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INQUIRIES

For further information about these and related statistics, contact the National Information and Referral Service on 1300 135 070, email client.services@abs.gov.au or Ms Jo Jackson on Canberra (02) 6252 6114, email <economic.indicators@abs.gov.au>.

NOTES

FORTHCOMING ISSUES

ISSUE

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November 2011	31 October 2011
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IN THIS ISSUE

Where available, the statistics in this issue are presented as time series for the last three years of annual data, the last nine quarters or 15 months of data. To assist analysis most tables include percentage movements, as well as levels, of series.

Quarterly and monthly data for most series, and annual data for a limited number of series, are available from the Australian Bureau of Statistics for earlier periods than that shown in this publication. Many series can be obtained on electronic media. Inquiries should be directed to the National Information Service on 1300 135 070 or <client.services@abs.gov.au>.

SYMBOLS AND OTHER USAGES

See the Abbreviations section following the Explanatory Notes.

Peter Harper
Acting Australian Statistician

CHAPTER **1** NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

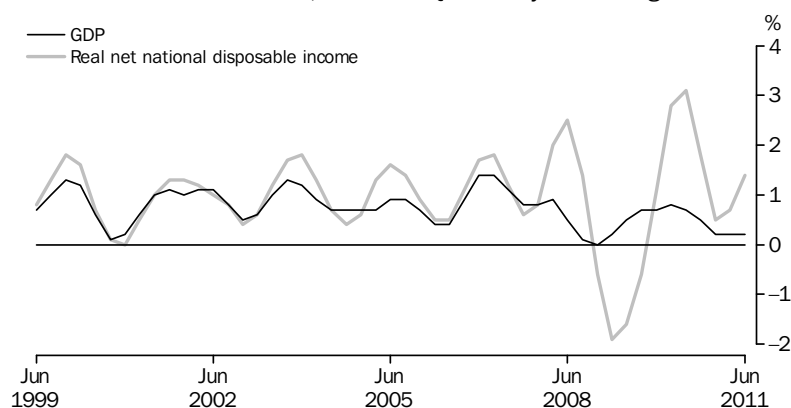
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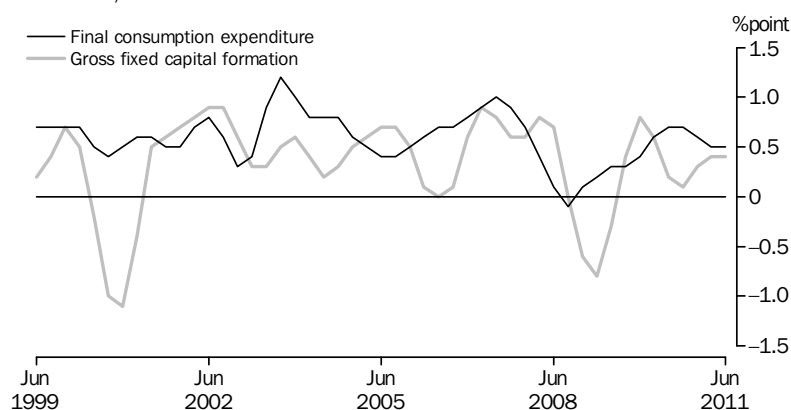
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GRAPHS

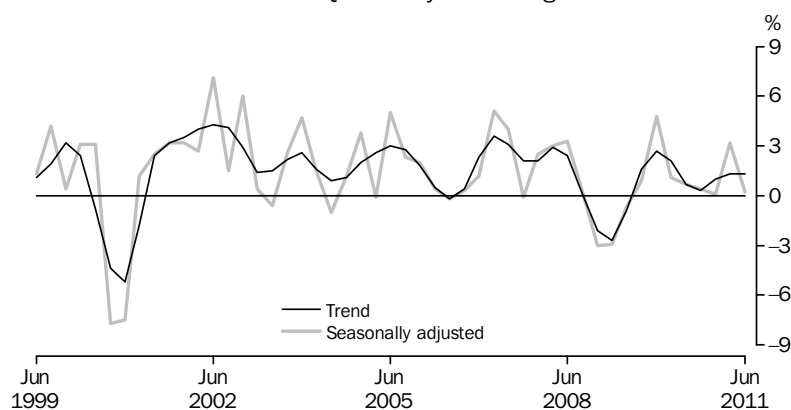
GDP AND REAL NET NATIONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME, (from Table 1.1)
Chain volume measures, Trend—Quarterly % change

Source: Australian National Income, Expenditure and Product (cat. no. 5206.0)

CONTRIBUTIONS TO GROWTH IN GDP, (from Table 1.2) Chain volume measure, Trend



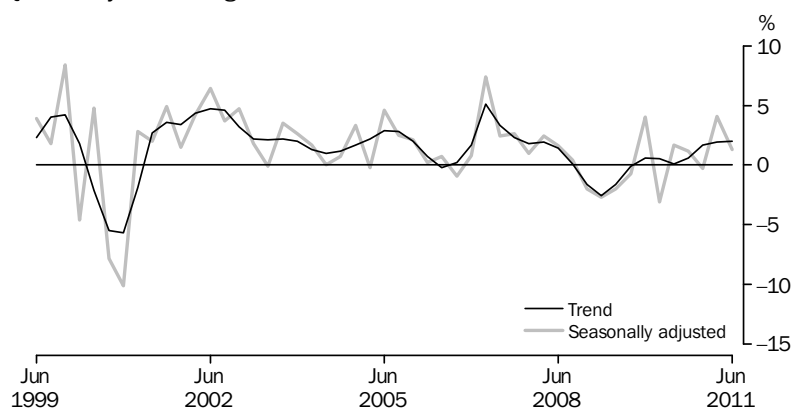
Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (cat. no. 5206.0)

TOTAL GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (GFCF), (from Table 1.2)
Chain volume measure—Quarterly % change

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (cat. no. 5206.0)

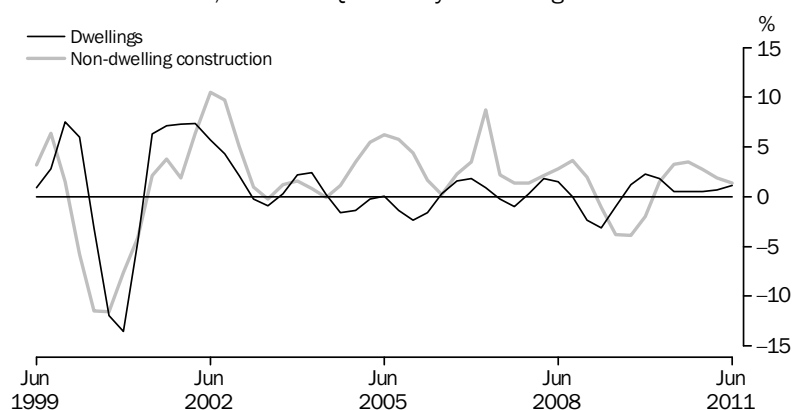
GRAPHS *continued*

PRIVATE GFCF, (from Table 1.2) Chain volume measure, Trend — Quarterly % change



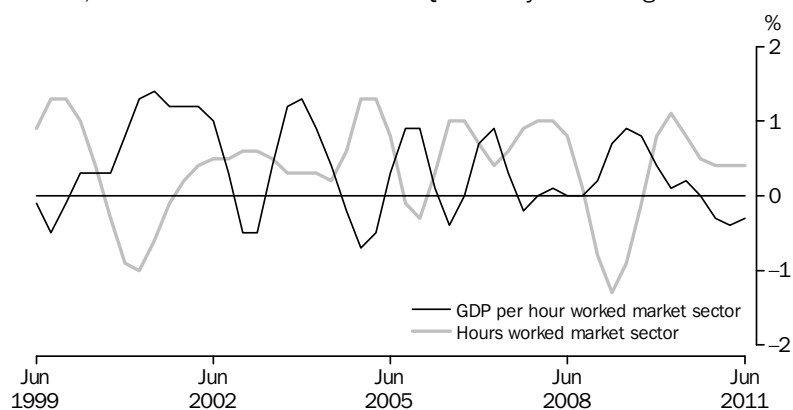
Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (cat. no. 5206.0)

PRIVATE GFCF: SELECTED COMPONENTS, (from Table 1.2) Chain volume measure, Trend—Quarterly % change



Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (cat. no. 5206.0)

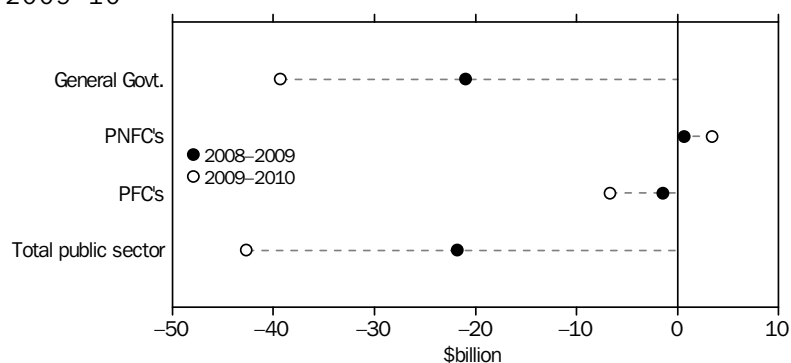
LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY (PROXY) TREND, (from Table 1.6) GDP Market sector, Chain volume measure—Quarterly % change



Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (cat. no. 5206.0)

GRAPHS *continued*

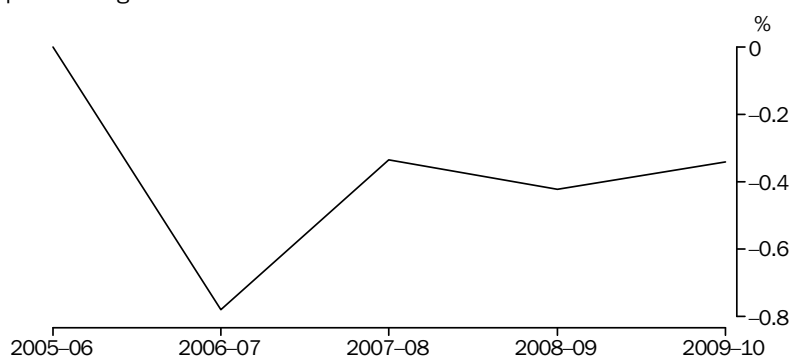
GFS NET OPERATING BALANCE, (from Table 1.7)—2008–09 and 2009–10



Notes: PNFC = Public Non-Financial Corporations
PFC = Public Financial Corporations

Source: Government Finance Statistics, Australia, (cat. no. 5512.0)

TOTAL PUBLIC SECTOR, (from Table 1.7) Net lending/borrowing as a percentage of GDP



Notes: A negative percentage of GDP represents a net borrowing position.
A positive percentage of GDP represents a net lending position.

Source: Government Finance Statistics (cat. no. 5512.0)

Accruals-based Government Finance Statistics, (GFS) are presented in the form of Operating Statements, Cash Flow Statements, Balance Sheets and Statements of Stocks and Flows and the main analytical measures are described in the AEI Glossary.

1.1**GDP AND OTHER SELECTED AGGREGATES, Chain volume measures(a)**

<i>Period</i>	GDP	<i>Real gross domestic income</i>	<i>Real net national disposable income</i>	<i>Domestic final demand</i>	<i>Non-farm GDP</i>	<i>Gross national expenditure</i>
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)						
2008–09	1 255 241	1 255 241	1 009 281	1 248 219	1 231 223	1 247 617
2009–10	1 283 571	1 270 341	1 011 735	1 274 824	1 259 224	1 277 819
2010–11	1 307 290	1 353 471	1 080 472	1 322 613	1 277 516	1 328 468
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR						
2008–09	1.4	2.9	2.9	0.8	1.1	0.2
2009–10	2.3	1.2	0.2	2.1	2.3	2.4
2010–11	1.8	6.5	6.8	3.7	1.5	4.0
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)						
2008–2009						
June	315 098	308 353	244 455	311 011	309 204	309 623
2009–2010						
September	317 115	308 788	246 563	311 947	310 697	312 223
December	319 739	313 024	246 993	318 425	313 690	319 341
March	322 003	317 313	251 074	320 300	316 339	322 280
June	324 714	331 333	267 104	324 152	318 499	324 097
2010–2011						
September	325 545	333 902	267 473	326 634	317 335	326 095
December	328 222	337 264	267 868	328 153	320 762	330 757
March	325 363	337 159	268 118	332 716	318 363	334 271
June	329 181	345 961	277 012	335 165	322 076	339 392
TREND—PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER						
2009–2010						
March	0.8	2.3	2.8	1.2	0.8	1.2
June	0.7	2.6	3.1	0.9	0.6	0.8
2010–2011						
September	0.5	1.7	1.8	0.8	0.2	0.7
December	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.2	1.1
March	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.3	1.3
June	0.2	1.2	1.4	0.9	0.4	1.3

(a) Reference year for chain volume measure is 2008–09.

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, (cat. no. 5206.0)

1.2

EXPENDITURE ON GDP, Chain volume measures(a)

	FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE		GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION								
	House- holds	Govern- ment	Private	Public corpor- ations	General govern- ment	Change in inven- tories	Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Statistical discrep- ancy		GDP
Period											
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)											
2008–09	672 036	220 868	290 295	22 798	42 223	–602	284 441	276 819	0	1 255 241	
2009–10	686 319	224 690	283 474	25 532	54 809	2 995	299 627	290 836	–3 039	1 283 571	
2010–11	708 945	234 030	294 926	24 346	60 365	5 855	300 098	322 085	810	1 307 290	
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR											
2008–09	0.2	2.8	–0.4	6.3	6.9	na	2.6	–3.3	na	1.4	
2009–10	2.1	1.7	–2.3	12.0	29.8	na	5.3	5.1	na	2.3	
2010–11	3.3	4.2	4.0	–4.6	10.1	na	0.2	10.7	na	1.8	
CONTRIBUTION TO ANNUAL GROWTH											
2008–09	0.1	0.5	–0.1	0.1	0.2	–0.4	0.6	–0.8	0.0	1.4	
2009–10	1.1	0.3	–0.5	0.2	1.0	0.3	1.2	1.1	–0.2	2.3	
2010–11	1.8	0.7	0.9	–0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	2.4	0.3	1.8	
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)											
2008–2009											
June	169 381	55 332	70 118	5 847	10 339	–1 359	71 098	64 783	–837	315 098	
2009–2010											
September	169 709	55 091	69 607	6 188	11 352	277	72 455	67 689	125	317 115	
December	171 186	55 907	72 385	6 398	12 548	916	74 052	72 528	–1 125	319 739	
March	171 548	56 401	70 157	6 646	15 549	1 980	75 833	74 080	–2 030	322 003	
June	173 876	57 291	71 325	6 300	15 360	–55	77 212	76 545	–51	324 714	
2010–2011											
September	175 411	57 887	72 192	6 229	14 914	–538	75 551	77 232	1 130	325 545	
December	176 523	58 241	71 966	6 187	15 236	2 604	77 613	79 193	–955	328 222	
March	177 626	58 725	74 887	6 157	15 322	1 555	72 495	81 076	–327	325 363	
June	179 385	59 232	75 881	5 774	14 893	4 227	74 366	84 590	14	329 181	
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER											
2009–2010											
March	0.2	0.9	–3.1	3.9	23.9	na	2.4	2.1	na	0.7	
June	1.4	1.6	1.7	–5.2	–1.2	na	1.8	3.3	na	0.8	
2010–2011											
September	0.9	1.0	1.2	–1.1	–2.9	na	–2.2	0.9	na	0.3	
December	0.6	0.6	–0.3	–0.7	2.2	na	2.7	2.5	na	0.8	
March	0.6	0.8	4.1	–0.5	0.6	na	–6.6	2.4	na	–0.9	
June	1.0	0.9	1.3	–6.2	–2.8	na	2.6	4.3	na	1.2	

na not available

(a) Reference year for chain volume measure is 2008–09

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, (cat. no. 5206.0)

1.2**EXPENDITURE ON GDP, Chain volume measures(a) continued**

	FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE		GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION								
	House- holds	Govern- ment	Private	Public corpor- ations	General govern- ment	Change in inven- tories	Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Statistical discrep- ancy		GDP
Period											
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR											
2009–2010											
March	2.1	1.6	–2.0	22.9	55.4	na	5.0	14.0	na		2.4
June	2.7	3.5	1.7	7.8	48.6	na	8.6	18.2	na		3.1
2010–2011											
September	3.4	5.1	3.7	0.7	31.4	na	4.3	14.1	na		2.7
December	3.1	4.2	–0.6	–3.3	21.4	na	4.8	9.2	na		2.7
March	3.5	4.1	6.7	–7.4	–1.5	na	–4.4	9.4	na		1.0
June	3.2	3.4	6.4	–8.4	–3.0	na	–3.7	10.5	na		1.4
CONTRIBUTION TO QUARTERLY GROWTH											
2009–2010											
March	0.1	0.2	–0.7	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.6	–0.5	–0.3		0.7
June	0.7	0.3	0.4	–0.1	–0.1	–0.6	0.4	–0.8	0.6		0.8
2010–2011											
September	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.0	–0.1	–0.1	–0.5	–0.2	0.4		0.3
December	0.3	0.1	–0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.6	–0.6	–0.6		0.8
March	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	–0.3	–1.6	–0.6	0.2		–0.9
June	0.5	0.2	0.3	–0.1	–0.1	0.8	0.6	–1.1	0.1		1.2

na not available

(a) Reference year for chain volume measure is 2008–09

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, (cat. no. 5206.0)

1.3 GROSS VALUE ADDED, By industry at basic prices(a)—Chain volume measures(b)

Period	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining	Manufac- turing	Electricity, gas, water and waste services	Constr- uction	Whole- sale trade	Retail trade	Accomm- odation and food services	Transport, postal and warehousing
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
2008–2009	27 721	114 462	109 403	25 286	90 087	55 273	53 766	26 574	59 876
2009–2010	28 430	121 095	110 869	25 924	89 871	57 280	54 795	26 025	61 288
2010–2011	34 040	117 719	111 947	26 390	95 075	56 994	55 539	26 596	63 345
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR									
2008–2009	17.6	2.6	–5.9	3.8	3.0	1.3	0.0	–3.2	–1.2
2009–2010	2.6	5.8	1.3	2.5	–0.2	3.6	1.9	–2.1	2.4
2010–2011	19.7	–2.8	1.0	1.8	5.8	–0.5	1.4	2.2	3.4
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
2008–2009									
June	6 766	28 322	26 401	6 474	21 570	13 814	13 635	6 545	14 816
2009–2010									
September	7 461	29 651	26 625	6 233	22 022	14 124	13 565	6 547	15 221
December	7 078	29 791	27 916	6 603	22 034	14 600	13 713	6 543	15 007
March	6 681	30 657	28 384	6 536	22 474	14 343	13 689	6 453	15 679
June	7 211	30 996	27 944	6 552	23 341	14 214	13 828	6 483	15 381
2010–2011									
September	9 302	30 925	27 928	6 492	23 348	14 072	13 810	6 555	15 520
December	8 536	30 021	28 059	6 542	23 694	14 063	13 823	6 636	15 669
March	8 059	28 321	27 591	6 638	23 896	14 362	13 930	6 591	15 736
June	8 144	28 314	28 372	6 627	24 129	14 526	13 953	6 834	16 426
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER									
2009–2010									
March	–5.6	2.9	1.7	–1.0	2.0	–1.8	–0.2	–1.4	4.5
June	7.9	1.1	–1.6	0.2	3.9	–0.9	1.0	0.5	–1.9
2010–2011									
September	29.0	–0.2	–0.1	–0.9	0.0	–1.0	–0.1	1.1	0.9
December	–8.2	–2.9	0.5	0.8	1.5	–0.1	0.1	1.2	1.0
March	–5.6	–5.7	–1.7	1.5	0.9	2.1	0.8	–0.7	0.4
June	1.1	0.0	2.8	–0.2	1.0	1.1	0.2	3.7	4.4

(a) Basic prices are the amounts received by producers, including the value of any subsidies on products, but before any taxes on products.

(b) Reference year for chain volume measure is 2008–09.

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, (cat. no. 5206.0)

1.3**GROSS VALUE ADDED, By industry at basic prices(a)—Chain volume measures(b)***continued*

<i>Period</i>	<i>Information media and telecomm- unications</i>	<i>Financial and insurance services</i>	<i>Rental, hiring and real estate services</i>	<i>Professional, scientific and technical services</i>	<i>Administr- ative and support services</i>	<i>Public administ- ration and safety</i>	<i>Education and training</i>	<i>Health care and social assistance</i>	<i>Arts and recre- ation services</i>
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
2008–2009	38 528	128 151	33 370	75 097	28 964	61 437	50 797	70 548	9 798
2009–2010	38 986	131 879	33 894	78 053	29 398	61 437	52 136	72 788	9 821
2010–2011	39 592	134 858	33 168	83 409	31 413	62 575	53 512	74 378	10 020
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR									
2008–2009	1.1	0.1	4.6	3.9	–4.2	5.7	3.0	5.5	7.6
2009–2010	1.2	2.9	1.6	3.9	1.5	0.0	2.6	3.2	0.2
2010–2011	1.6	2.3	–2.1	6.9	6.9	1.9	2.6	2.2	2.0
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
2008–2009									
June	9 522	32 266	8 297	19 079	7 181	15 667	12 829	17 836	2 455
2009–2010									
September	9 510	32 323	8 627	19 218	7 291	15 167	12 905	18 033	2 508
December	9 758	32 532	8 369	19 041	7 239	15 146	12 989	18 220	2 477
March	9 728	33 383	8 432	19 594	7 370	15 503	13 076	18 180	2 400
June	9 991	33 641	8 467	20 200	7 499	15 621	13 167	18 355	2 435
2010–2011									
September	9 879	33 509	8 312	20 050	7 662	15 604	13 260	18 350	2 435
December	9 783	33 891	8 041	21 241	8 044	15 621	13 350	18 506	2 506
March	9 883	33 803	8 231	20 900	7 870	15 708	13 417	18 678	2 574
June	10 076	33 560	8 552	21 201	7 830	15 745	13 484	18 842	2 548
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER									
2009–2010									
March	–0.3	2.6	0.8	2.9	1.8	2.4	0.7	–0.2	–3.1
June	2.7	0.8	0.4	3.1	1.7	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.4
2010–2011									
September	–1.1	–0.4	–1.8	–0.7	2.2	–0.1	0.7	0.0	0.0
December	–1.0	1.1	–3.3	5.9	5.0	0.1	0.7	0.8	2.9
March	1.0	–0.3	2.4	–1.6	–2.2	0.6	0.5	0.9	2.7
June	2.0	–0.7	3.9	1.4	–0.5	0.2	0.5	0.9	–1.0

(a) Basic prices are the amounts received by producers, including the value of any subsidies on products, but before any taxes on products.

(b) Reference year for chain volume measure is 2008–09.

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, (cat. no. 5206.0)

1.3 GROSS VALUE ADDED, By industry at basic prices(a)—Chain volume measures(b)

continued

Period	Other services	Ownership of dwellings	Gross value added at basic prices	Taxes less subsidies on products	Statistical discrepancy	GDP(c)
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)						
2008–2009	20 968	91 795	1 171 901	83 340	na	1 255 241
2009–2010	20 746	94 493	1 199 210	83 126	1 236	1 283 571
2010–2011	20 076	97 284	1 227 929	84 220	–4 859	1 307 290
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR						
2008–2009	1.8	2.7	1.6	–0.9	na	1.4
2009–2010	–1.1	2.9	2.3	–0.3	na	2.3
2010–2011	–3.2	3.0	2.4	1.3	–493.1	1.8
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)						
2008–2009						
June	5 321	23 189	292 225	20 863	2 005	315 098
2009–2010						
September	5 058	23 363	295 451	20 806	858	317 115
December	5 300	23 536	297 891	20 675	1 173	319 739
March	5 276	23 709	301 547	20 628	–172	322 003
June	5 112	23 885	304 321	21 016	–624	324 714
2010–2011						
September	5 151	24 059	306 223	21 120	–1 799	325 545
December	5 004	24 232	307 260	21 076	–114	328 222
March	4 915	24 408	305 511	20 879	–1 027	325 363
June	4 994	24 586	308 744	21 128	–691	329 181
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER						
2009–2010						
March	–0.5	0.7	1.2	–0.2	na	0.7
June	–3.1	0.7	0.9	1.9	na	0.8
2010–2011						
September	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	na	0.3
December	–2.9	0.7	0.3	–0.2	na	0.8
March	–1.8	0.7	–0.6	–0.9	na	–0.9
June	1.6	0.7	1.1	1.2	na	1.2

na not available

(a) Basic prices are the amounts received by producers, including the value of any subsidies on products, but before any taxes on products.

(b) Reference year for chain volume measure is 2008–09.

(c) GDP at purchaser's prices.

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, (cat. no. 5206.0)

1.4**INCOME COMPONENT OF GDP**

GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS AND MIXED INCOME							Taxes less subsidies on	Statistical discre- pancy	GDP
Period	Compensation of employees	Private non-financial corporations	Public non-financial corporations	General govern- ment	Financial corpora- tions	Total factor income	production and imports		
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
2008-09	604 463	246 979	13 597	26 314	62 911	1 135 938	119 303	na	1 255 241
2009-10	617 382	246 429	14 405	26 925	61 428	1 160 474	123 807	495	1 284 777
2010-11	665 137	273 968	12 098	28 359	67 632	1 256 594	132 467	2 269	1 391 330
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR									
2008-09	3.6	14.1	3.2	9.5	3.5	6.9	-3.0	na	5.9
2009-10	2.1	-0.2	5.9	2.3	-2.4	2.2	3.8	na	2.4
2010-11	7.7	11.2	-16.0	5.3	10.1	8.3	7.0	na	8.3
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
2008-2009									
June	149 849	58 531	3 387	6 688	15 275	279 996	29 797	-778	309 015
2009-2010									
September	150 764	57 512	3 447	6 649	14 905	280 876	30 262	-866	310 273
December	152 217	60 818	3 827	6 687	15 162	286 154	30 760	-160	316 755
March	155 032	60 200	3 551	6 750	15 409	289 890	31 028	1 953	322 872
June	159 383	68 344	3 514	6 839	15 913	303 870	31 794	356	336 020
2010-2011									
September	161 762	69 088	3 232	6 950	16 279	308 336	32 596	355	341 286
December	163 700	69 185	3 298	7 038	16 866	312 246	32 494	774	345 514
March	168 414	64 541	2 987	7 129	17 366	313 416	33 156	1 094	347 666
June	171 349	71 076	2 531	7 242	17 120	322 588	34 254	371	357 213
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER									
2009-2010									
March	1.8	-1.0	-7.2	0.9	1.6	1.3	0.9	na	1.9
June	2.8	13.5	-1.0	1.3	3.3	4.8	2.5	na	4.1
2010-2011									
September	1.5	1.1	-8.0	1.6	2.3	1.5	2.5	na	1.6
December	1.2	0.1	2.0	1.3	3.6	1.3	-0.3	na	1.2
March	2.9	-6.7	-9.4	1.3	3.0	0.4	2.0	na	0.6
June	1.7	10.1	-15.3	1.6	-1.4	2.9	3.3	na	2.7

na not available

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, (cat. no. 5206.0)

1.5**NATIONAL INCOME ACCOUNT**

<i>Period</i>	<i>Compensation of employees</i>	<i>Gross operating surplus and mixed income</i>	<i>Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</i>	<i>Net primary income receivable from non-residents</i>	<i>Net secondary income receivable from non-residents</i>	<i>Gross disposable income</i>	<i>Final consumption expenditure</i>	<i>Consumption of fixed capital</i>	<i>Net saving(a)</i>
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
2008–09	604 463	531 475	119 303	–45 406	–995	1 208 840	892 904	199 559	116 377
2009–10	617 382	543 093	123 807	–47 783	–1 532	1 234 966	932 092	208 604	94 271
2010–11	665 137	591 457	132 467	–52 398	–2 011	1 334 652	987 080	220 972	126 600
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
2008–2009									
June	149 849	130 147	29 797	–12 682	–254	296 858	225 822	50 910	20 125
2009–2010									
September	150 764	130 113	30 262	–10 380	–401	300 358	227 147	51 199	22 012
December	152 217	133 937	30 760	–13 728	–354	302 832	231 616	51 764	19 452
March	155 032	134 858	31 028	–13 326	–394	307 199	234 334	52 434	20 432
June	159 383	144 487	31 794	–10 567	–385	324 713	238 968	53 207	32 538
2010–2011									
September	161 762	146 573	32 596	–12 054	–501	328 376	242 274	54 059	32 043
December	163 700	148 546	32 494	–14 442	–491	329 807	244 547	54 832	30 428
March	168 414	145 002	33 156	–13 369	–493	332 710	248 295	55 629	28 785
June	171 349	151 238	34 254	–12 499	–519	343 824	252 212	56 451	35 160

(a) Saving derived as a balancing item.

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, (cat. no. 5206.0)

1.6 NATIONAL ACCOUNTS RATIOS AND INDEXES

INDEXES OF GROSS PRODUCT
PER HOUR WORKED AND GDP
DATA PER CAPITA
(2008–09=100.0)

Period	RATIOS (PER CENT)						INDEXES OF GROSS PRODUCT PER HOUR WORKED AND GDP DATA PER CAPITA (2008–09=100.0)		
	Private final demand to total domestic demand	Private non-farm inventories to sales(a)	Household saving ratio	Corporate gross operating surplus to TFI(b)	Compen- sation of employees to TFI(b)	Interest payable to household disposable income(c)	GDP per hour worked	Market sector gross product per hour worked(d)	GDP per capita
ANNUAL									
2008–09	77.1	0.719	9.9	28.5	53.2	9.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
2009–10	75.9	0.711	8.7	27.8	53.2	8.9	102.1	102.4	100.3
2010–11	75.6	0.670	10.3	28.1	52.9	10.2	100.8	102.0	100.7
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (UNLESS FOOTNOTED)									
2008–2009									
June	76.9	0.747	11.8	27.6	53.5	7.2	101.4	101.2	100.0
2009–2010									
September	76.6	0.743	8.9	27.0	53.7	7.8	102.2	102.4	100.2
December	76.3	0.712	8.1	27.9	53.2	8.6	102.1	102.0	100.5
March	75.2	0.712	9.2	27.3	53.5	9.1	102.3	102.7	100.8
June	75.3	0.669	8.7	28.9	52.5	10.2	101.5	102.0	101.3
2010–2011									
September	75.4	0.667	9.7	28.7	52.5	9.9	101.3	103.0	101.2
December	75.4	0.663	9.7	28.6	52.4	10.3	101.5	102.7	101.7
March	75.7	0.674	11.7	27.1	53.7	10.2	100.5	101.0	100.6
June	75.8	0.675	10.5	28.1	53.1	10.4	101.5	102.1	101.4

(a) Sales is defined as gross non-farm product plus imports of goods and services less changes in private non-farm inventories.

(b) Corporate gross operating surplus include private corporate trading enterprises plus financial enterprises less imputed bank service charge. TFI = Total factor income.

(c) Interest paid component contains original data.

(d) By convention, zero productivity growth is assumed for industries in the non-market sector, mainly government and some service industries. Therefore, a better indicator of productivity change is provided by the series showing market sector constant price gross product per hour worked.

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, (cat. no. 5206.0)

1.7 ALL AUSTRALIAN GOVERNMENTS, Government Finance Statistics

Period	GFS NET OPERATING BALANCE				GFS NET LENDING(+)/BORROWING(-)			
	General Government	Public Non-financial corporations	Public financial corporations	Total public sector	General Government	Public Non-financial corporations	Public financial corporations	Total public sector
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
2007–2008	32 735	2 193	1 702	36 632	16 272	–13 022	1 589	5 062
2008–2009	–20 976	645	–1 454	–21 795	–41 949	–19 440	–1 590	–62 993
2009–2010	–39 350	3 376	–6 705	–42 662	–71 397	–14 895	–7 025	–93 429

Source: Government Finance Statistics, Australia, (cat. no. 5512.0) and Public Finance Section.

1.8 ALL AUSTRALIAN GOVERNMENTS, Government Finance Statistics balance sheet—as at 30 June 2009

	GENERAL GOVERNMENT		PUBLIC NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS		PUBLIC FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS		TOTAL PUBLIC SECTOR	
	2008-09	2009-10	2008-09	2009-10	2008-09	2009-10	2008-09	2009-10
Total assets	1 447 941	1 546 033	366 936	397 521	343 559	359 571	1 718 921	1 837 651
Total liabilities	510 514	613 505	117 735	131 794	326 845	350 973	781 494	905 124
Shares and other contributed capital	0	0	249 202	265 727	16 713	8 598	0	0
GFS Net worth	937 427	932 528	0	0	0	0	937 427	932 528
Net debt	–44 124	30 148	72 038	82 730	–36 551	–32 679	–8 638	80 199

Source: Government Finance Statistics, Australia, (cat. no. 5512.0) and Public Finance Section.

CHAPTER 2

INTERNATIONAL ACCOUNTS

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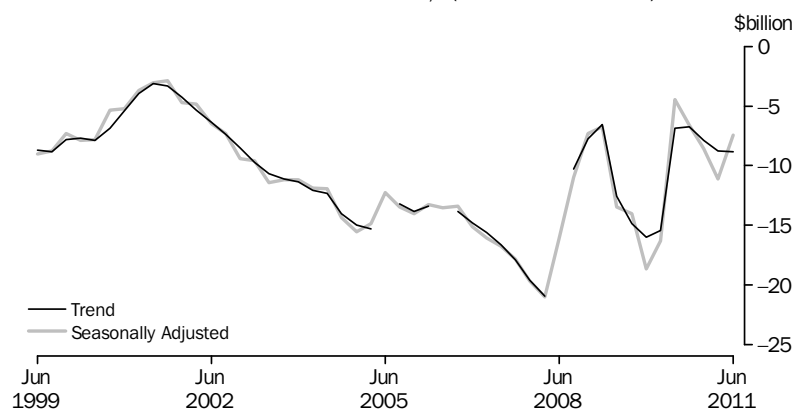
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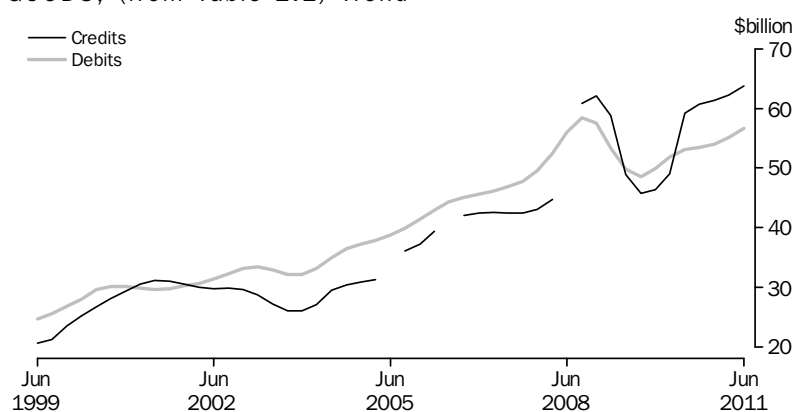
GRAPHS

BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT, (from Table 2.1)



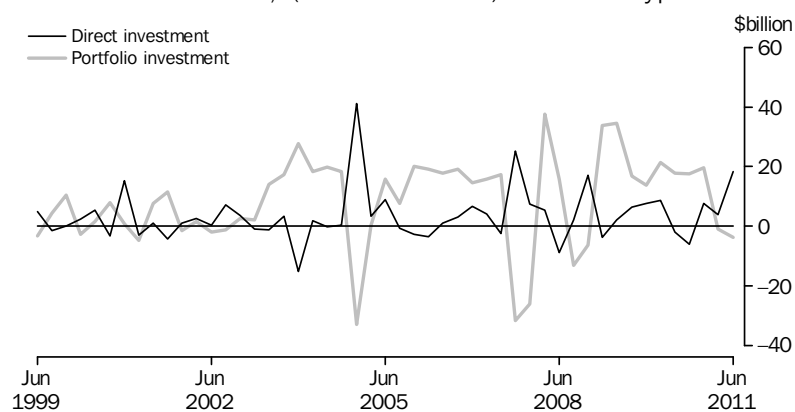
Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia (cat. no. 5302.0)

GOODS, (from Table 2.1) Trend



Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia (cat. no. 5302.0)

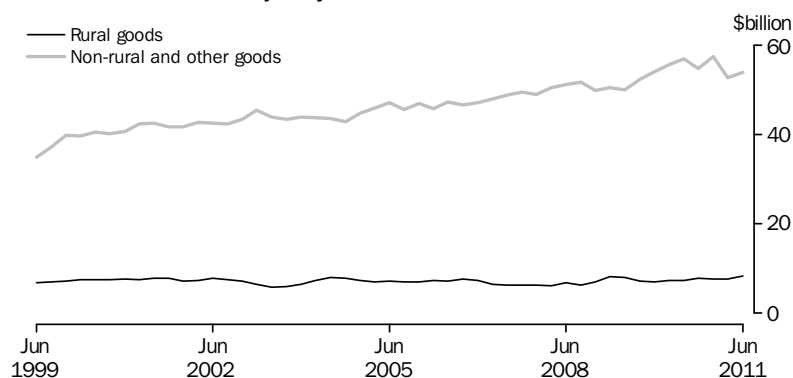
FINANCIAL ACCOUNT, (from Table 2.2) Selected types of investment



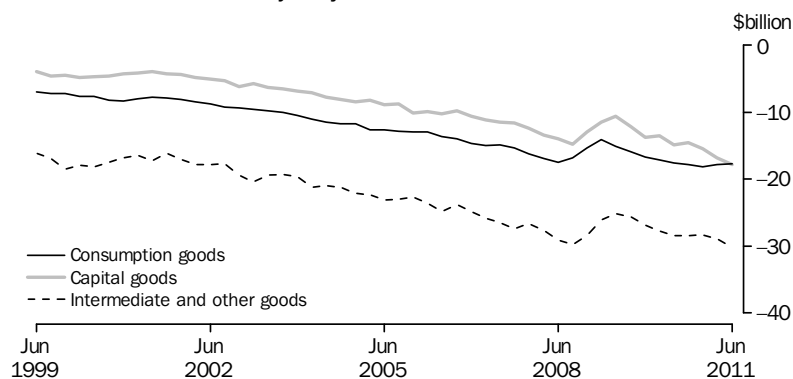
Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia (cat. no. 5302.0)

GRAPHS *continued*

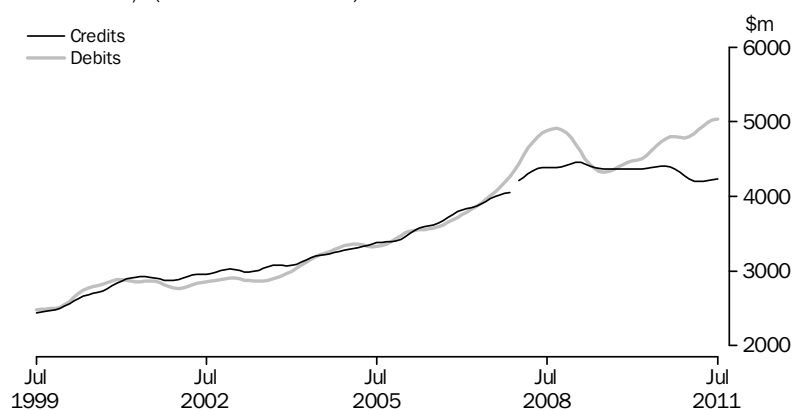
COMPONENTS OF GOODS CREDITS, (from Table 2.3) Chain volume measure—Seasonally adjusted

Source: *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia* (cat. no. 5302.0)

COMPONENTS OF GOODS DEBITS, (from Table 2.3) Chain volume measures—Seasonally adjusted

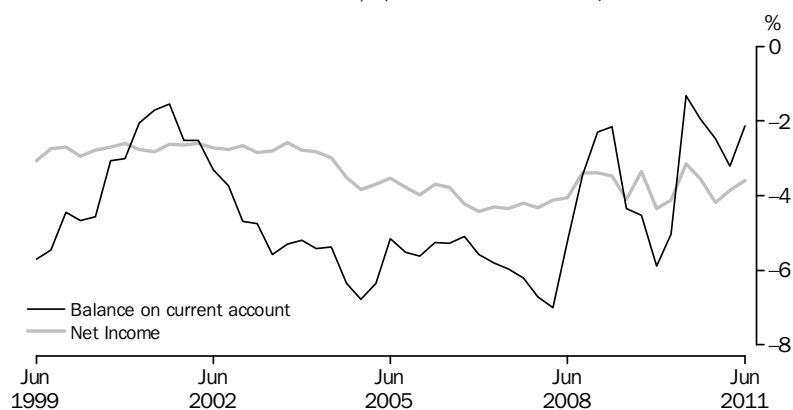
Source: *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia* (cat. no. 5302.0)

SERVICES, (from Table 2.7) Trend



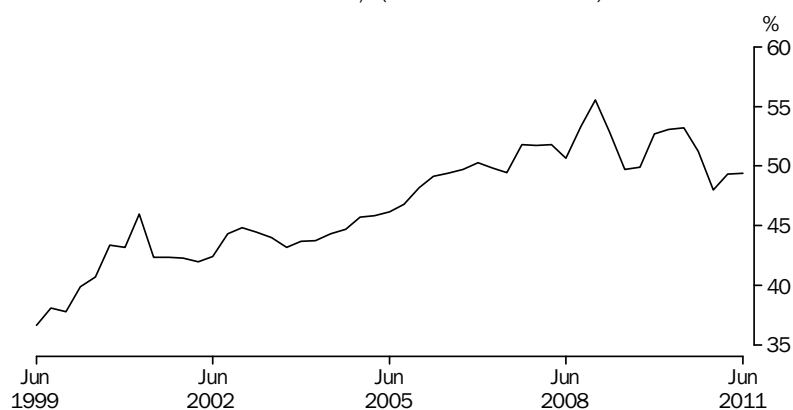
GRAPHS *continued*

CURRENT ACCOUNT TO GDP, (from Table 2.11)



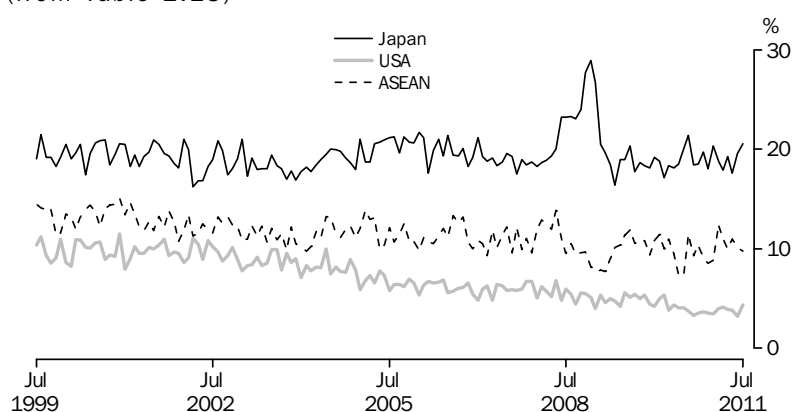
Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia, (cat. no. 5302.0)

NET FOREIGN DEBT TO GDP, (from Table 2.11)



Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia, (cat. no. 5302.0)

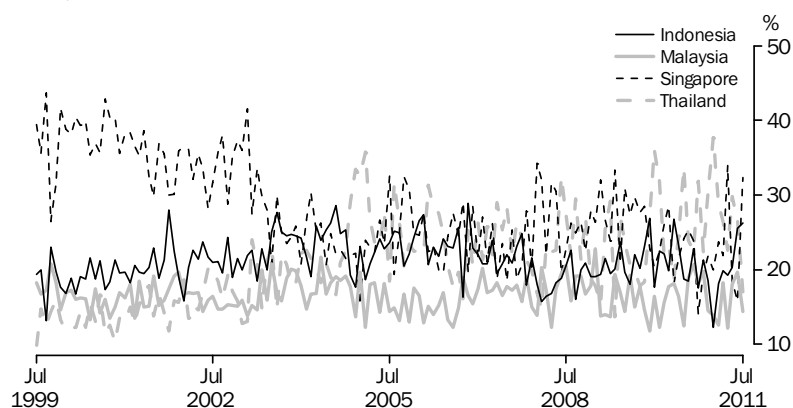
EXPORT SHARES WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS, (from Table 2.13)



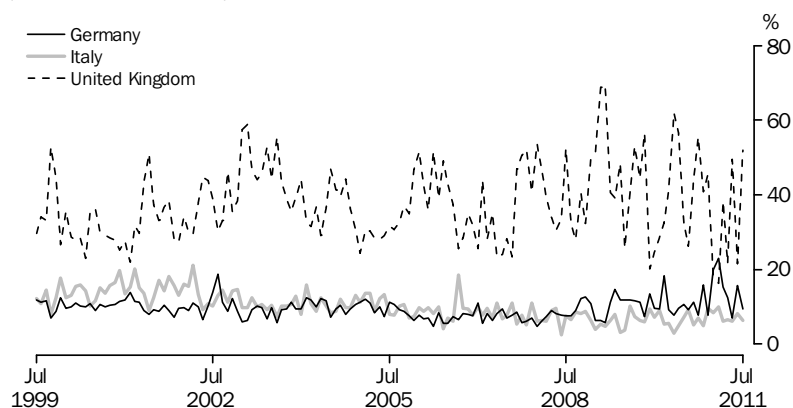
Source: International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia (cat. no. 5368.0)

GRAPHS *continued*

EXPORT SHARES WITH SELECTED ASEAN COUNTRIES, (from Table 2.15)

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia* (cat. no. 5368.0)

EXPORT SHARES WITH SELECTED EUROPEAN UNION COUNTRIES, (from Table 2.17)

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia* (cat. no. 5368.0)

2.1**BALANCE OF PAYMENTS, Current account**

<i>Period</i>	Balance on current account	<i>Balance on goods and services</i>	<i>Goods</i>	<i>Goods credits</i>	<i>Goods debits</i>	<i>Services</i>	<i>Primary income</i>	<i>Secondary income</i>
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) (a)								
2008–09	-38 780	7 622	10 915	231 564	-220 649	-3 293	-45 407	-995
2009–10	-53 291	-3 977	-2 867	201 809	-204 676	-1 110	-47 782	-1 532
2010–11	-33 567	20 841	27 745	246 713	-218 968	-6 904	-52 397	-2 011
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION) (b)								
2008–2009								
June	-13 433	-497	-552	47 439	-47 990	54	-12 682	-254
2009–2010								
September	-14 039	-3 258	-3 331	45 668	-48 999	73	-10 381	-401
December	-18 639	-4 557	-4 301	46 039	-50 340	-256	-13 728	-354
March	-16 284	-2 564	-2 088	49 071	-51 159	-476	-13 326	-394
June	-4 486	6 466	6 977	61 209	-54 232	-511	-10 567	-384
2010–2011								
September	-6 646	5 910	7 074	61 069	-53 995	-1 164	-12 055	-501
December	-8 570	6 361	7 763	60 937	-53 174	-1 402	-14 441	-490
March	-11 115	2 747	4 622	59 439	-54 817	-1 875	-13 369	-493
June	-7 419	5 599	8 083	65 084	-57 002	-2 483	-12 499	-519

(a) The estimates for goods and services are not necessarily consistent with the corresponding monthly estimates, shown in tables 2.4 to 2.7 obtained from *International Trade in Good and Services, Australia*, (cat. no. 5368.0) issued monthly, due to data revisions to the original monthly data not feeding into the quarterly original series until the next quarterly release of *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0).

(b) In addition to the differences outlined in footnote (a), the quarterly seasonally adjusted estimates for goods and services are not necessarily consistent with corresponding monthly seasonally adjusted estimates, shown in table 2.4 due to the independent seasonal adjustment of the Quarterly and Monthly data.

Source: *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia* (cat. no. 5302.0)

2.2**BALANCE OF PAYMENTS, Capital and financial account**

<i>Period</i>	<i>Capital and financial account</i>	<i>Capital account</i>	<i>Financial account</i>	<i>Direct investment net</i>	<i>Direct investment assets</i>	<i>Direct investment liabilities</i>	<i>Portfolio investment</i>	<i>Financial derivatives</i>	<i>Other investment</i>	<i>Reserve assets</i>	<i>Net errors and omissions</i>
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)											
2008–09	39 873	-611	40 484	17 665	-30 474	48 140	49 220	-3 726	-10 779	-11 896	-1 093
2009–10	53 959	-291	54 250	20 810	-19 236	40 046	70 100	-9 768	-32 821	5 929	-668
2010–11	33 204	-304	33 508	23 750	-13 506	37 256	32 512	-11 697	-7 859	-3 199	363
QUARTERLY ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)											
2008–2009											
June	12 544	-41	12 585	2 167	-3 918	6 085	34 666	-258	-11 034	-12 955	-617
2009–2010											
September	16 177	-62	16 239	6 493	-3 780	10 272	16 881	-1 052	-7 838	1 755	-464
December	19 532	-64	19 596	7 569	-4 159	11 728	13 762	-8 016	5 100	1 181	28
March	15 694	-72	15 766	8 665	-1 643	10 309	21 490	4 933	-22 624	3 301	-165
June	2 556	-93	2 649	-1 917	-9 654	7 736	17 966	-5 633	-7 459	-308	-67
2010–2011											
September	7 839	2	7 837	-5 981	-12 736	6 756	17 548	4 752	-6 261	-2 222	274
December	9 993	-145	10 138	7 569	-4 081	11 650	19 654	-5 740	-10 224	-1 121	-206
March	10 391	-78	10 469	3 847	-153	4 001	-1 001	-6 546	7 602	6 567	-1
June	4 980	-83	5 063	18 314	3 465	14 849	-3 690	-4 163	1 025	-6 423	296

Source: *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia* (cat. no. 5302.0)

2.3**INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES, Chain volume measures(a) ...**

Period	BALANCE	CREDITS					DEBITS					
	On goods and services	Total goods and services	Total goods	Rural goods	Non-rural and other goods	Services	Total goods and services	Total goods	Consumption goods	Capital goods	Intermediate and other goods	Services
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)												
2008-09	7 622	284 441	231 564	29 383	202 181	52 877	-276 819	-220 649	-61 419	-49 843	-109 387	-56 170
2009-10	8 791	299 627	248 356	28 964	219 392	51 270	-290 836	-230 158	-67 228	-54 431	-108 499	-60 679
2010-11	-21 988	300 098	250 633	31 536	219 098	49 464	-322 085	-251 792	-71 364	-64 529	-115 899	-70 294
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR												
2008-09	182.8	2.6	2.8	14.9	0.8	2.2	3.3	3.4	6.8	3.1	1.2	3.2
2009-10	15.3	5.3	7.3	-1.4	8.5	-3.0	-5.1	-4.3	-9.5	-9.2	0.8	-8.0
2010-11	-350.1	0.2	0.9	8.9	-0.1	-3.5	-10.7	-9.4	-6.2	-18.6	-6.8	-15.8
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)												
2008-2009												
June	6 315	71 098	58 053	7 951	49 976	13 106	-64 783	-50 986	-15 153	-10 592	-25 152	-13 684
2009-2010												
September	4 767	72 455	59 597	7 198	52 399	12 858	-67 689	-53 642	-15 917	-12 164	-25 561	-14 047
December	1 523	74 052	61 260	7 072	54 188	12 792	-72 528	-57 219	-16 647	-13 770	-26 801	-15 309
March	1 753	75 833	63 077	7 357	55 721	12 756	-74 080	-58 440	-17 118	-13 561	-27 760	-15 640
June	668	77 212	64 376	7 338	57 038	12 836	-76 545	-60 857	-17 545	-14 935	-28 377	-15 687
2010-2011												
September	-1 681	75 551	62 775	7 907	54 869	12 776	-77 232	-60 783	-17 752	-14 576	-28 456	-16 449
December	-1 580	77 613	65 128	7 638	57 490	12 485	-79 193	-61 857	-18 121	-15 398	-28 337	-17 336
March	-8 581	72 495	60 423	7 637	52 785	12 072	-81 076	-63 489	-17 836	-16 788	-28 865	-17 587
June	-10 224	74 366	62 261	8 355	53 906	12 105	-84 590	-65 663	-17 655	-17 767	-30 241	-18 927
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER												
2009-2010												
March	15.1	2.4	3.0	4.0	2.8	-0.3	-2.1	-2.1	-2.8	1.5	-3.6	-2.2
June	-61.9	1.8	2.1	-0.3	2.4	0.6	-3.3	-4.1	-2.5	-10.1	-2.2	-0.3
2010-2011												
September	-351.7	-2.2	-2.5	7.8	-3.8	-0.5	-0.9	0.1	-1.2	2.4	-0.3	-4.9
December	6.0	2.7	3.7	-3.4	4.8	-2.3	-2.5	-1.8	-2.1	-5.6	0.4	-5.4
March	-443.0	-6.6	-7.2	0.0	-8.2	-3.3	-2.4	-2.6	1.6	-9.0	-1.9	-1.4
June	-19.2	2.6	3.0	9.4	2.1	0.3	-4.3	-3.4	1.0	-5.8	-4.8	-7.6

(a) Reference year 2008-09

Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia
(cat. no. 5302.0)

2.4

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

	BALANCE	CREDITS					DEBITS					
	On goods and services	Total goods and services	Total goods(a)	Rural goods (b)	Non- rural goods	Services	Total goods and services	Total goods	Consum- ption goods	Capital goods	Inter- mediate and other goods	Services
Period												
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) (c)												
2008–09	7 622	284 441	231 564	29 383	184 372	52 877	-276 819	-220 649	-61 419	-49 843	-97 865	-56 170
2009–10	-3 977	254 132	201 809	25 589	161 670	52 323	-258 109	-204 676	-62 333	-47 027	-88 453	-53 433
2010–11	20 841	298 169	246 713	30 471	201 651	51 456	-277 328	-218 968	-63 567	-51 366	-99 068	-58 360
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR												
2008–09	na	22.0	26.6	15.3	27.2	5.5	-7.3	-7.7	-3.4	-10.0	-5.7	-5.9
2009–10	na	-10.7	-12.8	-12.9	-12.3	-1.0	6.8	7.2	-1.5	5.6	9.6	4.9
2010–11	na	17.3	22.3	19.1	24.7	-1.7	-7.4	-7.0	-2.0	-9.2	-12.0	-9.2
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION) (d)												
2009–2010												
May	1 816	24 813	20 437	2 278	16 204	4 377	-22 998	-18 465	-5 536	-4 439	-7 603	-4 533
June	3 459	26 486	22 103	2 368	18 252	4 383	-23 027	-18 341	-5 581	-4 228	-7 875	-4 687
2010–2011												
July	1 523	25 105	20 705	2 559	16 880	4 399	-23 581	-18 721	-5 439	-4 194	-8 702	-4 860
August	2 642	24 910	20 501	2 421	17 217	4 408	-22 267	-17 498	-5 456	-4 140	-7 597	-4 769
September	2 030	24 392	19 956	2 209	16 576	4 436	-22 361	-17 599	-5 453	-3 933	-7 712	-4 762
October	2 528	24 533	20 166	2 446	16 145	4 367	-22 006	-17 200	-5 304	-3 947	-7 348	-4 806
November	2 047	24 549	20 230	2 374	16 602	4 319	-22 502	-17 694	-5 353	-4 180	-7 573	-4 808
December	1 809	24 702	20 410	2 415	16 865	4 292	-22 893	-18 161	-5 323	-4 147	-8 304	-4 732
January	1 309	23 626	19 452	2 333	15 562	4 174	-22 318	-17 483	-5 266	-4 500	-7 431	-4 835
February	-468	22 883	18 632	2 627	15 135	4 251	-23 351	-18 497	-5 252	-4 554	-8 352	-4 854
March	1 546	25 015	20 910	2 560	16 983	4 105	-23 469	-18 746	-5 173	-4 224	-8 927	-4 723
April	1 463	25 523	21 312	2 733	17 459	4 212	-24 060	-19 034	-5 063	-4 698	-8 882	-5 026
May	2 418	26 411	22 153	2 800	17 698	4 258	-23 993	-18 909	-5 228	-4 336	-8 977	-5 085
June	1 817	26 326	22 073	2 873	18 442	4 252	-24 508	-19 424	-5 197	-4 549	-9 288	-5 085
2011–2012												
July	1 826	26 102	21 910	2 832	17 718	4 192	-24 276	-19 365	-5 363	-4 684	-8 775	-4 911
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH												
2010–2011												
February	na	-3.1	-4.2	12.6	-2.7	1.8	-4.6	-5.8	0.3	-1.2	-12.4	-0.4
March	na	9.3	12.2	-2.6	12.2	-3.4	-0.5	-1.3	1.5	7.3	-6.9	2.7
April	na	2.0	1.9	6.8	2.8	2.6	-2.5	-1.5	2.1	-11.2	0.5	-6.4
May	na	3.5	3.9	2.5	1.4	1.1	0.3	0.7	-3.3	7.7	-1.1	-1.2
June	na	-0.3	-0.4	2.6	4.2	-0.1	-2.1	-2.7	0.6	-4.9	-3.5	0.0
2011–2012												
July	na	-0.8	-0.7	-1.4	-3.9	-1.4	0.9	0.3	-3.2	-3.0	5.5	3.4

na not available

(a) Total goods includes Rural goods, Non-rural goods, Net exports of goods under merchandising and Non-monetary gold.

(b) For all time periods, estimates for sugar, sugar preparations and honey are included in Non-rural goods.

(c) The estimates for goods and services are not necessarily consistent with the corresponding quarterly estimates, shown in tables 2.1 obtained from *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0) due to data revisions to the original monthly data not feeding into the quarterly original series until the next quarterly release of *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0)(d) In addition to the differences outlined in footnote (b), the monthly seasonally adjusted estimates for goods and services are not necessarily consistent with the corresponding quarterly seasonally adjusted estimates, shown in tables 2.1 obtained from *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0) because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the monthly and quarterly data.Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia*, (cat. no. 5368.0)

2.5**GOODS CREDITS, By commodity group**

Period	RURAL GOODS					MINERALS AND METALS			
	Total goods	Total rural goods	Meat and meat preparations	Cereals grains and cereal preparations	Wool and sheep-skins	Other rural (a)	Total mineral and metals	Metal ores and minerals	Coal, coke and briquettes
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
2008–09	231 564	29 383	7 454	6 881	2 322	12 726	140 073	52 015	54 957
2009–10	201 809	25 589	6 350	5 266	2 306	11 667	120 145	53 669	36 777
2010–11	246 713	30 471	6 941	7 358	3 053	13 119	159 455	79 231	43 902
MONTHLY (\$ MILLION)									
2009–2010									
May	20 817	2 514	645	571	207	1 091	12 626	5 898	4 016
June	22 056	2 434	644	393	223	1 174	14 540	7 080	4 592
2010–2011									
July	21 274	2 555	613	537	197	1 208	13 749	6 457	3 925
August	21 078	2 384	575	461	124	1 224	13 944	6 248	4 527
September	20 270	2 119	527	484	175	933	13 168	6 504	4 111
October	20 668	2 360	574	598	232	956	13 051	6 415	3 876
November	19 736	2 212	633	392	263	924	12 862	6 254	3 611
December	21 396	2 489	650	488	309	1 042	13 868	6 895	3 712
January	17 599	2 037	318	668	168	883	11 375	6 050	2 677
February	17 438	2 647	597	738	323	989	10 802	5 469	2 550
March	21 655	2 844	652	708	388	1 096	13 713	7 187	3 256
April	20 788	2 812	588	777	338	1 109	13 548	6 882	3 471
May	22 594	3 076	597	827	281	1 371	14 281	7 205	3 822
June	22 217	2 936	617	680	255	1 384	15 094	7 665	4 364
2011–2012									
July	22 350	2 858	603	701	221	1 333	14 510	7 384	3 965

(a) The estimates for goods are not necessarily consistent with the corresponding quarterly estimates, shown in tables 2.4 obtained from *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0) due to data revisions to the original monthly data not feeding into the quarterly original series until the next quarterly release of *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0).

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia*, (cat. no. 5368.0)

2.5**GOODS CREDITS, By commodity group *continued***

Period	MINERALS AND		MANUFACTURING							
	Other mineral fuels	Other metals (excl. gold)	Total Manu- factu- ring	Machin- ery	Trans- port equip- ment	Manu- factu- res n.e.s.	Other non- rural (a)	Goods procured in ports by carriers	Net exports of goods under mer- chanting	Non- monetary gold
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)										
2008–09	20 707	12 394	31 591	8 900	5 090	17 601	11 077	1 631	301	17 508
2009–10	18 964	10 735	28 425	7 977	4 073	16 375	11 711	1 389	250	14 300
2010–11	23 615	12 707	28 668	8 461	3 909	16 298	11 938	1 590	320	14 271
MONTHLY (\$ MILLION)										
2009–2010										
May	1 556	1 156	2 541	732	345	1 464	1 052	129	23	1 932
June	1 953	915	2 496	714	338	1 444	976	127	24	1 459
2010–2011										
July	2 310	1 057	2 453	753	306	1 394	1 121	129	25	1 242
August	2 134	1 035	2 546	801	341	1 404	1 209	131	25	839
September	1 630	923	2 448	679	337	1 432	1 237	127	25	1 146
October	1 800	960	2 544	745	324	1 475	1 005	133	25	1 550
November	1 949	1 048	2 315	669	300	1 346	962	131	25	1 229
December	2 087	1 174	2 696	832	362	1 502	1 082	131	25	1 105
January	1 661	987	1 635	492	174	969	868	127	22	1 535
February	1 692	1 091	2 270	648	354	1 268	716	132	22	849
March	2 064	1 206	2 576	747	352	1 477	1 019	135	23	1 345
April	2 129	1 066	2 245	692	314	1 239	923	140	35	1 085
May	2 046	1 208	2 510	705	412	1 393	935	137	35	1 620
June	2 113	952	2 430	698	333	1 399	861	137	33	726
2011–2012										
July	2 039	1 122	2 552	762	343	1 447	932	138	38	1 322

(a) For all time period, estimates for sugar, sugar preparations and honey are included in Other non-rural.

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia*, (cat. no. 5368.0)

2.6

GOODS DEBITS(a), By commodity group

Period	CONSUMPTION GOODS							CAPITAL GOODS
	Total goods	Total consumption goods	Food and beverages for consumption	Non-industrial transport equipment	Textiles, clothing and footwear	Toys, books and leisure goods	Other consumption goods(b)	Total capital goods
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
2008–09	-220 649	-61 419	-8 857	-13 247	-8 287	-5 277	-25 751	-49 843
2009–10	-204 676	-62 333	-8 712	-16 288	-7 514	-4 675	-25 144	-47 027
2010–11	-218 968	-63 567	-8 952	-15 955	-8 414	-4 441	-25 805	-51 366
MONTHLY (\$ MILLION)								
2009–2010								
May	-17 604	-5 077	-645	-1 441	-525	-387	-2 079	-4 306
June	-18 091	-5 376	-714	-1 542	-605	-402	-2 113	-4 326
2010–2011								
July	-19 029	-5 612	-771	-1 501	-743	-364	-2 233	-4 233
August	-17 722	-5 591	-767	-1 325	-776	-412	-2 311	-4 148
September	-18 506	-5 985	-861	-1 479	-746	-487	-2 412	-4 068
October	-18 023	-5 870	-805	-1 442	-684	-546	-2 393	-4 042
November	-19 156	-6 130	-830	-1 585	-717	-499	-2 499	-4 595
December	-18 489	-5 405	-819	-1 529	-650	-340	-2 067	-4 314
January	-16 368	-4 699	-662	-1 156	-725	-274	-1 882	-4 139
February	-17 024	-4 768	-627	-1 177	-829	-274	-1 861	-4 097
March	-19 094	-5 027	-725	-1 420	-630	-273	-1 979	-4 384
April	-17 974	-4 598	-674	-927	-667	-291	-2 039	-4 395
May	-18 380	-4 888	-715	-1 101	-617	-336	-2 119	-4 274
June	-19 203	-4 994	-696	-1 313	-630	-345	-2 010	-4 677
2011–2012								
July	-19 301	-5 364	-714	-1 499	-685	-316	-2 150	-4 732

(a) The estimates for goods and services are not necessarily consistent with the corresponding quarterly estimates, shown in tables 2.1 obtained from *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0) due to data revisions to the original monthly data not feeding into the quarterly original series until the next quarterly release of *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0).

(b) Includes Consumption goods n.e.s. and Household electrical items.

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia*, (cat. no. 5368.0)

2.6**GOODS DEBITS(a), By commodity group *continued***

Period	CAPITAL GOODS <i>continued</i>				INTERMEDIATE AND OTHER MERCHANDISE GOODS			
	Machinery and industrial equipment	ADP equipment (b)	Industrial transport equipment n.e.s.	Other capital goods (c)	Total I & OMG	Fuels and lubricants	Parts for transport equipment	Parts for ADP equipment (b)
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
2008–09	-18 488	-7 257	-6 527	-17 571	-97 865	-28 213	-8 599	-1 067
2009–10	-15 561	-7 633	-6 804	-17 029	-88 453	-26 494	-8 221	-973
2010–11	-15 730	-7 786	-6 859	-20 991	-99 068	-32 075	-8 882	-906
MONTHLY (\$ MILLION)								
2009–2010								
May	-1 339	-799	-625	-1 543	-7 334	-2 177	-707	-89
June	-1 350	-780	-677	-1 519	-7 732	-2 372	-704	-98
2010–2011								
July	-1 316	-759	-692	-1 466	-8 797	-2 427	-771	-85
August	-1 297	-718	-630	-1 503	-7 678	-2 080	-726	-84
September	-1 411	-627	-483	-1 547	-7 952	-2 301	-753	-78
October	-1 267	-597	-592	-1 586	-7 509	-2 112	-710	-83
November	-1 397	-626	-616	-1 956	-7 843	-2 416	-728	-79
December	-1 332	-649	-557	-1 776	-8 383	-2 887	-653	-76
January	-1 199	-527	-611	-1 802	-7 244	-2 140	-673	-67
February	-1 212	-469	-532	-1 884	-7 820	-2 722	-643	-59
March	-1 319	-706	-598	-1 761	-9 260	-3 317	-876	-80
April	-1 223	-664	-482	-2 026	-8 590	-3 240	-746	-72
May	-1 361	-685	-536	-1 692	-8 850	-3 050	-824	-69
June	-1 396	-759	-530	-1 992	-9 142	-3 383	-779	-74
2011–2012								
July	-1 476	-696	-749	-1 811	-8 662	-2 928	-835	-57

(a) The estimates for goods and services are not necessarily consistent with the corresponding quarterly estimates, shown in tables 2.1 obtained from *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0) due to data revisions to the original monthly data not feeding into the quarterly original series until the next quarterly release of *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0).

(b) ADP, Automated Data Processing.

(c) Includes Capital goods n.e.s., Telecommunications equipment and Civil aircraft.

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia*, (cat. no. 5368.0)

2.6**GOODS DEBITS(a), By commodity group *continued*****INTERMEDIATE AND OTHER MERCHANDISE GOODS *continued***

<i>Period</i>	<i>Other parts for capital goods</i>	<i>Organic and inorganic chemicals</i>	<i>Textile yarn and fabrics</i>	<i>Plastics</i>	<i>Processed industrial supplies n.e.s.</i>	<i>Goods procured in ports by carriers</i>	<i>Other (b)</i>	<i>Non-monetary gold</i>
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
2008–09	–14 312	–5 384	–1 344	–3 028	–21 919	–1 580	–12 419	–11 522
2009–10	–13 755	–4 355	–1 170	–2 733	–20 026	–1 396	–9 330	–6 863
2010–11	–14 297	–4 470	–1 134	–2 884	–21 919	–1 636	–10 865	–4 967
MONTHLY (\$ MILLION)								
2009–2010								
May	–1 095	–410	–90	–233	–1 689	–119	–725	–887
June	–1 209	–360	–96	–244	–1 738	–120	–791	–657
2010–2011								
July	–1 273	–426	–104	–266	–1 860	–129	–1 456	–387
August	–1 210	–449	–107	–263	–1 767	–129	–863	–305
September	–1 210	–314	–105	–267	–1 865	–128	–931	–501
October	–1 163	–368	–94	–247	–1 744	–123	–865	–602
November	–1 203	–344	–96	–243	–1 766	–123	–845	–588
December	–1 256	–351	–87	–214	–1 749	–124	–986	–387
January	–1 043	–371	–85	–221	–1 826	–146	–672	–286
February	–1 049	–356	–85	–202	–1 790	–146	–768	–339
March	–1 197	–463	–93	–240	–1 993	–146	–855	–423
April	–1 179	–345	–90	–236	–1 730	–148	–804	–391
May	–1 263	–345	–97	–252	–1 915	–148	–887	–368
June	–1 251	–338	–91	–233	–1 914	–146	–933	–390
2011–2012								
July	–1 134	–344	–89	–229	–2 039	–153	–854	–543

(a) The estimates for goods and services are not necessarily consistent with the corresponding quarterly estimates, shown in tables 2.1 obtained from *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0) due to data revisions to the original monthly data not feeding into the quarterly original series until the next quarterly release of *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0).

(b) Includes Other merchandise goods, Food and beverages mainly for industry, Primary industrial supplies n.e.s., Paper and paperboard and Iron and steel.

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia*, (cat. no. 5368.0)

2.7 SERVICES

Period	CREDITS					DEBITS					
	Net services	Total services (a)	Freight	Other transportation (b)	Travel	Other services	Total services (a)	Freight	Other transportation (b)	Travel	Other services
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) (c)											
2008–09	-3 293	52 877	851	6 491	31 096	14 095	-56 170	-9 386	-6 446	-22 082	-18 059
2009–10	-1 110	52 323	436	5 753	33 020	12 773	-53 433	-8 142	-5 585	-23 285	-16 121
2010–11	-6 904	51 456	424	6 013	31 717	13 055	-58 360	-8 251	-6 672	-25 868	-17 225
MONTHLY (\$ MILLION) (c)											
2009–2010											
May	-7	4 304	42	431	2 709	1 106	-4 311	-705	-440	-1 772	-1 361
June	-690	4 079	45	438	2 480	1 100	-4 769	-758	-538	-2 081	-1 363
2010–2011											
July	-679	4 406	35	545	2 741	1 062	-5 085	-770	-559	-2 356	-1 381
August	-267	4 462	35	534	2 813	1 061	-4 729	-725	-527	-2 072	-1 380
September	-815	4 349	36	516	2 715	1 061	-5 164	-762	-608	-2 401	-1 382
October	-527	4 536	31	497	2 825	1 159	-5 063	-714	-533	-2 285	-1 500
November	-310	4 361	31	485	2 659	1 158	-4 671	-740	-549	-1 865	-1 500
December	-732	4 275	32	519	2 546	1 156	-5 007	-693	-576	-2 224	-1 497
January	-989	4 059	36	549	2 438	1 022	-5 048	-578	-493	-2 570	-1 387
February	172	4 319	36	511	2 740	1 021	-4 147	-614	-475	-1 654	-1 387
March	-189	4 249	36	499	2 666	1 022	-4 438	-688	-549	-1 773	-1 392
April	-667	4 265	39	468	2 622	1 113	-4 932	-625	-570	-2 247	-1 462
May	-687	4 175	39	443	2 560	1 114	-4 862	-660	-578	-2 083	-1 476
June	-1 214	4 000	38	447	2 392	1 106	-5 214	-682	-655	-2 338	-1 481
2011–2012											
July	-967	4 147	38	522	2 494	1 067	-5 114	-677	-561	-2 427	-1 432

(a) Total services includes Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others and Maintenance and repair services, in addition to Freight, Other transportation, Travel and Other services.

(b) Other transportation includes Passenger, Postal and Courier services and Other transportation.

(c) The estimates for goods and services are not necessarily consistent with the corresponding quarterly estimates, shown in table 2.1 obtained from *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0) due to data revisions to the original monthly data not feeding into the quarterly original series until the next quarterly release of *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0).

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia*, (cat. no. 5368.0)

2.8**INVESTMENT INCOME**

Period	Net investment income	CREDITS				DEBITS			
		Total	Direct	Portfolio	Other	Total	Direct	Portfolio	Other
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
2008–09	-43 907	41 106	20 322	17 491	2 096	-85 014	-35 413	-44 594	-5 007
2009–10	-46 247	35 121	12 719	20 466	1 494	-81 368	-35 470	-42 918	-2 980
2010–11	-50 847	40 133	16 897	21 366	1 488	-90 980	-44 091	-43 930	-2 959
QUARTERLY (\$ MILLION)									
2008–2009									
June	-12 070	8 074	3 453	4 088	371	-20 144	-8 613	-10 501	-1 030
2009–2010									
September	-10 981	9 105	3 714	4 866	386	-20 087	-8 171	-11 148	-767
December	-12 951	6 606	1 475	4 661	361	-19 557	-8 367	-10 406	-785
March	-12 492	8 753	3 007	5 289	358	-21 246	-9 345	-11 157	-743
June	-9 822	10 657	4 523	5 650	388	-20 479	-9 586	-10 207	-686
2010–2011									
September	-12 870	10 424	4 665	5 319	349	-23 294	-11 355	-11 244	-695
December	-13 544	10 204	4 488	5 274	351	-23 748	-12 029	-11 024	-695
March	-12 741	9 343	3 642	5 213	389	-22 085	-9 636	-11 677	-772
June	-11 692	10 161	4 102	5 560	399	-21 853	-11 071	-9 985	-797

Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia, (cat. no. 5302.0)

2.9**INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION, \$ million**

Period	NET INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION			FOREIGN ASSETS			FOREIGN LIABILITIES		
	Total	Equity	Debt	Total	Equity	Debt	Total	Equity	Debt
2008–09	703 667	79 393	624 274	1 088 727	510 594	578 133	1 792 394	589 987	1 202 408
2009–10	776 834	92 485	684 349	1 197 649	577 329	620 319	1 974 482	669 814	1 304 668
2010–11	781 121	106 130	674 991	1 253 049	628 520	624 529	2 034 170	734 650	1 299 520
2008–2009									
June	703 667	79 393	624 274	1 088 727	510 594	578 133	1 792 394	589 987	1 202 408
2009–2010									
September	741 418	118 611	622 806	1 143 135	558 825	584 310	1 884 552	677 436	1 207 116
December	772 229	114 698	657 531	1 168 368	586 416	581 952	1 940 597	701 115	1 239 482
March	769 143	100 837	668 307	1 191 289	611 769	579 520	1 960 432	712 606	1 247 826
June	776 834	92 485	684 349	1 197 649	577 329	620 319	1 974 482	669 814	1 304 668
2010–2011									
September	779 840	105 551	674 290	1 208 891	600 981	607 910	1 988 732	706 532	1 282 200
December	768 032	122 871	645 161	1 232 141	626 043	606 098	2 000 173	748 914	1 251 259
March	782 294	107 702	674 592	1 246 889	641 585	605 304	2 029 183	749 287	1 279 897
June	781 121	106 130	674 991	1 253 049	628 520	624 529	2 034 170	734 650	1 299 520

Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia (cat. no. 5302.0)

2.10**INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION, By type of investment**

Period	FOREIGN LIABILITIES					FOREIGN ASSETS					
	Total	Direct invest- ment	Portfolio invest- ment	Financial deriva- tives	Other invest- ment	Total	Direct invest- ment	Portfolio invest- ment	Financial deriva- tives	Other invest- ment	Reserve Assets
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)											
2008–2009	1 792 394	445 232	966 263	100 656	280 244	–1 088 727	–354 730	–362 575	–101 989	–217 123	–52 311
2009–2010	1 974 482	490 104	1 120 120	98 756	265 502	–1 197 649	–377 455	–450 045	–98 490	–227 922	–43 737
2010–2011	2 034 170	510 158	1 159 148	87 155	277 708	–1 253 049	–387 275	–489 751	–89 759	–245 134	–41 130
QUARTERLY (\$ MILLION)											
2008–2009											
June	1 792 394	445 232	966 263	100 656	280 244	–1 088 727	–354 730	–101 989	–362 575	–217 123	–52 311
2009–2010											
September	1 884 552	458 172	1 047 052	107 380	271 948	–1 143 135	–374 924	–107 058	–394 801	–217 481	–48 869
December	1 940 597	474 946	1 103 164	78 924	283 564	–1 168 368	–380 141	–90 192	–430 544	–220 975	–46 517
March	1 960 432	486 300	1 125 738	90 818	257 576	–1 191 289	–394 007	–88 063	–453 966	–214 069	–41 183
June	1 974 482	490 104	1 120 120	98 756	265 502	–1 197 649	–377 455	–98 490	–450 045	–227 922	–43 737
2010–2011											
September	1 988 732	494 826	1 135 796	113 464	244 646	–1 208 891	–393 070	–108 851	–449 910	–214 234	–42 827
December	2 000 173	505 751	1 150 766	102 106	241 550	–1 232 141	–406 254	–101 539	–460 550	–222 207	–41 591
March	2 029 183	502 519	1 175 160	93 819	257 685	–1 246 889	–406 904	–94 031	–483 638	–226 578	–35 738
June	2 034 170	510 158	1 159 148	87 155	277 708	–1 253 049	–387 275	–89 759	–489 751	–245 134	–41 130

Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia (cat. no. 5302.0)

2.11**BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AND INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION RATIOS (a)**

RATIOS TO GDP(b)							RATIOS TO GOODS AND SERVICES CREDITS	
Period	Current account	Goods and services —Credits	Goods and services —Debits	Income	Net international investment position—Net foreign equity	Net international investment position—Net foreign debt	Net investment income—Net foreign equity	Net investment income—Net foreign debt
ANNUAL (PER CENT)								
2008–2009	–3.1	22.7	–22.1	–3.6	6.3	49.7	–5.1	–10.3
2009–2010	–4.1	19.8	–20.1	–3.7	7.2	53.3	–7.6	–10.6
2010–2011	–2.5	21.8	–20.3	–3.8	7.8	49.5	–8.4	–8.7
QUARTERLY (PER CENT)								
2008–2009								
June	–4.4	19.7	–19.8	–4.1	6.3	49.7	–7.5	–12.8
2009–2010								
September	–4.5	18.9	–20.0	–3.3	9.5	49.9	–5.6	–11.4
December	–5.9	18.7	–20.1	–4.3	9.2	52.7	–11.0	–11.6
March	–5.0	19.2	–20.0	–4.1	8.0	53.1	–9.8	–11.0
June	–1.3	22.2	–20.2	–3.2	7.2	53.2	–4.9	–8.8
2010–2011								
September	–2.0	21.9	–20.1	–3.5	8.0	51.3	–7.0	–8.8
December	–2.5	21.4	–19.6	–4.2	9.1	48.0	–9.9	–9.1
March	–3.2	20.8	–20.0	–3.9	7.9	49.3	–9.2	–8.9
June	–2.1	22.4	–20.8	–3.6	7.8	49.4	–7.4	–8.1

(a) Derived from current original data. The net international investment position ratios are derived from the net foreign liabilities at the end of the period and Gross Domestic Product for the year ended with that period. Other ratios use only data for the year ended with the period shown.

(b) For the latest reference period, GDP for the year ended with the previous quarter is used.

Source: *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0)

2.12**MERCHANDISE TRADE, By selected countries and country groups(a)**

<i>Period</i>	<i>Association of South East Asian Nations(b)</i>	<i>China</i>	<i>European Union(c)</i>	<i>Hong Kong</i>	<i>Japan</i>	<i>New Zealand</i>	<i>Republic of Korea</i>	<i>Taiwan</i>	<i>United States of America</i>	Total
EXPORTS (\$ MILLION)										
2008–09	21 286	39 325	24 043	3 192	52 768	8 549	19 274	8 126	11 600	230 829
2009–10	19 859	46 518	15 920	2 719	37 069	8 027	16 494	6 851	9 546	200 720
2010–11	24 693	64 835	17 755	3 259	46 880	7 686	22 543	9 114	9 071	245 427
IMPORTS (\$ MILLION)										
2008–09	43 640	37 044	45 402	1 424	17 842	7 050	6 523	4 089	25 334	219 485
2009–10	41 092	36 374	38 489	1 129	17 779	7 004	7 049	3 416	21 856	203 590
2010–11	39 389	41 109	38 515	1 153	16 685	7 378	6 984	3 616	23 229	214 160
EXCESS OF EXPORTS(+) OR IMPORTS(-) (\$ MILLION)										
2008–09	-22 354	2 281	-21 358	1 768	34 926	1 500	12 751	4 037	-13 734	11 344
2009–10	-21 232	10 144	-22 569	1 590	19 290	1 022	9 444	3 435	-12 310	-2 870
2010–11	-14 697	23 726	-20 761	2 106	30 194	308	15 560	5 498	-14 157	31 267
EXCESS OF EXPORTS(+) OR IMPORTS(-) (\$ MILLION)										
2008–2009										
June	-3 234	2 873	-6 345	477	4 497	328	1 963	922	-3 277	890
2009–2010										
September	-4 719	953	-6 361	290	4 544	433	1 947	828	-2 833	-3 415
December	-5 834	626	-6 633	371	4 103	211	2 097	616	-3 144	-6 189
March	-4 283	2 336	-6 554	502	3 900	248	2 131	529	-3 283	-2 394
June	-6 396	6 228	-3 021	427	6 744	130	3 269	1 462	-3 051	9 128
2010–2011										
September	-3 391	4 792	-5 706	521	7 859	220	3 720	1 564	-3 504	7 724
December	-4 886	5 810	-4 566	586	6 893	204	4 207	1 191	-3 600	6 622
March	-2 928	5 570	-5 699	437	6 587	-64	4 101	1 225	-3 457	5 444
June	-3 492	7 553	-4 790	561	8 855	-53	3 533	1 518	-3 595	11 477

- (a) The exports data presented in this table differ from those in Tables 2.1 to 2.5 because they are recorded on an international trade basis rather than a balance of payments basis and are compiled from a different edition of the data.
- (b) The ten member nations of ASEAN are Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Viet Nam.
- (c) The twenty seven member states of the EU are Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Republic of Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, and the United Kingdom. Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovak Republic and Slovenia are included from July 2004. Bulgaria and Romania are included from August 2007.

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia*, (cat. no. 5368.0)

2.13**MERCHANDISE TRADE SHARES, By selected countries and country groups(a) ..**

<i>Period</i>	<i>Association of South East Asian Nations(b)</i>	<i>China</i>	<i>European Union(c)</i>	<i>Hong Kong</i>	<i>Japan</i>	<i>New Zealand</i>	<i>Republic of Korea</i>	<i>Taiwan</i>	<i>United States of America</i>
ANNUAL EXPORTS (PER CENT)									
2008-09	9.2	17.0	10.4	1.4	22.9	3.7	8.3	3.5	5.0
2009-10	9.9	23.2	7.9	1.4	18.5	4.0	8.2	3.4	4.8
2010-11	10.1	26.4	7.2	1.3	19.1	3.1	9.2	3.7	3.7
QUARTERLY EXPORTS (PER CENT)									
2008-2009									
June	10.6	23.1	6.9	1.6	17.9	3.9	7.7	3.5	4.6
2009-2010									
September	11.0	21.8	7.0	1.3	19.0	4.5	8.0	3.5	5.4
December	10.4	22.6	7.2	1.4	18.4	4.4	8.1	3.2	4.9
March	10.8	22.8	5.9	1.6	18.3	4.0	8.1	3.1	4.9
June	8.0	25.0	10.7	1.1	18.3	3.3	8.6	3.8	4.1
2010-2011									
September	10.4	25.2	6.9	1.4	20.0	3.3	8.8	4.1	3.7
December	8.8	27.6	8.1	1.4	18.7	3.4	9.7	3.4	3.6
March	11.0	26.3	6.1	1.2	18.9	3.0	9.9	3.6	3.9
June	10.3	26.6	7.5	1.3	18.8	2.8	8.4	3.8	3.6
ANNUAL IMPORTS (PER CENT)									
2008-09	19.9	16.9	20.7	0.6	8.1	3.2	3.0	1.9	11.5
2009-10	20.2	17.9	18.9	0.6	8.7	3.4	3.5	1.7	10.7
2010-11	18.4	19.2	18.0	0.5	7.8	3.4	3.3	1.7	10.8
QUARTERLY IMPORTS (PER CENT)									
2008-2009									
June	17.7	17.4	20.6	0.6	8.6	3.3	3.7	1.5	11.8
2009-2010									
September	19.7	18.4	19.3	0.6	8.5	3.3	3.5	1.6	10.7
December	20.2	18.8	18.8	0.6	8.5	3.5	3.2	1.6	10.3
March	19.0	16.8	19.1	0.5	9.4	3.3	3.3	1.9	11.4
June	21.8	17.4	18.4	0.5	8.5	3.6	3.8	1.6	10.7
2010-2011									
September	18.1	19.9	18.4	0.6	8.4	3.4	3.3	1.8	10.6
December	18.8	20.3	17.4	0.5	8.4	3.4	3.3	1.7	10.6
March	17.9	18.2	17.9	0.5	8.0	3.5	3.0	1.6	11.1
June	18.8	18.2	18.3	0.5	6.3	3.5	3.6	1.7	11.1

(a) The merchandise trade shares relates to data in table 2.12.

(b) The ten member nations of ASEAN are Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Viet Nam.

(c) The twenty seven member states of the EU are Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Republic of Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, and the United Kingdom. Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovak Republic and Slovenia are included from July 2004. Bulgaria and Romania are included from August 2007.

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia*, (cat. no. 5368.0)

2.14**MERCHANDISE TRADE, By selected countries of the ASEAN(a)(b)(c)**

<i>Period</i>	<i>Indonesia</i>	<i>Malaysia</i>	<i>Philippines</i>	<i>Singapore</i>	<i>Thailand</i>	<i>Viet Nam</i>	<i>Total ASEAN</i>
EXPORTS (\$ MILLION)							
2008–09	4 295	3 730	1 409	5 522	4 951	1 234	21 286
2009–10	4 329	3 133	1 092	5 046	4 704	1 408	19 859
2010–11	4 780	4 064	1 483	5 443	6 955	1 802	24 693
IMPORTS (\$ MILLION)							
2008–09	5 039	8 335	605	13 445	10 749	4 402	43 640
2009–10	4 685	8 504	461	10 899	12 444	3 110	41 092
2010–11	5 755	8 815	442	11 410	9 117	2 667	39 389
EXCESS OF EXPORTS (+) OR IMPORTS (-) (\$ MILLION)							
2008–09	-744	-4 605	804	-7 923	-5 799	-3 168	-22 354
2009–10	-356	-5 371	631	-5 853	-7 740	-1 702	-21 232
2010–11	-975	-4 750	1 041	-5 967	-2 163	-866	-14 697
EXCESS OF EXPORTS (+) OR IMPORTS (-) (\$ MILLION)							
2008–2009							
June	-77	-922	128	-830	-915	-537	-3 234
2009–2010							
September	-185	-933	166	-997	-2 100	-405	-4 719
December	-66	-1 508	175	-1 813	-2 088	-332	-5 834
March	-110	-1 204	121	-1 208	-1 250	-459	-4 283
June	5	-1 726	170	-1 835	-2 302	-505	-6 396
2010–2011							
September	-107	-1 393	199	-871	-614	-346	-3 391
December	-618	-1 138	296	-1 853	-983	-287	-4 886
March	-191	-967	321	-1 528	-335	-29	-2 928
June	-59	-1 252	225	-1 715	-231	-204	-3 492

(a) ASEAN = Association of South East Asian Nations.

(b) The exports and imports data presented in this table differ from those in tables 2.1 to 2.5 because they are recorded by a foreign trade basis rather than a balance of payments basis and are compiled from a different edition of the data.

(c) The ten member nations of ASEAN are Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Viet Nam.

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services*, Australia, (cat. no. 5368.0)

2.15**MERCHANDISE TRADE SHARES, By selected countries of the ASEAN(a)(b)(c) . .**

Period	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Viet Nam
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ANNUAL EXPORTS (PER CENT)

2008–09	20.2	17.5	6.6	25.9	23.3	5.8
2009–10	21.8	15.8	5.5	25.4	23.7	7.1
2010–11	19.4	16.5	6.0	22.0	28.2	7.3

QUARTERLY EXPORTS (PER CENT)

2008–2009						
June	21.1	16.7	5.3	25.9	23.5	6.9
2009–2010						
September	19.9	16.1	5.5	29.4	21.4	6.9
December	23.5	14.7	6.0	26.1	21.5	7.5
March	20.7	14.9	4.8	23.1	29.6	6.3
June	23.2	17.4	5.7	22.9	22.2	7.7
2010–2011						
September	20.0	17.0	5.0	24.4	27.1	5.8
December	19.0	17.4	7.6	18.4	28.4	8.4
March	16.7	15.0	6.8	21.8	31.1	8.0
June	21.6	16.5	4.9	23.0	26.3	7.1

ANNUAL IMPORTS (PER CENT)

2008–09	11.5	19.1	1.4	30.8	24.6	10.1
2009–10	11.4	20.7	1.1	26.5	30.3	7.6
2010–11	14.6	22.4	1.1	29.0	23.1	6.8

QUARTERLY IMPORTS (PER CENT)

2008–2009						
June	13.8	21.3	1.7	25.8	25.4	10.7
2009–2010						
September	12.2	17.9	1.1	25.4	32.5	7.7
December	11.3	20.8	1.1	28.8	29.3	6.5
March	12.3	21.0	1.3	25.4	29.4	8.3
June	10.0	22.8	1.0	26.2	30.0	7.8
2010–2011						
September	14.2	25.3	1.3	24.9	24.0	7.3
December	16.0	20.2	1.1	27.7	24.5	7.2
March	13.4	20.8	1.1	31.5	24.8	5.8
June	14.7	23.2	1.0	32.0	19.5	6.7

(a) ASEAN = Association of South East Asian Nations.

(b) The merchandise trade share relate to data in Table 2.14.

(c) The ten member nations of ASEAN are Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Viet Nam.

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia*, (cat. no. 5368.0)

2.16**MERCHANDISE TRADE, By selected member countries of the European**

Union(a)(b)

<i>Period</i>	<i>Belgium– Luxembourg</i>	<i>France</i>	<i>Germany</i>	<i>Italy</i>	<i>Netherlands</i>	<i>Sweden</i>	<i>United Kingdom</i>	<i>Total European Union</i>
EXPORTS (\$ MILLION)								
2008–09	1 303	1 721	2 197	1 556	3 202	566	11 509	24 043
2009–10	1 081	1 121	1 654	948	2 058	441	7 211	15 920
2010–11	1 331	1 125	2 115	1 272	3 015	496	6 581	17 755
IMPORTS (\$ MILLION)								
2008–09	1 746	4 653	11 106	5 338	1 771	2 441	9 024	45 402
2009–10	1 599	3 885	10 718	4 814	1 360	2 084	5 759	38 489
2010–11	1 667	3 799	10 246	4 846	1 386	2 315	5 985	38 515
EXCESS OF EXPORTS(+) OR IMPORTS(-) (\$ MILLION)								
2008–09	-443	-2 932	-8 909	-3 783	1 431	-1 875	2 484	-21 358
2009–10	-518	-2 764	-9 064	-3 866	698	-1 643	1 452	-22 569
2010–11	-336	-2 674	-8 131	-3 574	1 629	-1 819	596	-20 761
EXCESS OF EXPORTS(+) OR IMPORTS(-) (\$ MILLION)								
2008–2009								
June	-175	-571	-2 050	-1 014	9	-428	-339	-6 345
2009–2010								
September	-213	-827	-2 279	-997	102	-397	-13	-6 361
December	-191	-740	-2 455	-956	36	-463	-57	-6 633
March	-100	-661	-2 143	-1 023	140	-407	-701	-6 554
June	-13	-537	-2 186	-891	420	-376	2 223	-3 021
2010–2011								
September	-84	-782	-2 206	-975	401	-360	12	-5 706
December	-118	-670	-2 096	-874	345	-510	973	-4 566
March	-148	-662	-1 758	-892	303	-532	-519	-5 699
June	13	-561	-2 071	-832	579	-417	130	-4 790

(a) The exports and imports data presented in this table differ from those in tables 2.1 to 2.5 because they are recorded by a foreign trade basis rather than a balance of payments basis and are compiled from a different edition of the data.

(b) The twenty seven member states of the EU are Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Republic of Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, and the United Kingdom. Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovak Republic and Slovenia are included from July 2004. Bulgaria and Romania are included from August 2007.

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia*, (cat. no. 5368.0)

2.17**MERCHANDISE TRADE SHARES, By selected member countries of the European Union(a)(b)**

<i>Period</i>	<i>Belgium- Luxembourg</i>	<i>France</i>	<i>Germany</i>	<i>Italy</i>	<i>Netherlands</i>	<i>Sweden</i>	<i>United Kingdom</i>
ANNUAL EXPORTS (PER CENT)							
2008–09	5.4	7.2	9.1	6.5	13.3	2.4	47.9
2009–10	6.8	7.0	10.4	6.0	12.9	2.8	45.3
2010–11	7.5	6.3	11.9	7.2	17.0	2.8	37.1
QUARTERLY EXPORTS (PER CENT)							
2008–2009							
June	4.5	10.3	12.5	5.7	11.8	2.7	43.0
2009–2010							
September	6.5	5.5	11.7	7.3	13.7	3.5	42.8
December	7.0	8.6	10.5	7.1	12.6	1.6	41.9
March	10.5	10.9	12.7	7.1	16.8	2.6	28.7
June	5.3	5.4	8.7	4.2	11.1	3.1	55.2
2010–2011							
September	7.5	5.9	10.4	7.0	17.3	4.5	35.1
December	6.1	5.4	10.0	7.3	13.9	1.4	48.2
March	8.1	7.3	18.6	7.8	19.1	1.0	27.0
June	8.5	7.0	10.7	6.8	18.3	4.0	34.7
ANNUAL IMPORTS (PER CENT)							
2008–09	3.8	10.2	24.5	11.8	3.9	5.4	19.9
2009–10	4.2	10.1	27.8	12.5	3.5	5.4	15.0
2010–11	4.3	9.9	26.6	12.6	3.6	6.0	15.5
QUARTERLY IMPORTS (PER CENT)							
2008–2009							
June	3.4	9.4	25.6	12.5	3.9	5.4	18.1
2009–2010							
September	4.4	10.5	27.7	12.8	3.6	5.3	14.7
December	4.3	10.3	28.1	11.9	3.9	5.2	14.7
March	4.2	10.3	26.8	13.1	3.4	5.1	16.0
June	3.7	9.3	28.8	12.2	3.2	6.0	14.5
2010–2011							
September	4.1	10.3	26.5	12.7	3.4	5.5	15.0
December	4.4	9.8	27.2	13.0	3.6	6.1	14.9
March	4.7	10.0	26.2	12.7	3.9	6.2	15.8
June	4.2	9.3	26.5	11.9	3.5	6.3	16.5

(a) The merchandise trade share relate to data in table 2.16.

(b) The twenty seven member states of the EU are Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Republic of Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, and the United Kingdom. Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovak Republic and Slovenia are included from July 2004. Bulgaria and Romania are included from August 2007.

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia*, (cat. no. 5368.0)

CHAPTER 3

CONSUMPTION AND INVESTMENT

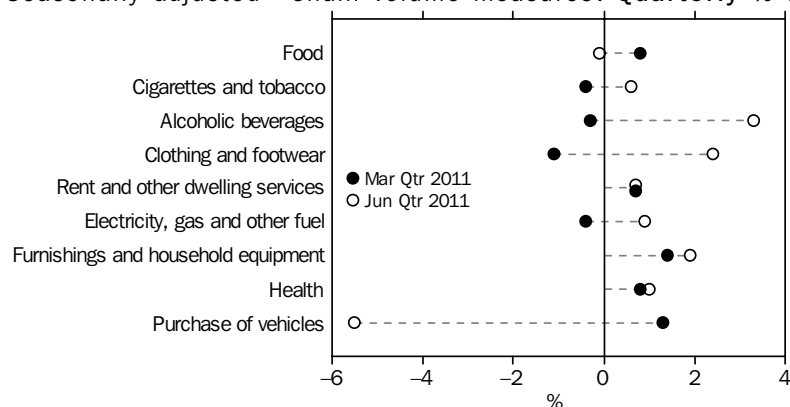
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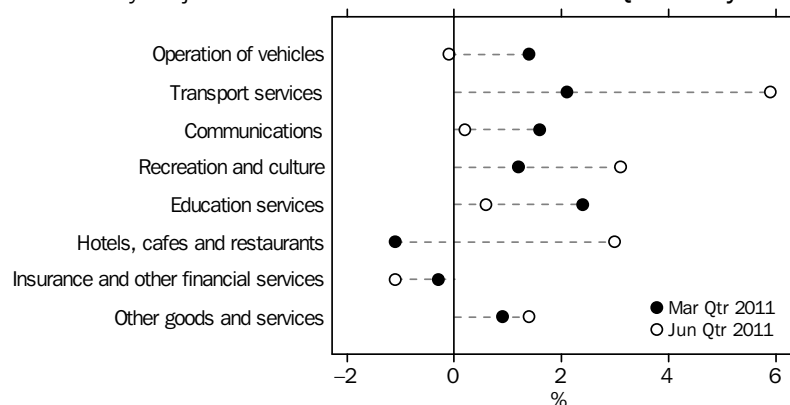
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GRAPHS

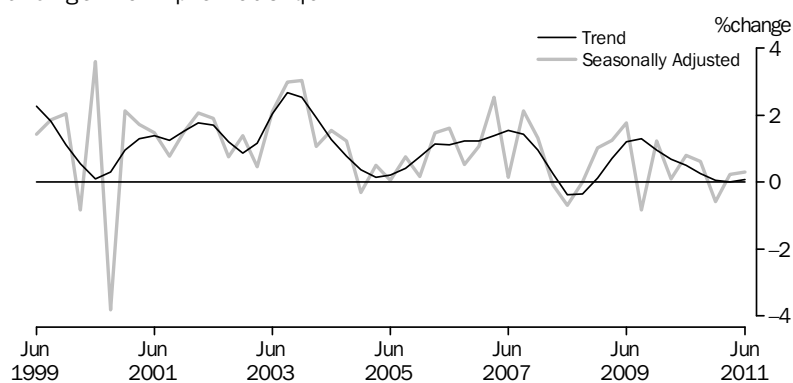
HOUSEHOLD FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE, (from Table 3.1)
Seasonally adjusted—Chain volume measures: **Quarterly % change**

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (cat. no. 5206.0)

HOUSEHOLD FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE, (from Table 3.1)
Seasonally adjusted—Chain volume measures: **Quarterly % change**

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (cat. no. 5206.0)

RETAIL TRADE, (from Table 3.2) Chain volume measures—Percentage change from previous qtr

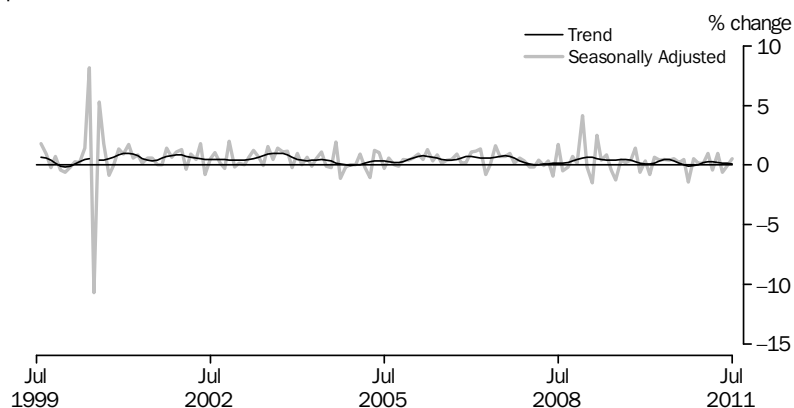


Reference Year 2008–09

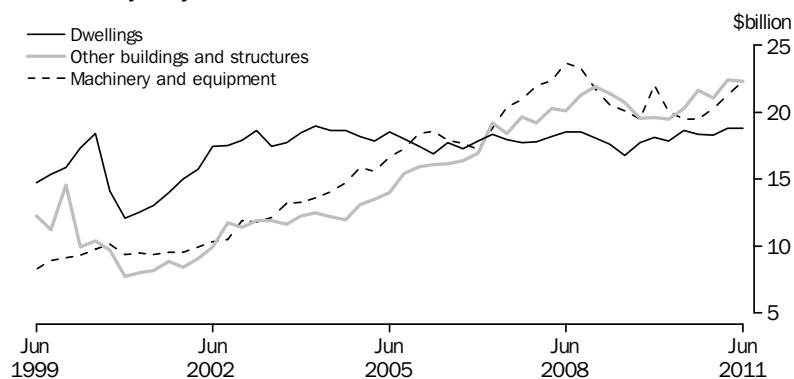
Source: Retail Trade, Australia (cat. no. 8501.0)

GRAPHS *continued*

RETAIL TURNOVER, (from Table 3.3) Percentage change from previous month



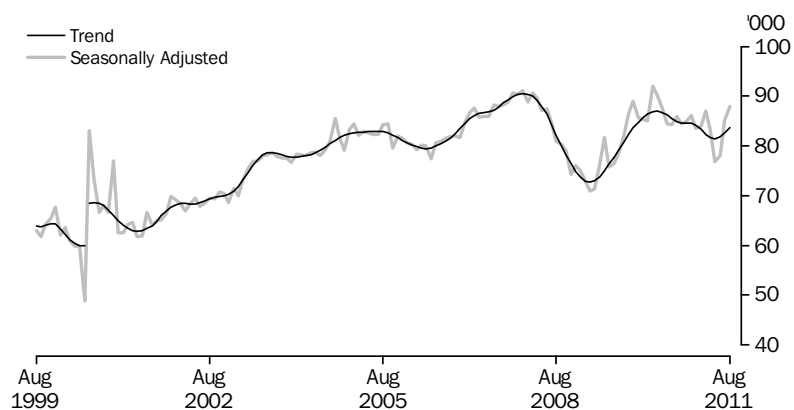
Source: Retail Trade, Australia (cat. no. 8501.0)

PRIVATE GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION, (from Table 3.4)
Seasonally adjusted—Chain volume measures

(a) Reference year 2008–09

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (cat. no. 5206.0)

NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES, (from Table 3.8) Total vehicles—Long term



Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles, Australia, (cat. no. 9314.0)

3.1 HOUSEHOLD FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE, Chain volume measures(a)

Period	Food	Cigarettes and tobacco	Alcoholic beverages	Clothing and footwear	Rent and other dwelling services	Electricity, gas and other fuel	Furnishings and household equipment	Health	Purchase of vehicles
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
2008–09	74 802	11 091	13 350	23 225	125 158	14 238	34 245	35 822	18 915
2009–10	76 363	10 937	13 695	24 065	128 751	14 229	34 715	36 690	20 324
2010–11	77 637	10 825	14 036	24 652	132 474	14 933	35 559	37 652	20 614
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR									
2008–09	2.6	–3.6	1.6	3.1	2.6	2.2	0.2	4.8	–15.4
2009–10	2.1	–1.4	2.6	3.6	2.9	–0.1	1.4	2.4	7.4
2010–11	1.7	–1.0	2.5	2.4	2.9	4.9	2.4	2.6	1.4
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
2008–2009									
June	19 004	2 748	3 431	6 088	31 614	3 608	8 753	9 002	4 596
2009–2010									
September	19 051	2 741	3 458	5 923	31 846	3 549	8 593	9 064	4 751
December	19 159	2 712	3 433	5 945	32 073	3 518	8 657	9 200	4 984
March	19 004	2 730	3 415	6 039	32 300	3 499	8 708	9 116	4 993
June	19 149	2 753	3 389	6 158	32 533	3 663	8 757	9 310	5 596
2010–2011									
September	19 349	2 687	3 410	6 166	32 769	3 684	8 780	9 279	5 388
December	19 335	2 714	3 510	6 159	33 001	3 749	8 792	9 375	5 127
March	19 483	2 704	3 500	6 092	33 233	3 733	8 911	9 450	5 193
June	19 470	2 720	3 617	6 235	33 471	3 767	9 077	9 547	4 906
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER									
2009–2010									
March	–0.8	0.7	–0.5	1.6	0.7	–0.5	0.6	–0.9	0.2
June	0.8	0.9	–0.8	2.0	0.7	4.7	0.6	2.1	12.1
2010–2011									
September	1.0	–2.4	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.3	–0.3	–3.7
December	–0.1	1.0	2.9	–0.1	0.7	1.8	0.1	1.0	–4.8
March	0.8	–0.4	–0.3	–1.1	0.7	–0.4	1.4	0.8	1.3
June	–0.1	0.6	3.3	2.4	0.7	0.9	1.9	1.0	–5.5

(a) Reference year 2008–09

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income,
Expenditure and Product, (cat. no. 5206.0)

3.1 HOUSEHOLD FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE, Chain volume measures(a)

continued

Period	Operation of vehicles	Transport services	Commun- ications	Recreation and culture	Education services	Hotels, cafes and restaurants	Insurance and other financial services	Other goods and services	Total
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
2008-09	32 890	16 966	18 232	74 640	23 369	43 423	70 857	40 813	672 036
2009-10	32 125	16 734	18 136	76 455	24 061	44 836	72 013	42 189	686 319
2010-11	32 337	18 869	18 255	81 634	24 974	46 887	73 951	43 656	708 945
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR									
2008-09	-5.7	-2.7	2.8	0.5	3.0	-1.0	-1.7	1.2	0.2
2009-10	-2.3	-1.4	-0.5	2.4	3.0	3.3	1.6	3.4	2.1
2010-11	0.7	12.8	0.7	6.8	3.8	4.6	2.7	3.5	3.3
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
2008-2009									
June	8 154	4 029	4 519	18 858	5 930	11 078	17 615	10 343	169 381
2009-2010									
September	8 204	4 109	4 544	18 879	5 964	10 859	17 786	10 385	169 709
December	8 104	4 133	4 533	18 905	6 039	11 365	17 920	10 505	171 186
March	7 910	4 181	4 520	19 040	6 010	11 379	18 137	10 566	171 548
June	7 907	4 310	4 538	19 630	6 047	11 233	18 170	10 732	173 876
2010-2011									
September	7 924	4 472	4 520	20 021	6 096	11 531	18 471	10 864	175 411
December	8 064	4 642	4 526	20 170	6 184	11 756	18 606	10 812	176 523
March	8 176	4 738	4 600	20 403	6 330	11 626	18 541	10 914	177 626
June	8 171	5 018	4 609	21 040	6 366	11 974	18 332	11 067	179 385
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER									
2009-2010									
March	-2.4	1.2	-0.3	0.7	-0.5	0.1	1.2	0.6	0.2
June	0.0	3.1	0.4	3.1	0.6	-1.3	0.2	1.6	1.4
2010-2011									
September	0.2	3.7	-0.4	2.0	0.8	2.7	1.7	1.2	0.9
December	1.8	3.8	0.1	0.7	1.4	2.0	0.7	-0.5	0.6
March	1.4	2.1	1.6	1.2	2.4	-1.1	-0.3	0.9	0.6
June	-0.1	5.9	0.2	3.1	0.6	3.0	-1.1	1.4	1.0

(a) Reference year 2008-09

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, (cat. no. 5206.0)

3.2**RETAIL TRADE, By industry group(a)—Chain volume measures(a)**

<i>Period</i>	<i>Food retailing</i>	<i>Department stores</i>	<i>Clothing, footwear and personal accessory retailing</i>	<i>Household goods retailing</i>	<i>Other retailing</i>	<i>Cafes, restaurants and takeaway food services</i>	<i>Total</i>
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)							
2008–09	91 591.5	18 671.7	18 976.2	42 222.1	31 928.2	27 208.1	230 597.8
2009–10	93 533.0	18 581.3	19 764.7	42 700.0	32 462.9	29 460.2	236 502.1
2010–11	93 250.0	18 504.5	19 974.4	44 156.6	33 566.4	30 255.1	239 723.4
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR							
2008–09	2.5	0.8	3.9	–0.7	4.9	–2.2	1.6
2009–10	2.1	–0.5	4.2	1.1	1.7	8.3	2.6
2010–11	–0.3	–0.4	1.1	3.4	3.4	2.7	1.4
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)							
2008–2009							
June	23 348.4	4 743.7	4 984.5	10 659.2	8 112.4	7 051.8	58 922.2
2009–2010							
September	23 401.0	4 566.3	4 808.4	10 447.1	8 059.9	7 120.9	58 439.0
December	23 489.6	4 636.3	4 912.1	10 668.7	8 099.8	7 407.8	59 154.5
March	23 274.6	4 728.8	4 953.0	10 660.8	8 172.0	7 429.1	59 215.0
June	23 367.7	4 649.9	5 091.2	10 923.5	8 131.2	7 502.4	59 693.5
2010–2011							
September	23 257.5	4 636.0	5 020.4	10 858.3	8 350.3	7 915.8	60 064.9
December	23 227.6	4 608.8	4 968.0	11 126.5	8 264.9	7 513.3	59 720.1
March	23 433.3	4 638.5	4 971.3	10 994.5	8 405.6	7 464.8	59 861.9
June	23 387.5	4 601.1	5 004.7	11 114.3	8 549.9	7 374.0	60 043.2
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER							
2009–2010							
March	–0.9	2.0	0.8	–0.1	0.9	0.3	0.1
June	0.4	–1.7	2.8	2.5	–0.5	1.0	0.8
2010–2011							
September	–0.5	–0.3	–1.4	–0.6	2.7	5.5	0.6
December	–0.1	–0.6	–1.0	2.5	–1.0	–5.1	–0.6
March	0.9	0.6	0.1	–1.2	1.7	–0.6	0.2
June	–0.2	–0.8	0.7	1.1	1.7	–1.2	0.3

(a) Reference year 2008–09

Source: *Retail Trade, Australia* (cat. no. 8501.0)

3.3**RETAIL TURNOVER, By industry group**

Period	Food retailing	Household goods retailing	Clothing, footwear and personal accessory retailing	Department stores	Other retailing	Cafes, restaurants and takeaway food services	Total
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)							
2008–09	91 591.5	42 222.1	18 976.2	18 671.7	31 928.2	27 208.1	230 597.8
2009–10	95 326.8	42 563.2	19 305.2	18 707.4	32 812.4	30 418.8	239 133.9
2010–11	98 318.9	42 868.4	19 262.5	18 454.8	34 350.3	32 091.7	245 346.5
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR							
2008–09	7.4	0.1	4.3	3.1	5.3	2.9	4.6
2009–10	4.1	0.8	1.7	0.2	2.8	11.8	3.7
2010–11	3.1	0.7	–0.2	–1.4	4.7	5.5	2.6
TREND (\$ MILLION)							
2009–2010							
May	8 029.0	3 560.7	1 618.4	1 549.7	2 772.5	2 640.6	20 171.0
June	8 057.2	3 564.6	1 624.6	1 548.7	2 790.3	2 679.7	20 265.2
2010–2011							
July	8 071.2	3 569.7	1 625.6	1 547.6	2 809.1	2 710.8	20 333.9
August	8 075.0	3 576.1	1 621.2	1 545.3	2 824.1	2 725.0	20 366.5
September	8 080.6	3 581.3	1 611.9	1 541.1	2 831.8	2 720.0	20 366.5
October	8 098.5	3 582.8	1 601.3	1 536.3	2 831.6	2 699.1	20 349.5
November	8 130.4	3 580.5	1 593.2	1 532.9	2 828.7	2 671.6	20 337.6
December	8 172.5	3 574.1	1 589.9	1 533.9	2 830.2	2 649.0	20 350.4
January	8 217.3	3 566.5	1 592.4	1 537.2	2 839.1	2 637.7	20 391.4
February	8 258.4	3 559.3	1 596.9	1 539.4	2 857.4	2 638.2	20 451.1
March	8 291.8	3 555.9	1 598.6	1 538.8	2 881.7	2 642.7	20 510.8
April	8 318.1	3 556.2	1 594.2	1 534.5	2 905.9	2 645.0	20 554.8
May	8 340.7	3 557.2	1 585.2	1 528.0	2 929.0	2 647.4	20 588.0
June	8 363.5	3 556.1	1 572.6	1 521.1	2 952.0	2 650.5	20 615.4
2011–2012							
July	8 376.6	3 562.5	1 560.9	1 513.2	2 971.8	2 654.9	20 637.7
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH							
2010–2011							
November	0.4	–0.1	–0.5	–0.2	–0.1	–1.0	–0.1
December	0.5	–0.2	–0.2	0.1	0.0	–0.8	0.1
January	0.5	–0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	–0.4	0.2
February	0.5	–0.2	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.3
March	0.4	–0.1	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.3
April	0.3	0.0	–0.3	–0.3	0.8	0.1	0.2
May	0.3	0.0	–0.6	–0.4	0.8	0.1	0.2
June	0.3	0.0	–0.8	–0.5	0.8	0.1	0.1
2011–2012							
July	0.2	0.2	–0.7	–0.5	0.7	0.2	0.1

Source: Retail Trade, Australia (cat. no. 8501.0)

3.4 PRIVATE GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION AND INVENTORIES, Chain volume measures(a)

PRIVATE GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION								CHANGES IN INVENTORIES	
Period	Dwellings	Non-dwelling construction	Machinery and equipment	Livestock	Intangible fixed assets	Ownership transfer costs	Total	Private non-farm	Farm and public authority
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
2008-09	70 906	85 355	85 666	na	na	14 696	290 295	214	na
2009-10	72 391	78 879	81 146	na	na	16 272	283 474	1 379	na
2010-11	74 253	87 419	83 352	na	na	13 704	294 926	2 662	na
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR									
2008-09	-1.9	7.7	-3.6	na	na	-15.6	-0.4	na	na
2009-10	2.1	-7.6	-5.3	na	na	10.7	-2.3	na	na
2010-11	2.6	10.8	2.7	na	na	-15.8	4.0	na	na
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
2008-2009									
June	16 760	20 701	20 101	na	na	4 081	70 118	-2 281	na
2009-2010									
September	17 741	19 556	19 514	na	na	4 222	69 607	-122	na
December	18 144	19 571	22 052	na	na	4 039	72 385	867	na
March	17 847	19 476	20 068	na	na	4 021	70 157	1 272	na
June	18 659	20 277	19 511	na	na	3 990	71 325	-524	na
2010-2011									
September	18 363	21 638	19 512	na	na	3 692	72 192	-1 168	na
December	18 306	21 072	20 276	na	na	3 343	71 966	1 295	na
March	18 799	22 401	21 263	na	na	3 348	74 887	993	na
June	18 785	22 309	22 301	na	na	3 320	75 881	3 618	na
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER									
2009-2010									
March	-1.6	-0.5	-9.0	na	na	-0.5	-3.1	na	na
June	4.5	4.1	-2.8	na	na	-0.8	1.7	na	na
2010-2011									
September	-1.6	6.7	0.0	na	na	-7.5	1.2	na	na
December	-0.3	-2.6	3.9	na	na	-9.5	-0.3	na	na
March	2.7	6.3	4.9	na	na	0.1	4.1	na	na
June	-0.1	-0.4	4.9	na	na	-0.8	1.3	na	na

na not available

(a) Reference year 2008-09

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, (cat. no. 5206.0)

3.5 ACTUAL PRIVATE NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE, By type of asset and selected industry(a)

Period	CURRENT PRICES						CHAIN VOLUME MEASURES(b)					
	Asset- Buil - dings and struc- tures	Asset- Equip- ment, plant and mach- inery	Industry - Mining	Industry - Manufac- turing	Industry - Other selected indus- tries	Total	Asset- Buil - dings and struc- tures	Asset- Equip- ment, plant and mach- inery	Industry - Mining	Industry - Manufac- turing	Industry - Other selected indus- tries	Total
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)												
2008-2009	55 599	57 602	37 978	12 681	62 542	113 201	55 599	57 602	37 978	12 681	62 542	113 201
2009-2010	51 913	55 191	35 184	11 743	60 178	107 105	53 348	57 070	35 796	11 862	62 761	110 419
2010-2011	66 127	53 620	47 168	12 214	60 366	119 747	66 727	58 698	48 027	12 677	64 721	125 425
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR												
2008-2009	25.5	9.6	30.1	2.8	13.1	16.9	25.4	5.6	26.7	-1.6	11.9	14.7
2009-2010	-6.6	-4.2	-7.4	-7.4	-3.8	-5.4	-4.0	-0.9	-5.7	-6.5	0.3	-2.5
2010-2011	27.4	-2.8	34.1	4.0	0.3	11.8	25.1	2.9	34.2	6.9	3.1	13.6
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)												
2008-2009												
June	13 490	14 400	8 651	3 102	16 137	27 891	13 864	14 050	8 676	3 048	16 147	27 885
2009-2010												
September	12 421	13 852	8 468	2 809	14 996	26 273	12 767	13 936	8 540	2 805	15 358	26 703
December	12 631	14 931	8 562	3 083	15 918	27 563	13 006	15 401	8 697	3 111	16 599	28 407
March	13 381	13 611	8 957	2 722	15 313	26 992	13 724	14 157	9 120	2 769	15 993	27 881
June	13 511	12 776	9 212	3 076	13 998	26 286	13 850	13 576	9 440	3 177	14 810	27 426
2010-2011												
September	15 738	12 668	10 996	2 909	14 502	28 406	15 928	13 504	11 165	2 987	15 281	29 433
December	15 369	13 363	10 650	3 068	15 013	28 732	15 480	14 462	10 836	3 176	15 929	29 942
March	16 902	13 790	11 898	3 069	15 724	30 691	17 038	15 197	12 138	3 198	16 900	32 235
June	18 153	13 769	13 568	3 154	15 200	31 922	18 281	15 534	13 889	3 316	16 611	33 816
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER — SEASONALLY ADJUSTED												
2009-2010												
March	5.9	-8.8	4.6	-11.7	-3.8	-2.1	5.5	-8.1	4.9	-11.0	-3.7	-1.9
June	1.0	-6.1	2.8	13.0	-8.6	-2.6	0.9	-4.1	3.5	14.7	-7.4	-1.6
2010-2011												
September	16.5	-0.8	19.4	-5.5	3.6	8.1	15.0	-0.5	18.3	-6.0	3.2	7.3
December	-2.3	5.5	-3.1	5.5	3.5	1.1	-2.8	7.1	-2.9	6.3	4.2	1.7
March	10.0	3.2	11.7	0.0	4.7	6.8	10.1	5.1	12.0	0.7	6.1	7.7
June	7.4	-0.1	14.0	2.8	-3.3	4.0	7.3	2.2	14.4	3.7	-1.7	4.9

(a) Excludes public sector and all businesses classified to agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and community services.

(b) Reference year 2008-09.

Source: *Private New Capital Expenditure and Expected Expenditure, Australia*, (cat. no. 5625.0)

3.5 ACTUAL PRIVATE NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE, By type of asset and selected industry(a) *continued*

Period	CURRENT PRICES						CHAIN VOLUME MEASURES(b)					
	Asset- Buil - dings and struc- tures	Asset- Equip- ment, plant and mach- inery	Industry - Mining	Industry - Manufac- turing	Industry - Other selected indus- tries	Total	Asset- Buil - dings and struc- tures	Asset- Equip- ment, plant and mach- inery	Industry - Mining	Industry - Manufac- turing	Industry - Other selected indus- tries	Total
TREND (\$ MILLION)												
2008-2009												
June	13 419	14 322	9 061	3 058	15 413	27 532	13 725	14 017	9 074	3 014	15 437	27 530
2009-2010												
September	12 743	14 377	8 535	2 947	15 489	26 971	13 124	14 399	8 609	2 931	15 822	27 366
December	12 623	14 233	8 459	2 904	15 463	26 826	13 003	14 617	8 591	2 929	16 066	27 587
March	13 158	13 680	8 925	2 906	15 037	26 868	13 512	14 289	9 101	2 964	15 769	27 833
June	14 049	13 028	9 593	2 939	14 545	27 077	14 346	13 769	9 785	3 018	15 312	28 115
2010-2011												
September	14 946	12 827	10 296	2 978	14 499	27 773	15 155	13 714	10 484	3 071	15 314	28 869
December	15 907	13 235	11 121	3 039	14 984	29 143	16 051	14 356	11 317	3 148	15 940	30 401
March	16 896	13 635	12 076	3 082	15 374	30 532	17 015	15 045	12 316	3 213	16 530	32 056
June	17 763	13 936	13 038	3 151	15 468	31 657	17 895	15 658	13 384	3 298	16 881	33 607
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER — TREND												
2009-2010												
March	4.2	-3.9	5.5	0.1	-2.8	0.2	3.9	-2.2	5.9	1.2	-1.8	0.9
June	6.8	-4.8	7.5	1.2	-3.3	0.8	6.2	-3.6	7.5	1.8	-2.9	1.0
2010-2011												
September	6.4	-1.5	7.3	1.3	-0.3	2.6	5.6	-0.4	7.1	1.8	0.0	2.7
December	6.4	3.2	8.0	2.0	3.3	4.9	5.9	4.7	8.0	2.5	4.1	5.3
March	6.2	3.0	8.6	1.4	2.6	4.8	6.0	4.8	8.8	2.1	3.7	5.4
June	5.1	2.2	8.0	2.2	0.6	3.7	5.2	4.1	8.7	2.6	2.1	4.8

(a) Excludes public sector and all businesses classified to agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and community services.

(b) Reference year 2008-09.

Source: *Private New Capital Expenditure and Expected Expenditure, Australia*, (cat. no. 5625.0)

3.6 EXPECTED AND ACTUAL PRIVATE NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE, By selected industry and type of asset(a)

Period	ESTIMATE 1 Expected expenditure reported 5–6 months before period began	ESTIMATE 2 Expected expenditure reported 2–3 months before period began	ESTIMATE 3 Expected expenditure reported at beginning of period	ESTIMATE 4 Expected expenditure reported 3–4 months into period (includes 3 months actual expenditure)	ESTIMATE 5 Expected expenditure reported 6–7 months into period (includes 6 months actual expenditure)	ESTIMATE 6 Expected expenditure reported 9–10 months into period (includes 9 months actual expenditure)	ESTIMATE 7 12 months actual expenditure
NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE—TOTAL (\$ MILLION)							
2009–2010	87 972	88 893	99 197	103 716	111 001	108 768	107 105
2010–2011	101 828	106 604	125 543	124 505	129 283	124 103	nya
2011–2012	134 874	140 108	148 756	nya	nya	nya	nya
NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE BY INDUSTRY—MINING (\$ MILLION)							
2009–2010	35 529	34 811	36 940	37 762	41 394	37 366	35 184
2010–2011	49 100	48 839	56 794	54 939	56 944	51 557	nya
2011–2012	79 004	82 380	82 126	nya	nya	nya	nya
MANUFACTURING (\$ MILLION)							
2009–2010	11 450	10 342	11 306	12 287	12 258	11 781	11 743
2010–2011	10 820	12 534	14 044	13 603	12 897	12 490	nya
2011–2012	11 545	11 867	13 116	nya	nya	nya	nya
OTHER SELECTED INDUSTRIES (\$ MILLION)							
2009–2010	40 993	43 740	50 951	53 667	57 349	59 620	60 178
2010–2011	41 908	45 231	54 705	55 963	59 443	60 056	nya
2011–2012	44 324	45 861	53 514	nya	nya	nya	nya
NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE BY ASSET—BUILDINGS AND STRUCTURES (\$ MILLION)							
2009–2010	47 758	47 893	53 611	54 357	57 819	54 649	51 913
2010–2011	63 535	65 383	77 919	76 027	76 825	70 779	nya
2011–2012	92 953	96 292	98 565	nya	nya	nya	nya
EQUIPMENT, PLANT AND MACHINERY (\$ MILLION)							
2009–2010	40 214	41 000	45 586	49 359	53 182	54 118	55 191
2010–2011	38 292	41 221	47 624	48 478	52 458	53 324	nya
2011–2012	41 920	43 815	50 191	nya	nya	nya	nya

nya not yet available

(a) Excludes public sector and all businesses classified to agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and community services.

Source: Private New Capital Expenditure and Expected Expenditure, Australia, (cat. no. 5625.0)

3.7

BOOK VALUE OF INVENTORIES OWNED BY PRIVATE BUSINESS

Period	CURRENT PRICE						CHAIN VOLUME MEASURES (a)					
	Mining	Manufac- turing	Whole- sale trade	Retail trade	Other selected indus- tries	Total	Mining	Manufac- turing	Whole- sale trade	Retail trade	Other selected indus- tries	Total
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)												
2008–09	10 971	49 051	47 392	29 933	1 757	139 105	9 887	48 823	51 987	30 049	1 722	143 606
2009–10	11 670	47 743	45 249	31 438	2 025	138 126	9 841	47 881	53 201	31 032	1 909	144 902
2010–11	13 411	50 600	46 906	32 238	2 489	145 643	9 900	48 676	54 860	30 914	2 239	147 588
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR												
2008–09	18.9	–1.6	–0.4	–2.9	18.7	0.0	6.4	–5.2	0.4	–1.6	5.1	–1.5
2009–10	6.4	–2.7	–4.5	5.0	27.1	–0.7	–0.5	–1.9	2.3	3.3	16.1	0.9
2010–11	14.9	6.0	3.7	2.5	70.5	5.4	0.6	1.7	3.1	–0.4	57.1	1.9
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)												
2008–2009												
June	10 948	48 873	48 501	30 655	1 765	140 741	10 151	48 622	52 265	30 773	1 730	144 711
2009–2010												
September	10 962	45 907	49 264	30 580	1 754	138 468	10 903	46 441	53 835	30 550	1 715	144 589
December	11 134	45 934	46 713	30 569	1 792	136 142	11 096	47 605	53 272	30 577	1 725	145 465
March	11 402	46 011	48 438	31 033	1 983	138 868	10 851	46 747	55 203	30 896	1 879	146 712
June	11 630	47 513	46 391	32 139	2 031	139 704	10 102	47 636	53 668	31 724	1 914	146 128
2010–2011												
September	11 754	48 174	45 571	31 838	2 167	139 505	9 357	47 823	53 228	31 465	2 018	144 932
December	10 630	48 550	45 501	32 095	2 184	138 960	8 908	48 330	54 270	31 651	2 007	146 222
March	11 895	49 522	46 752	32 309	2 320	142 798	9 064	48 232	55 450	31 332	2 114	147 215
June	13 343	50 357	47 864	32 908	2 491	146 964	10 159	48 466	57 422	31 557	2 241	150 900
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED												
2009–2010												
March	2.4	0.2	3.7	1.5	15.9	2.0	–2.2	–1.8	3.6	1.0	11.5	0.9
June	2.0	3.3	–4.2	3.6	8.1	0.6	–6.9	1.9	–2.8	2.7	4.8	–0.4
2010–2011												
September	1.1	1.4	–1.8	–0.9	17.7	–0.1	–7.4	0.4	–0.8	–0.8	14.4	–0.8
December	–9.6	0.8	–0.2	0.8	–0.2	–0.4	–4.8	1.1	2.0	0.6	–2.2	0.9
March	11.9	2.0	2.8	0.7	32.2	2.8	1.8	–0.2	2.2	–1.0	31.6	0.7
June	12.2	1.7	2.4	1.9	13.9	2.9	12.1	0.5	3.6	0.7	9.8	2.5

(a) Reference year 2008–09

Source: Business Indicators, Australia (cat. no. 5676.0)

3.7 BOOK VALUE OF INVENTORIES OWNED BY PRIVATE BUSINESS *continued*

Period	CURRENT PRICE						CHAIN VOLUME MEASURES(a)					
	Mining	Manufac- turing	Whole- sale trade	Retail trade	Other selected indus- tries	Total	Mining	Manufac- turing	Whole- sale trade	Retail trade	Other selected indus- tries	Total
TREND (\$ MILLION)												
2008-2009												
June	11 014	48 298	49 639	30 693	1 749	141 394	10 192	48 082	53 289	30 914	1 713	145 382
2009-2010												
September	11 007	46 515	48 358	30 500	1 764	138 144	10 792	47 311	53 294	30 544	1 718	144 832
December	11 152	45 737	47 835	30 701	1 830	137 256	11 046	46 972	53 900	30 636	1 762	145 475
March	11 387	46 156	47 379	31 202	1 939	138 064	10 714	47 102	54 216	31 021	1 844	146 091
June	11 580	47 195	46 528	31 713	2 060	139 076	10 147	47 504	53 887	31 425	1 929	145 941
2010-2011												
September	11 694	48 061	45 827	31 994	2 134	139 710	9 678	47 853	53 661	31 601	1 986	145 519
December	11 970	48 771	45 844	32 138	2 176	140 899	9 585	48 177	54 268	31 545	2 043	146 180
March	12 461	49 482	46 639	32 393	2 376	143 350	9 712	48 329	55 600	31 479	2 122	147 867
June	13 093	50 228	47 631	32 791	2 437	146 180	9 934	48 465	57 126	31 483	2 203	150 086
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER—TREND												
2009-2010												
March	2.1	0.9	-1.0	1.6	10.1	0.6	-3.0	0.3	0.6	1.3	6.2	0.4
June	1.7	2.3	-1.8	1.6	12.5	0.7	-5.3	0.9	-0.6	1.3	6.8	-0.1
2010-2011												
September	1.0	1.8	-1.5	0.9	9.7	0.5	-4.6	0.7	-0.4	0.6	8.9	-0.3
December	2.4	1.5	0.0	0.5	6.8	0.9	-1.0	0.7	1.1	-0.2	12.5	0.5
March	4.1	1.5	1.7	0.8	31.4	1.7	1.3	0.3	2.5	-0.2	13.8	1.2
June	5.1	1.5	2.1	1.2	6.7	2.0	2.3	0.3	2.7	0.0	11.7	1.5

(a) Reference year 2008-09

Source: *Business Indicators, Australia* (cat. no. 5676.0)

3.8**NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES(a), By type of vehicle**

Period	ORIGINAL — VEHICLES				SEASONALLY ADJUSTED — VEHICLES				TREND — VEHICLES			
	Passen- ger(b)	Sports utility	Other(c)	Total	Passen- ger(b)	Sports utility	Other(c)	Total	Passen- ger(b)	Sports utility	Other(c)	Total
ANNUAL												
2008–09	542 775	176 059	205 859	924 693	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
2009–10	582 079	216 229	214 965	1 013 273	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
2010–11	566 256	230 647	203 739	1 000 642	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR												
2008–09	–14.1	–16.5	–8.7	–13.4	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
2009–10	7.2	22.8	4.4	9.6	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
2010–11	–2.7	6.7	–5.2	–1.2	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
MONTHLY												
2009–2010												
June	60 820	24 597	23 305	108 722	50 056	19 798	17 944	87 799	49 426	19 826	17 490	86 742
2010–2011												
July	47 591	19 032	15 753	82 376	47 480	20 070	16 847	84 396	48 714	20 115	17 352	86 181
August	46 504	18 515	17 103	82 122	47 170	19 634	17 413	84 216	48 149	20 229	17 156	85 534
September	48 763	19 684	16 607	85 054	48 311	20 772	16 917	86 000	47 845	20 147	16 947	84 938
October	45 268	19 348	16 309	80 925	47 433	20 382	16 626	84 440	47 803	19 897	16 847	84 547
November	49 405	20 806	17 131	87 342	48 181	20 047	16 713	84 941	47 965	19 598	16 932	84 495
December	51 039	18 555	16 993	86 587	50 900	17 977	17 265	86 142	48 067	19 313	17 155	84 535
January	43 539	17 032	13 013	73 584	47 888	18 622	17 018	83 528	47 860	18 981	17 353	84 194
February	45 455	18 916	16 525	80 896	46 975	19 343	17 635	83 953	47 321	18 591	17 411	83 323
March	50 228	23 066	20 690	93 984	47 363	21 331	18 366	87 059	46 679	18 333	17 326	82 338
April	41 565	17 054	15 595	74 214	47 116	19 051	17 103	83 270	46 145	18 341	17 140	81 626
May	42 577	17 121	17 703	77 401	43 612	16 892	16 339	76 844	45 853	18 611	16 964	81 427
June	54 322	21 518	20 317	96 157	44 996	17 228	15 866	78 090	45 812	19 123	16 874	81 809
2011–2012												
July	45 701	19 383	15 907	80 991	46 867	20 828	17 451	85 147	45 955	19 819	16 881	82 656
August	48 423	22 111	17 548	88 082	47 412	22 926	17 597	87 935	46 215	20 586	16 919	83 720
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH												
2010–2011												
December	3.3	–10.8	–0.8	–0.9	5.6	–10.3	3.3	1.4	0.2	–1.5	1.3	0.0
January	–14.7	–8.2	–23.4	–15.0	–5.9	3.6	–1.4	–3.0	–0.4	–1.7	1.2	–0.4
February	4.4	11.1	27.0	9.9	–1.9	3.9	3.6	0.5	–1.1	–2.1	0.3	–1.0
March	10.5	21.9	25.2	16.2	0.8	10.3	4.1	3.7	–1.4	–1.4	–0.5	–1.2
April	–17.2	–26.1	–24.6	–21.0	–0.5	–10.7	–6.9	–4.4	–1.1	0.0	–1.1	–0.9
May	2.4	0.4	13.5	4.3	–7.4	–11.3	–4.5	–7.7	–0.6	1.5	–1.0	–0.2
June	27.6	25.7	14.8	24.2	3.2	2.0	–2.9	1.6	–0.1	2.8	–0.5	0.5
2011–2012												
July	–15.9	–9.9	–21.7	–15.8	4.2	20.9	10.0	9.0	0.3	3.6	0.0	1.0
August	6.0	14.1	10.3	8.8	1.2	10.1	0.8	3.3	0.6	3.9	0.2	1.3

na not available

r revised

(a) Original sales data are provided by the Federal Chamber of Automotive Industries and sourced from VFACTS.

(b) Includes cars, station wagons and people movers but excludes all-terrain vehicles.

(c) Includes all-terrain vehicles but excludes motor cycles, plant and equipment and unpowered vehicles.

Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicle, Australia, (cat. no. 9314.0)

CHAPTER 4

PRODUCTION

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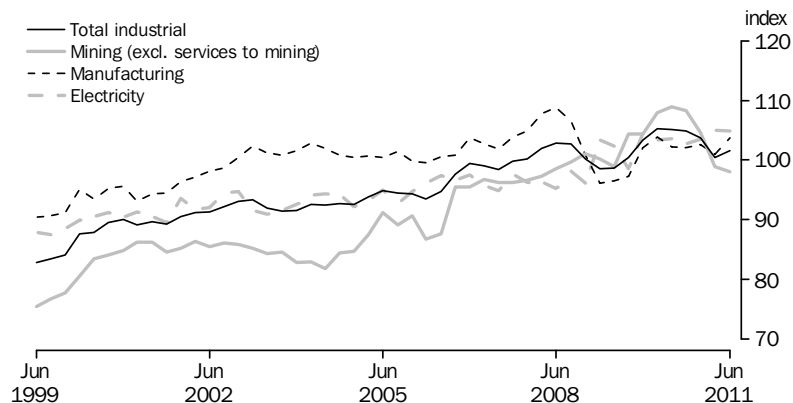
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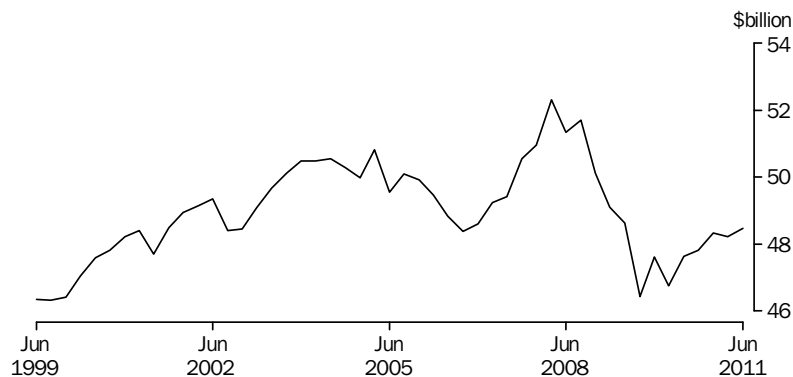
GRAPHS

INDEXES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, (from Table 4.1) Seasonally adjusted—2008–09 = 100.0



Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, (cat. no 5206.0)

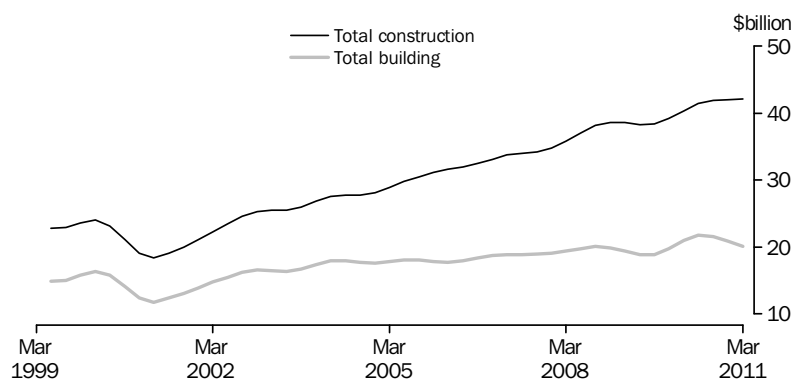
MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES, (from Table 4.4) Seasonally adjusted—Chain volume measure



Reference year 2008–09

Source: Business Indicators, Australia (cat. no. 5676.0)

CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY, (from Table 4.10) Chain volume measure—Trend



(a) Reference year 2008–09

Source: Manufacturing and Construction Section.

4.1

INDEXES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, By industry

SELECTED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

Period	Mining (excl- uding servi- ces to mining)	Total manu- fact- uring	Elect- ricity, gas, water and waste services	Total indus- trial (a)	Food, beve- rages and toba- cco	Textile, cloth- ing and other manu- factur- ing	Wood and paper prod- ucts	Printing and recorded media	Petrol- eum, coal, chemical and rubber products	Non- metallic mineral products	Metal prod- ucts	Mach- inery and equip- ment
ANNUAL (2008-09 = 100.0)												
2008-2009	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1
2009-2010	106.4	101.4	102.5	103.5	106.6	81.2	103.7	95.1	103.5	98.3	96.9	105.9
2010-2011	102.6	102.3	104.4	102.8	105.2	75.6	101.3	95.3	104.9	95.2	106.2	103.7
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR												
2008-2009	2.9	3.7	-5.8	-1.2	-3.1	-10.4	-7.6	-17.4	-10.0	-0.5	-3.1	-5.6
2009-2010	6.4	1.4	2.4	3.5	6.6	-18.8	3.6	-5.0	3.4	-1.8	-3.2	5.8
2010-2011	-3.6	0.9	1.9	-0.7	-1.3	-6.9	-2.3	0.2	1.4	-3.2	9.6	-2.1
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (2008-09 = 100.0)												
2008-2009												
June	98.9	96.5	102.4	98.7	103.7	89.4	98.2	98.8	100.1	94.3	95.9	93.9
2009-2010												
September	104.4	97.3	98.6	100.4	105.5	82.8	96.5	92.8	100.7	97.3	90.1	99.1
December	104.4	102.1	104.5	103.3	105.3	84.7	105.4	98.4	102.8	99.3	94.4	111.8
March	107.9	103.8	103.4	105.3	110.6	77.9	110.8	95.6	108.5	95.8	102.2	102.7
June	108.9	102.2	103.6	105.1	105.0	79.1	102.2	93.5	101.7	100.5	100.7	109.9
2010-2011												
September	108.3	102.1	102.7	104.9	105.6	77.8	102.6	95.0	102.0	97.7	103.6	106.1
December	104.6	102.6	103.5	103.7	105.1	76.6	101.9	92.8	106.8	95.3	103.6	106.5
March	98.9	100.9	105.0	100.4	102.3	69.2	98.8	98.9	105.2	95.9	102.8	104.4
June	98.0	103.7	104.8	101.6	107.0	78.1	101.2	94.5	104.7	92.0	117.2	97.2
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER												
2009-2010												
March	3.4	1.7	-1.1	1.9	5.0	-8.0	5.1	-2.8	5.5	-3.5	8.3	-8.1
June	0.9	-1.5	0.2	-0.2	-5.1	1.5	-7.8	-2.2	-6.3	4.9	-1.5	7.0
2010-2011												
September	-0.6	-0.1	-0.9	-0.2	0.6	-1.6	0.4	1.6	0.3	-2.8	2.9	-3.5
December	-3.4	0.5	0.8	-1.1	-0.5	-1.5	-0.7	-2.3	4.7	-2.5	0.0	0.4
March	-5.4	-1.7	1.4	-3.2	-2.7	-9.7	-3.0	6.6	-1.5	0.6	-0.8	-2.0
June	-0.9	2.8	-0.2	1.2	4.6	12.9	2.4	-4.4	-0.5	-4.1	14.0	-6.9

(a) Total industrial production describes the sum of the three groups:
Mining excluding services to mining, manufacturing and electricity, gas,
water and waste services.

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and
Product, (cat. no. 5206.0)

4.2

LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, Selected indicators

Period	MEAT — CARCASS WEIGHT				EXPORTS OF (b)			
	Wool receivals(a)	Red meat	Chicken meat(c)	Milk intake by factories	Live sheep	Live cattle	Fresh or frozen meat	Bacon, ham and canned meat
	tonnes	tonnes	tonnes	M litres	'000	'000	tonnes	tonnes
ANNUAL								
2008–09	370 601	3 081 798	832 457	9 388	4 064	856	1 356 873	13 316
2009–10	352 736	3 014 347	834 408	9 018	3 055	907	1 246 422	13 647
2010–11	368 325	2 990 051	1 014 977	nya	2 912	758	1 280 135	12 702
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR								
2008–09	–9.1	–3.0	4.4	1.9	–0.1	20.1	0.3	0.4
2009–10	–4.8	–2.2	0.2	–3.9	–24.8	6.0	–8.1	2.5
2010–11	4.4	–0.8	21.6	nya	–4.7	–16.4	2.7	–6.9
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED								
2008–2009								
June	91 301	750 738	210 761	2 305	878	232	340 049	3 276
2009–2010								
September	85 471	785 357	203 390	2 254	802	259	316 284	3 540
December	93 654	733 377	203 084	2 198	1 030	261	334 076	3 778
March	85 619	727 607	209 623	2 214	708	203	259 207	2 993
June	86 750	769 348	218 617	2 399	515	184	336 854	3 335
2010–2011								
September	84 032	756 851	250 436	2 255	865	217	324 527	3 572
December	92 636	755 808	254 955	2 225	875	218	353 099	3 415
March	102 308	740 079	256 965	2 240	547	142	278 463	2 823
June	87 717	737 864	252 706	nya	625	182	324 047	2 892
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER								
2009–2010								
March	–8.6	–0.8	3.2	0.7	–31.2	–22.1	–22.4	–20.8
June	1.3	5.7	4.3	8.4	–27.3	–9.3	30.0	11.4
2010–2011								
September	–3.1	–1.6	14.6	–6.0	67.9	17.5	–3.7	7.1
December	10.2	–0.1	1.8	–1.3	1.1	0.6	8.8	–4.4
March	10.4	–2.1	0.8	0.7	–37.4	–34.8	–21.1	–17.3
June	–14.3	–0.3	–1.7	nya	14.2	28.1	16.4	2.4

nya not yet available

(a) Brokers' and dealers' receivals of taxable wool.

(b) Seasonally adjusted data not available. Original data provided.

(c) Excludes the Northern Territory, the Australian Capital Territory and Tasmania (after 1986–1987).

Source: *Livestock Products, Australia*, (cat. no. 7215.0)

4.3**MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION, Selected indicators**

<i>Period</i>	<i>Clay bricks (million)</i>	<i>Portland cement (’000 tonnes)</i>	<i>Ready mixed concrete (’000 cubic metres)</i>	<i>Electricity (million kWh)</i>	<i>Gas (petajoules)</i>	<i>Beer (megalitres)</i>
ANNUAL						
2007–08	1 459	9 839	26 573	231 995	872	1 677
2008–09	1 369	9 107	23 895	238 951	886	1 712
2009–10	1 424	8 903	23 065	232 081	903	1 695
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR						
2007–08	–7.1	4.9	6.6	2.7	3.1	–1.7
2008–09	–6.1	–7.4	–10.1	3.0	1.5	2.1
2009–10	4.0	–2.2	–3.5	–2.9	2.0	–1.0
ORIGINAL						
2007–2008						
June	371	2 558	7 032	56 660	229	390
2008–2009						
September	367	2 612	6 924	64 067	249	410
December	385	2 373	6 419	59 045	203	488
March	320	1 963	5 146	58 368	196	415
June	298	2 160	5 407	57 471	238	398
2009–2010						
September	375	2 325	5 969	58 394	252	419
December	335	2 273	5 905	57 336	210	488
March	332	1 904	5 268	58 309	205	414
June	382	2 401	5 923	58 041	236	374
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER						
2008–2009						
March	–16.8	–17.3	–19.8	–1.1	–3.3	–14.9
June	–6.9	10.1	5.1	–1.5	21.4	–4.1
2009–2010						
September	25.9	7.6	10.4	1.6	6.0	5.1
December	–10.7	–2.3	–1.1	–1.8	–16.6	16.6
March	–0.8	–16.2	–10.8	1.7	–2.6	–15.1
June	14.8	26.1	12.4	–0.5	15.4	–9.7

Source: *Manufacturing Production, Australia*, (cat. no. 8301.0.55.001)

4.4**MANUFACTURERS' SALES AND INVENTORIES**

	SALES		INVENTORIES(a)		
		Chain Volume Measures (reference year 2008–09)		Chain Volume Measures (reference year 2008–09)	Inventories to sales ratio(b)
Period	Current Price		Current Price		
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)					
2008–09	387 463	387 463	49 051	48 823	0.53
2009–10	377 676	380 350	47 743	47 881	0.52
2010–11	367 157	360 015	50 600	48 676	0.54
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)					
2008–2009					
June	91 854	93 101	48 873	48 622	0.53
2009–2010					
September	93 230	93 977	45 907	46 441	0.49
December	94 697	97 035	45 934	47 605	0.49
March	98 401	98 479	46 011	46 747	0.47
June	91 497	90 904	47 513	47 636	0.52
2010–2011					
September	90 530	90 071	48 174	47 823	0.53
December	90 981	90 238	48 550	48 330	0.53
March	92 430	89 849	49 522	48 232	0.54
June	93 257	89 792	50 357	48 466	0.54

(a) As at end of period.

(b) Current price series. Annual inventories are as at the end of period.

Source: *Business Indicators, Australia* (cat. no. 5676.0)

4.5

PRIVATE MINERAL AND PETROLEUM EXPLORATION, Actual and expected

MINERALS (OTHER THAN PETROLEUM)

PETROLEUM

Period	Copper, lead, zinc, silver, nickel and cobalt	Gold	Uranium	Coal	Diamonds	Other	Total	Onshore	Offshore	Total
ANNUAL — ACTUAL ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)										
2008–09	519.0	438.1	185.3	297.3	10.1	773.5	2 223.1	492.3	3 318.4	3 810.8
2009–10	457.2	575.4	169.0	321.1	10.3	699.6	2 232.5	748.6	2 745.6	3 494.1
2010–11	669.4	652.1	213.9	519.7	8.9	887.7	2 951.3	756.5	2 559.0	3 315.4
QUARTERLY — ACTUAL ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)										
2008–2009										
June	71.1	98.8	48.9	76.7	2.1	185.9	483.5	149.9	867.5	1 017.4
2009–2010										
September	97.9	133.4	53.9	82.1	2.7	187.4	557.4	148.7	649.0	797.7
December	115.8	145.5	49.1	84.7	1.0	182.8	578.8	212.3	614.7	827.0
March	107.5	130.8	23.7	60.4	np	133.7	459.3	178.4	685.1	863.5
June	135.9	165.7	42.4	94.0	np	195.7	637.1	209.2	796.7	1 005.9
2010–2011										
September	157.2	160.3	58.6	85.1	np	206.0	669.4	210.5	639.9	850.4
December	162.8	167.3	65.3	122.3	np	203.8	724.4	206.4	643.2	849.6
March	156.5	146.4	43.4	109.6	0.6	193.7	650.1	153.2	612.9	766.1
June	192.9	178.2	46.6	202.7	np	284.3	907.4	186.4	662.9	849.3
EXPECTED EXPENDITURE REPORTED 6 MONTHS BEFORE (\$ MILLION)										
2008–2009										
Jun half	np	np	np	np	np	np	939.8	248.3	1 336.2	1 584.5
2009–2010										
Dec half	np	np	np	np	np	np	1 023.7	373.6	1 496.3	1 870.0
Jun half	np	np	np	np	np	np	1 180.5	460.3	1 161.7	1 622.0
2010–2011										
Dec half	np	np	np	np	np	np	1 309.5	378.6	1 329.0	1 707.6
Jun half	np	np	np	np	np	np	1 414.3	403.7	1 183.7	1 587.3
2011–2012										
Dec half	np	np	np	np	np	np	1 813.2	456.1	1 104.9	1 561.0

np not available for publication but included in totals where applicable, unless otherwise indicated

Source: Mineral and Petroleum Exploration, Australia, (cat. no. 8412.0)

4.6

PRODUCTION OF SELECTED MINERALS

Period									METALLIC CONTENT(b)					
	Bauxite	Black coal	Diamonds	Iron ore	Manganese ore	Gas(a)	Crude oil	Uranium	Copper	Gold	Lead	Nickel	Tin	Zinc
	'000 tonnes	Mt	'000 carats	Mt	'000 tonnes	Mm3	Mega litres	oxide tonnes	'000 tonnes	tonnes	'000 tonnes	'000 tonnes	tonnes	'000 tonnes
ANNUAL														
2008–09	64 055	339.7	15 169	353.2	3 730	41 499	26 950	10 311	890	218	596	185	4 045	1 411
2009–10	67 810	365.9	11 138	423.4	5 795	49 121	25 572	7 156	819	240	617	160	19 829	1 362
2010–11	67 330	326.1	8 027	450.0	6 784	53 355	24 782	7 322	949	266	697	193	18 410	1 479
QUARTERLY														
2008–2009														
June	16 313	88.4	453	98.8	941	11 114	5 901	2 790	230	55	150	39	1 399	357
2009–2010														
September	16 437	94.7	2 334	107.0	1 441	11 110	6 290	2 685	214	54	150	40	5 185	369
December	17 415	94.0	3 559	107.8	1 376	10 931	5 953	1 638	212	61	147	41	5 208	273
March	17 092	84.2	2 573	103.4	1 623	12 381	6 065	1 142	184	59	147	39	4 763	336
June	16 541	92.9	2 672	105.2	1 355	12 101	7 264	1 691	207	65	172	39	4 673	385
2010–2011														
September	17 504	92.7	2 471	109.1	1 798	14 176	7 264	2 071	236	68	186	44	4 610	368
December	17 398	85.8	2 283	115.7	1 698	13 153	6 432	2 272	243	68	207	48	4 600	391
March	16 430	70.1	1 667	104.6	1 448	12 352	5 313	1 731	231	64	140	46	4 600	337
June	15 999	77.5	1 607	120.6	1 840	13 675	5 773	1 248	239	67	164	54	4 600	384

(a) Includes methane, ethane and coal seam gas.

(b) Total metallic content of minerals produced.

Source: Resources and Energy Statistics – Bureau of Resources and Energy Economics, BREE.

4.7 BUILDING APPROVALS, Number and value

Period	NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS				VALUE (\$ MILLION)			
	Houses Private sector	Houses Total	Total Private sector	Total	New residential buildings	Alterations and additions to residential buildings	Total residential buildings	Total buildings
ANNUAL								
2008–09	92 160	93 938	128 601	133 088	32 220	5 692	37 912	68 714
2009–10	111 399	114 977	156 069	171 429	40 441	6 483	46 924	86 833
2010–11	97 694	99 563	156 493	162 830	40 515	6 680	47 195	74 929
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR								
2008–09	–14.4	–14.2	–18.8	–18.2	–17.9	–6.8	–16.4	–16.7
2009–10	20.9	22.4	21.4	28.8	25.5	13.9	23.8	26.4
2010–11	–12.3	–13.4	0.3	–5.0	0.2	3.0	0.6	–13.7
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED								
2009–2010								
May	8 868	9 154	13 181	14 302	3 593	564	4 157	6 226
June	8 685	8 908	13 366	14 124	3 559	534	4 093	6 510
2010–2011								
July	8 649	8 876	13 506	14 380	3 657	565	4 223	6 231
August	8 286	8 486	13 422	14 539	3 471	537	4 008	6 170
September	8 318	8 475	12 541	13 174	3 340	551	3 892	6 315
October	8 313	8 498	13 912	14 568	3 649	613	4 262	6 589
November	8 287	8 452	13 383	13 922	3 454	540	3 994	6 285
December	8 282	8 451	14 248	14 967	3 678	576	4 254	6 905
January	8 052	8 151	12 834	13 186	3 292	505	3 797	5 483
February	8 128	8 299	12 193	12 550	3 212	555	3 767	6 261
March	8 076	8 206	13 037	13 504	3 361	557	3 919	7 446
April	7 812	7 910	13 126	13 343	3 264	571	3 835	5 925
May	7 875	7 998	12 306	12 558	3 152	557	3 709	5 716
June	7 617	7 709	11 850	12 106	3 024	536	3 561	5 638
2011–2012								
July	7 600	7 700	11 773	12 227	2 976	540	3 516	5 392
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED—PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH								
2010–2011								
February	1.0	1.8	–5.0	–4.8	–2.4	10.0	–0.8	14.2
March	–0.6	–1.1	6.9	7.6	4.6	0.5	4.0	18.9
April	–3.3	–3.6	0.7	–1.2	–2.9	2.4	–2.1	–20.4
May	0.8	1.1	–6.2	–5.9	–3.4	–2.4	–3.3	–3.5
June	–3.3	–3.6	–3.7	–3.6	–4.0	–3.8	–4.0	–1.4
2011–2012								
July	–0.2	–0.1	–0.7	1.0	–1.6	0.7	–1.2	–4.4
TREND—PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH								
2010–2011								
February	–0.9	–1.0	–1.2	–1.5	–1.9	–0.2	–1.6	–1.7
March	–1.2	–1.2	–1.7	–1.9	–2.2	0.2	–1.9	–1.9
April	–1.2	–1.3	–1.7	–1.8	–2.1	0.3	–1.8	–2.0
May	–1.2	–1.3	–1.7	–1.7	–2.1	–0.1	–1.8	–2.2
June	–1.2	–1.3	–1.8	–1.7	–2.1	–0.5	–1.9	–2.4
2011–2012								
July	–0.9	–1.0	–1.2	–1.1	–1.4	–0.1	–1.2	–1.3

Source: Building Approvals, Australia, (cat. no. 8731.0)

4.8**BUILDING COMMENCEMENTS, Number and value(a)—Chain volume measures(b)**

Period	NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS				VALUE (\$ MILLION)			
	Private sector houses	Total houses	Private sector	Total	New residential buildings	Alterations and additions to residential buildings	Non-residential building	Total buildings
ANNUAL								
2007–08	105 298	107 269	154 538	158 536	41 255	6 985	36 371	84 616
2008–09	90 514	91 953	127 923	131 681	33 577	6 249	29 121	68 948
2009–10	108 756	112 141	150 929	165 549	40 278	6 751	40 159	87 189
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED								
2008–2009								
March	21 520	21 845	30 426	31 469	7 888	1 570	6 874	16 333
June	22 744	23 191	29 972	31 086	7 568	1 497	5 930	14 997
2009–2010								
September	24 982	25 605	33 221	34 844	8 312	1 550	9 985	19 847
December	28 743	29 634	38 845	40 981	9 977	1 756	12 278	24 010
March	28 289	29 275	39 116	45 487	10 531	1 701	9 274	21 505
June	26 864	27 779	39 995	46 026	11 459	1 744	8 623	21 826
2010–2011								
September	25 286	25 950	37 508	39 997	10 202	1 685	8 059	19 946
December	23 541	23 968	36 488	38 369	10 000	1 744	6 971	18 715
March	22 949	23 380	37 755	39 395	9 919	1 630	6 259	17 807

(a) Includes conversions and dwelling units created as part of alterations and additions or the construction of non-residential buildings.

(b) Reference year 2008–09

Source: *Dwelling Unit Commencements, Australia* (cat. no. 8750.0) and *Building Activity, Australia* (cat. no. 8752.0)

4.9**VALUE OF BUILDING WORK DONE, Chain volume measures(a)**

Period	NEW RESIDENTIAL BUILDING				Alterations/additions to residential building	NON-RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS		TOTAL BUILDINGS	
	Private sector houses	Total houses	Other residential buildings	Total		Private sector	Total	Private sector	Total
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
2007–08	26 123.5	26 647.9	11 108.6	37 741.7	7 061.0	26 183.8	32 776.1	69 991.8	77 569.3
2008–09	25 452.0	25 833.9	11 847.9	37 681.8	6 792.3	26 131.0	33 739.1	69 679.0	78 213.3
2009–10	26 338.9	27 024.4	11 804.5	38 828.9	6 667.8	21 462.4	36 216.1	64 723.0	81 712.8
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
2008–2009									
March	6 156.4	6 243.9	2 958.7	9 204.0	1 715.1	6 476.7	8 592.1	17 172.6	19 513.3
June	6 069.5	6 174.0	2 937.9	9 113.0	1 542.8	5 875.6	8 013.2	16 287.3	18 669.2
2009–2010									
September	6 415.5	6 550.6	2 798.5	9 349.1	1 597.2	5 255.9	7 799.8	15 889.9	18 746.1
December	6 432.1	6 584.2	2 710.4	9 294.6	1 649.1	5 335.9	8 699.1	15 913.0	19 642.8
March	6 495.0	6 688.1	2 953.1	9 641.2	1 698.0	5 407.9	9 707.0	16 092.5	21 046.2
June	6 996.3	7 201.5	3 342.6	10 544.1	1 723.5	5 462.8	10 010.2	16 827.6	22 277.8
2010–2011									
September	6 384.5	6 561.7	3 423.2	9 984.9	1 716.2	5 394.6	9 925.8	16 248.8	21 627.0
December	6 390.6	6 536.8	3 477.0	10 013.8	1 722.9	5 028.6	9 100.5	15 978.4	20 837.2
March	6 338.0	6 461.6	3 621.6	10 083.1	1 723.5	4 827.0	8 181.9	16 004.6	19 988.5

(a) Reference year 2008–09.

Source: Building Activity, Australia (cat. no. 8752.0)

4.10**CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY, Value of work done—Chain volume measures(a)**

Period	RESIDENTIAL BUILDING		NON-RESIDENTIAL BUILDING		TOTAL BUILDING		ENGINEERING CONSTRUCTION		NON-RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION		TOTAL CONSTRUCTION	
	Private sector		Private sector		Private sector		Private sector		Private sector		Private sector	
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)												
2007–08	43 809	44 801	26 184	32 776	69 992	77 569	40 814	63 852	67 057	96 691	110 875	141 502
2008–09	43 548	44 474	26 131	33 739	69 679	78 213	48 316	76 034	74 447	109 773	117 995	154 247
2009–10	43 261	45 497	21 462	36 216	64 723	81 713	48 232	78 193	69 694	114 409	112 955	159 906
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)												
2008–2009												
March	10 695	10 919	6 477	8 592	17 173	19 513	11 741	18 662	18 220	27 258	28 914	38 176
June	10 413	10 656	5 876	8 013	16 287	18 669	12 559	19 642	18 423	27 646	28 834	38 301
2009–2010												
September	10 634	10 946	5 256	7 800	15 890	18 746	12 099	19 964	17 355	27 764	27 989	38 711
December	10 577	10 944	5 336	8 699	15 913	19 643	11 676	18 969	17 012	27 668	27 589	38 612
March	10 685	11 339	5 408	9 707	16 093	21 046	11 917	19 340	17 325	29 047	28 010	40 386
June	11 365	12 268	5 463	10 010	16 828	22 278	12 539	19 920	18 002	29 930	29 367	42 197
2010–2011												
September	10 854	11 701	5 395	9 926	16 249	21 627	12 683	19 801	18 077	29 727	28 931	41 428
December	10 950	11 737	5 029	9 101	15 978	20 837	13 708	21 308	18 736	30 408	29 686	42 145
March	11 178	11 807	4 827	8 182	16 005	19 989	13 903	22 211	18 730	30 393	29 908	42 199
TREND (\$ MILLION)												
2008–2009												
March	10 754	10 982	6 412	8 377	17 166	19 359	12 264	19 330	18 673	27 705	29 425	38 686
June	10 546	10 787	5 862	8 066	16 408	18 854	12 208	19 480	18 065	27 543	28 610	38 329
2009–2010												
September	10 486	10 779	5 436	8 108	15 921	18 887	12 039	19 505	17 471	27 611	27 956	38 389
December	10 639	11 078	5 302	8 702	15 941	19 780	11 911	19 435	17 212	28 136	27 851	39 214
March	10 860	11 511	5 388	9 536	16 248	21 047	11 942	19 332	17 330	28 868	28 191	40 379
June	10 998	11 824	5 443	10 003	16 442	21 827	12 362	19 603	17 806	29 606	28 804	41 431
2010–2011												
September	11 034	11 883	5 308	9 728	16 342	21 612	12 932	20 299	18 237	30 019	29 272	41 902
December	11 025	11 799	5 089	9 112	16 114	20 912	13 473	21 130	18 561	30 238	29 586	42 037
March	11 025	11 691	4 846	8 429	15 871	20 080	13 932	21 931	18 810	30 431	29 835	42 122

(a) Reference year 2008–09.

Source: *Building Activity, Australia*, (cat. no. 8752.0); *Engineering Construction Activity, Australia*, (cat. no. 8762.0) and unpublished data.

4.11**ENGINEERING CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY, Value of work done—Chain volume measures(a)**

BY THE PRIVATE SECTOR

Period	For the private sector	For the public sector	Total	By the public sector	Total	Total for the public sector(b)
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)						
2007–08	40 814	11 334	52 148	11 699	63 852	23 034
2008–09	48 316	14 361	62 677	13 357	76 034	27 718
2009–10	48 232	14 788	63 019	15 173	78 193	29 961
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)						
2008–2009						
March	10 646	3 535	14 181	2 997	17 178	6 532
June	13 253	3 825	17 078	3 919	20 998	7 744
2009–2010						
September	11 888	3 922	15 810	3 538	19 347	7 459
December	12 283	3 794	16 077	3 611	19 688	7 405
March	10 803	3 318	14 121	3 704	17 825	7 022
June	13 258	3 754	17 012	4 321	21 332	8 075
2010–2011						
September	12 522	3 566	16 088	3 203	19 291	6 769
December	14 425	3 718	18 143	3 982	22 124	7 699
March	12 590	3 693	16 283	4 215	20 498	7 908
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)						
2008–2009						
March	11 741	3 742	15 483	3 179	18 662	6 921
June	12 559	3 687	16 246	3 398	19 642	7 085
2009–2010						
September	12 099	3 915	16 014	3 950	19 964	7 865
December	11 676	3 715	15 391	3 578	18 969	7 293
March	11 917	3 527	15 444	3 896	19 340	7 423
June	12 539	3 631	16 170	3 749	19 920	7 380
2010–2011						
September	12 683	3 548	16 230	3 571	19 801	7 119
December	13 708	3 646	17 354	3 954	21 308	7 600
March	13 903	3 902	17 805	4 406	22 211	8 307

(a) Reference year 2008–09.

Source: *Engineering Construction Activity, Australia*, (cat. no.(b) Includes work done by the private sector for the public sector
and work done by the public sector.

8762.0)

4.12**TOURIST ACCOMMODATION (a)**

Period	GUEST ROOMS (NO.) (b)			OCCUPANCY RATES (%)			TAKINGS (\$'000)		
	Hotels	Motels and guest houses	Serviced apartments	Hotels	Motels and guest houses	Serviced apartments	Hotels	Motels and guest houses	Serviced apartments
ANNUAL									
2007–08	81 809	87 880	51 878	70.6	58.6	68.5	3 745 827	2 077 391	1 958 073
2008–09	84 365	87 455	53 761	67.5	57.1	65.8	3 610 343	2 079 456	2 037 105
2009–10	86 044	86 857	54 183	68.1	56.5	65.5	3 634 274	2 070 365	2 072 135
ORIGINAL									
2008–09									
March	84 338	87 602	53 793	67.8	56.4	65.5	912 295	505 881	510 608
June	84 365	87 455	53 761	63.2	54.3	60.6	800 255	483 533	455 485
2009–10									
September	84 701	87 077	54 096	67.6	56.6	66.7	883 648	520 772	526 193
December	85 181	87 252	54 001	70.1	57.6	67.5	958 853	530 087	541 600
March	85 883	86 927	54 421	68.8	56.3	66.1	929 735	518 223	526 011
June	86 044	86 857	54 183	65.9	55.4	61.6	862 038	501 283	478 331
2010–11									
September	86 094	86 594	54 473	70.8	58.6	69.2	971 591	555 911	562 682
December	86 489	86 422	54 409	71.8	59.2	68.9	1 042 393	563 366	576 553
March	86 153	86 240	54 736	69.8	57.7	66.3	990 615	539 883	549 109

(a) Includes establishments with 15 or more rooms.

Source: *Tourist Accommodation, Australia*, (cat. no. 8635.0)

(b) Annual data is at end of June.

CHAPTER 5

PRICES

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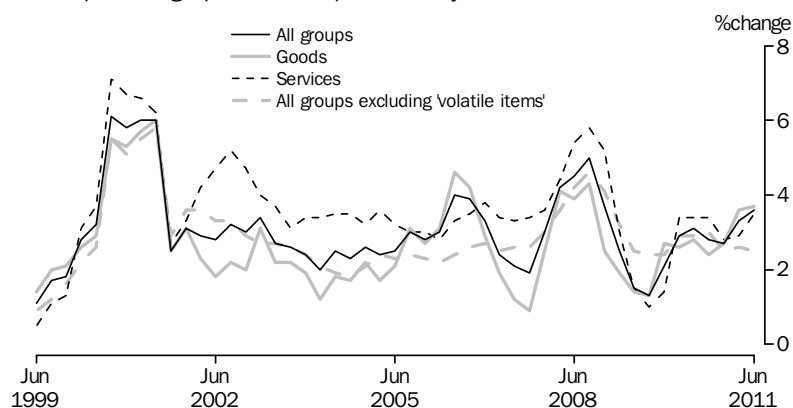
NOTES

USE OF PRICE INDEXES IN CONTRACTS

*Price indexes published by the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) provide summary measures of the movements in various categories of prices over time. They are published primarily for use in Government economic analysis. Price indexes are also often used in contracts by businesses and government to adjust payments and/or charges to take account of changes in categories of prices (Indexation Clauses). Please see publication *Producer Price Indexes, Australia*, (cat. no. 6427.0) for a paper that sets out a range of issues that should be taken into account by parties considering including an Indexation Clause in a contract using an ABS published price index.*

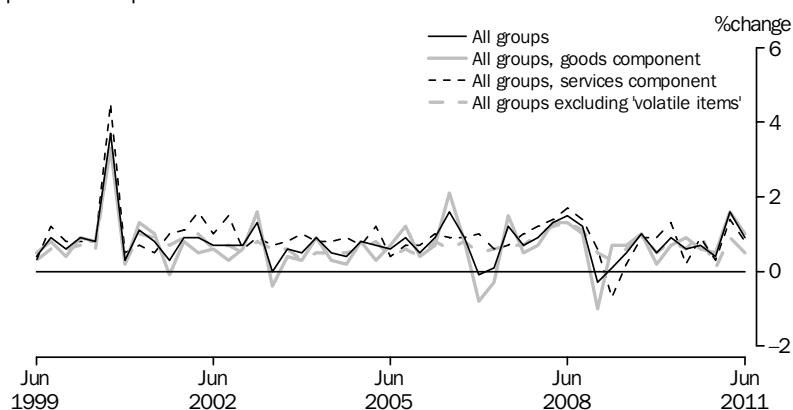
GRAPHS

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, (from Table 5.1 and 5.14) Change from corresponding quarter of previous year



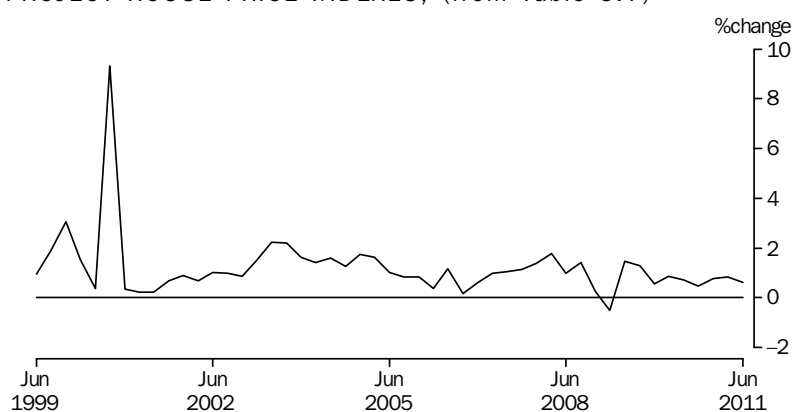
Source: Consumer Price Index, Australia (cat. no. 6401.0)

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, (from Table 5.1 and 5.14) Change from previous quarter



Source: Consumer Price Index, Australia (cat. no. 6401.0)

PROJECT HOUSE PRICE INDEXES, (from Table 5.7)



Source: House Price Indexes: Eight Capital Cities (cat. no. 6416.0)

5.1**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, By group**

<i>Period</i>	<i>Food</i>	<i>Alcohol and tobacco</i>	<i>Clothing and footwear</i>	<i>Housing</i>	<i>Household contents and services</i>	<i>Health</i>	<i>Transportation</i>	<i>Communication</i>	<i>Recreation</i>	<i>Education</i>	<i>Financial and insurance services (a)</i>	<i>All groups</i>
ANNUAL (1989–90 = 100.0) (b)												
2008–09	186.5	263.6	110.2	149.0	125.1	245.4	163.7	112.0	137.1	289.1	111.6	166.4
2009–10	189.5	276.3	109.9	157.6	128.0	257.2	164.9	112.4	137.7	305.4	109.3	170.3
2010–11	196.5	303.3	107.7	165.3	127.9	269.0	168.5	112.3	136.1	323.2	112.7	175.6
ORIGINAL (1989–90 = 100.0) (b)												
2008–2009												
June	188.1	267.4	111.8	150.9	127.7	254.1	161.4	112.5	136.4	296.9	106.5	167.0
2009–2010												
September	186.6	269.4	112.1	155.3	128.5	251.6	164.5	112.5	137.4	297.0	107.5	168.6
December	189.3	270.8	112.3	156.5	128.5	249.3	163.2	112.5	139.5	297.2	108.3	169.5
March	191.3	274.3	107.5	158.8	126.8	261.1	165.3	112.4	138.1	313.7	110.5	171.0
June	190.7	290.6	107.5	159.7	128.0	266.8	166.5	112.3	135.6	313.8	110.7	172.1
2010–2011												
September	189.8	299.5	109.0	163.3	129.0	264.8	165.5	112.0	136.5	314.2	111.2	173.3
December	194.0	301.8	106.9	164.3	128.2	261.7	165.9	112.1	136.8	314.2	110.7	174.0
March	199.6	305.0	106.1	166.4	126.2	271.9	170.3	112.2	136.0	332.2	113.6	176.7
June	202.4	307.0	108.7	167.1	128.1	277.4	172.4	112.7	135.2	332.2	115.4	178.3
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER												
2009–2010												
March	1.1	1.3	–4.3	1.5	–1.3	4.7	1.3	–0.1	–1.0	5.6	2.0	0.9
June	–0.3	5.9	0.0	0.6	0.9	2.2	0.7	–0.1	–1.8	0.0	0.2	0.6
2010–2011												
September	–0.5	3.1	1.4	2.3	0.8	–0.7	–0.6	–0.3	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.7
December	2.2	0.8	–1.9	0.6	–0.6	–1.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	–0.4	0.4
March	2.9	1.1	–0.7	1.3	–1.6	3.9	2.7	0.1	–0.6	5.7	2.6	1.6
June	1.4	0.7	2.5	0.4	1.5	2.0	1.2	0.4	–0.6	0.0	1.6	0.9
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR												
2009–2010												
March	0.7	3.5	–1.8	6.1	1.4	5.1	4.1	0.2	1.2	5.7	2.0	2.9
June	1.4	8.7	–3.8	5.8	0.2	5.0	3.2	–0.2	–0.6	5.7	3.9	3.1
2010–2011												
September	1.7	11.2	–2.8	5.2	0.4	5.2	0.6	–0.4	–0.7	5.8	3.4	2.8
December	2.5	11.4	–4.8	5.0	–0.2	5.0	1.7	–0.4	–1.9	5.7	2.2	2.7
March	4.3	11.2	–1.3	4.8	–0.5	4.1	3.0	–0.2	–1.5	5.9	2.8	3.3
June	6.1	5.6	1.1	4.6	0.1	4.0	3.5	0.4	–0.3	5.9	4.2	3.6

(a) Base: June quarter 2005 = 100.0.

Source: Consumer Price Index, Australia, (cat. no. 6401.0)

(b) Weighted average of eight capital cities.

5.2**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, Special series and All groups**

ALL GROUPS EXCLUDING —

<i>Period</i>	<i>Food</i>	<i>Housing</i>	<i>Health</i>	<i>Transportation</i>	<i>Hospital and medical services</i>	<i>All groups— services component</i>	<i>All groups— goods component</i>	<i>Utilities</i>	<i>All groups</i>
ANNUAL (1989–90 = 100.0)									
2008–09	162.6	167.8	162.7	166.9	163.5	172.7	163.0	198.3	166.4
2009–10	166.6	170.2	166.3	171.2	167.1	176.7	166.8	226.9	170.3
2010–11	171.6	174.7	171.4	176.7	172.1	182.2	172.0	251.7	175.6
ORIGINAL (1989–90 = 100.0)									
2008–2009									
June	163.0	168.0	163.0	167.9	163.9	172.6	164.0	200.8	167.0
2009–2010									
September	165.1	168.7	164.7	169.2	165.5	174.2	165.6	221.2	168.6
December	165.7	169.5	165.7	170.5	166.4	175.8	166.0	223.0	169.5
March	167.2	170.8	167.0	172.0	167.8	178.1	167.1	231.6	171.0
June	168.5	171.9	167.8	172.9	168.7	178.5	168.6	231.6	172.1
2010–2011									
September	170.1	172.4	169.2	174.6	169.9	180.1	169.6	247.7	173.3
December	170.2	173.0	170.0	175.3	170.6	180.7	170.4	248.6	174.0
March	172.3	175.8	172.4	177.7	173.2	183.3	173.1	256.1	176.7
June	173.8	177.6	173.9	179.3	174.7	184.8	174.8	254.5	178.3
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER									
2009–2010									
March	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.7	3.9	0.9
June	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.6
2010–2011									
September	0.9	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.6	7.0	0.7
December	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4
March	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.6	3.0	1.6
June	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	–0.6	0.9
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR									
2009–2010									
March	3.4	2.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.4	2.6	15.1	2.9
June	3.4	2.3	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.4	2.8	15.3	3.1
2010–2011									
September	3.0	2.2	2.7	3.2	2.7	3.4	2.4	12.0	2.8
December	2.7	2.1	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.7	11.5	2.7
March	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.6	10.6	3.3
June	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.7	9.9	3.6

Source: Consumer Price Index, Australia, (cat. no. 6401.0)

5.3**CHAIN PRICE INDEX, Expenditure on GDP**

	FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE		GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION		Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	
Period	Households	Government	Private	Public			GDP
ANNUAL (2008–09 = 100.0)							
2008–09	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2009–10	102.2	103.0	99.2	97.9	85.7	88.9	100.6
2010–11	104.5	106.4	99.8	98.0	99.3	87.3	106.4
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR							
2008–09	3.9	3.2	2.4	3.5	19.7	11.9	4.8
2009–10	2.2	3.0	–0.8	–2.1	–14.3	–11.1	0.6
2010–11	2.2	3.3	0.6	0.1	15.8	–1.8	5.8
ORIGINAL (2008–09 = 100.0)							
2008–2009							
June	100.7	101.2	99.9	99.2	84.9	94.8	98.0
2009–2010							
September	101.4	101.4	99.4	98.4	81.6	91.6	98.2
December	101.7	102.4	99.1	97.7	80.7	87.4	99.3
March	102.6	103.5	99.3	97.7	84.8	87.5	101.0
June	103.0	104.6	99.1	97.9	96.0	89.0	104.0
2010–2011							
September	103.6	105.9	99.9	98.2	98.2	89.5	105.0
December	103.6	106.0	100.0	98.0	95.1	85.9	105.2
March	105.1	106.2	99.8	97.7	100.6	86.7	107.2
June	105.7	107.4	99.5	98.3	103.2	87.0	108.2
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER							
2009–2010							
March	0.8	1.1	0.2	0.0	5.1	0.1	1.8
June	0.4	1.1	–0.2	0.2	13.1	1.7	2.9
2010–2011							
September	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.3	2.4	0.6	1.0
December	0.0	0.1	0.2	–0.2	–3.2	–4.0	0.1
March	1.5	0.2	–0.3	–0.3	5.8	1.0	1.9
June	0.6	1.1	–0.3	0.6	2.6	0.2	1.0

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, (cat. no. 5206.0)

5.4 IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATORS, Components of international trade in goods and services

Period	CREDITS					DEBITS					
	Total goods and services	Total goods	Rural goods	Non-rural goods	Services	Total goods and services	Total goods	Consumption goods	Capital goods	Intermediate and other goods	Services
ANNUAL (2008–09 = 100.0)											
2008–2009	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2009–2010	84.8	81.3	88.3	78.7	102.1	88.7	88.9	92.7	86.4	86.8	88.1
2010–2011	99.4	98.4	96.6	97.6	104.0	86.1	87.0	89.1	79.6	88.8	83.0
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR											
2008–2009	18.9	23.1	0.3	27.3	3.3	11.0	11.4	10.9	13.5	9.0	9.4
2009–2010	–15.2	–18.7	–11.7	–21.3	2.1	–11.3	–11.1	–7.3	–13.6	–13.2	–11.9
2010–2011	17.1	21.1	9.4	24.0	1.9	–3.0	–2.2	–3.9	–7.9	2.2	–5.7
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (2008–09 = 100.0)											
2008–2009											
June	85.3	81.7	87.6	79.4	100.9	94.4	94.1	99.3	98.7	88.6	96.2
2009–2010											
September	81.0	76.6	87.4	73.7	101.2	91.5	91.3	95.0	91.5	88.6	92.1
December	79.8	75.2	85.4	72.0	102.2	87.8	88.0	90.9	84.9	87.0	87.1
March	81.9	77.8	87.7	74.8	102.5	87.4	87.5	92.3	85.3	84.9	86.6
June	96.3	95.1	92.2	93.9	102.7	88.7	89.1	92.8	84.7	87.3	87.3
2010–2011											
September	98.3	97.3	91.1	97.2	103.4	88.5	88.8	92.5	84.7	87.7	87.4
December	95.2	93.6	93.9	92.0	103.6	85.2	86.0	88.4	80.2	86.1	82.7
March	99.3	98.4	99.2	97.0	104.2	85.4	86.3	88.4	78.8	88.6	82.2
June	104.7	104.5	101.3	104.1	105.5	85.4	86.8	86.8	75.7	92.5	80.6
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER											
2009–2010											
March	2.7	3.5	2.7	4.0	0.3	–0.5	–0.5	1.5	0.5	–2.4	–0.5
June	17.6	22.2	5.1	25.5	0.2	1.6	1.8	0.5	–0.6	2.8	0.8
2010–2011											
September	2.0	2.3	–1.1	3.5	0.7	–0.2	–0.3	–0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1
December	–3.2	–3.8	3.0	–5.4	0.1	–3.7	–3.2	–4.4	–5.4	–1.8	–5.4
March	4.4	5.1	5.7	5.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.0	–1.6	2.8	–0.6
June	5.4	6.3	2.1	7.4	1.3	0.0	0.5	–1.8	–4.0	4.4	–1.9

Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia (cat. no. 5302.0)

5.5**RBA INDEX OF COMMODITY PRICES**

Period	ALL ITEMS			RURAL COMPONENT			NON-RURAL COMPONENT			OF WHICH — BASE METALS		
	Australian dollar	Special drawing rights	United States dollar	Australian dollar	Special drawing rights	United States dollar	Australian dollar	Special drawing rights	United States dollar	Australian dollar	Special drawing rights	United States dollar
ANNUAL (2008–09 = 100.0)												
2008–09	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2009–10	78.0	92.2	92.9	87.8	102.8	103.7	76.9	91.0	91.6	106.7	123.8	124.4
2010–11	100.2	131.5	134.0	106.3	138.8	141.3	99.4	130.7	133.1	114.5	147.7	149.7
ORIGINAL (2008–09 = 100.0)												
2009–2010												
June	97.4	116.8	112.0	87.6	104.3	99.9	98.5	118.3	113.4	103.5	121.9	116.4
2010–2011												
July	98.5	118.4	116.2	90.4	107.9	105.7	99.4	119.6	117.3	104.8	123.8	120.8
August	99.9	122.4	121.4	95.9	116.7	115.6	100.3	123.0	122.0	109.9	132.3	130.6
September	96.3	122.2	121.6	100.5	126.6	125.9	95.8	121.6	121.1	110.5	137.6	136.4
October	92.7	119.7	122.7	100.3	128.6	131.6	91.9	118.7	121.7	113.7	144.2	147.1
November	92.8	121.5	123.9	102.9	133.8	136.4	91.6	120.0	122.5	112.1	144.1	146.4
December	95.5	127.5	127.8	108.5	143.9	144.1	94.0	125.6	125.9	116.2	152.4	152.1
January	99.3	132.1	133.3	116.4	153.8	155.1	97.4	129.6	130.8	120.7	157.7	158.5
February	101.6	135.6	138.2	118.8	157.4	160.3	99.7	133.1	135.7	123.4	161.7	164.2
March	103.7	137.0	141.4	115.6	151.6	156.2	102.4	135.4	139.7	121.5	157.6	161.8
April	104.8	143.6	149.7	111.6	151.8	158.0	104.1	142.7	148.8	118.6	159.5	165.5
May	107.2	148.2	154.7	107.8	148.0	154.3	107.2	148.2	154.7	111.1	150.7	156.6
June	109.4	149.9	156.6	107.1	145.6	152.0	109.7	150.4	157.1	111.8	150.4	156.4
2011–2012												
July	109.4	152.6	159.0	102.8	142.3	148.1	110.2	153.8	160.2	113.6	155.6	161.3
August	113.3	153.2	160.7	105.8	142.1	148.8	114.2	154.5	162.0	108.3	143.7	150.1

Source: Reserve Bank of Australia Bulletin, RBA.

5.6**INDEXES OF PRICES RECEIVED AND PAID BY FARMERS**

Period	PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS							PRICES PAID BY FARMERS						
	All crops	Wheat crops	All live-stock slaught-erings	Cattle slaught-ering	All live-stock prod-ucts	Wool prod-ucts	Total	Materials and serv-ices	Labour	Over-heads	Mark-eting exp-enses	Capital	Total	Farm-ers' terms of trade(a)
ANNUAL (1997–98 = 100.0)														
2008–09	120.2	142.1	165.5	171.3	127.5	109.2	132.5	161.7	142.6	126.6	137.1	141.1	149.0	88.9
2009–10	109.0	110.4	164.8	163.7	120.0	116.0	125.1	147.0	147.3	124.3	133.9	144.7	140.8	88.8
2010–11	128.5	144.4	183.6	183.2	154.8	186.7	147.0	140.3	151.8	133.9	144.7	149.3	145.3	101.2

(a) Ratios of prices received by farmers and indexes or prices paid by farmers.

Source: Agricultural Commodities — Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics and Sciences, ABARES.

5.7**SELECTED HOUSING PRICE AND RELATED INDEXES (a), Original**

<i>Period</i>	<i>Established Homes</i>	<i>Project Homes</i>	<i>Materials used in house building(b)</i>	<i>Total hourly rates of pay excluding bonuses, construction industry</i>	<i>National accounts private housing investment</i>
ANNUAL					
2008–09	126.1	123.2	120.7	126.7	125.2
2009–10	143.5	127.2	121.9	130.8	128.9
2010–11	147.8	130.7	124.5	101.5	99.0
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR					
2008–09	–2.2	3.7	6.5	4.6	4.4
2009–10	13.8	3.3	1.0	3.2	2.9
2010–11	3.0	2.8	2.1	–22.4	–23.1
QUARTERLY					
2008–2009					
June	129.1	124.3	122.2	128.7	125.9
2009–2010					
September	134.8	125.9	121.3	129.4	127.3
December	142.2	126.6	121.3	130.2	128.4
March	147.1	127.7	121.7	131.0	129.3
June	149.8	128.6	123.1	132.4	130.4
2010–2011					
September	148.1	129.2	123.5	134.1	r131.2
December	r148.8	130.2	124.2	135.4	r132.0
March	147.1	131.3	124.3	136.5	132.9
June	147.0	132.1	125.8	nya	nya
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER					
2009–2010					
March	3.4	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.7
June	1.8	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.9
2010–2011					
September	–1.1	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.6
December	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.6
March	–1.1	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.7
June	–0.1	0.6	1.2	nya	nya

nya not yet available

r revised

(a) Base of each index — 2003–04 = 100.0.

(b) Weighted average of six capital cities.

Source: *House Price Indexes: Eight Capital Cities*, (cat. no. 6416.0) and *Producer Price Indexes*, (cat. no. 6427.0)

5.8 PRICE INDEXES OF MATERIALS USED IN HOUSE BUILDING BY MATERIALS

GROUP (a)

Period	Concrete, cement and sand	Cement products	Ceramic products	Timber, board and joinery	Steel products	Other metal products	Plumbing products	Electrical equipment	Installed gas and electrical appliances	Other materials
2008–09	165.5	150.6	151.7	160.1	238.6	170.8	153.9	133.3	142.2	155.1
2009–10	163.6	157.1	157.2	160.9	208.6	176.1	155.8	138.2	144.1	158.4
2010–11	167.4	161.5	166.1	164.3	203.6	180.0	158.8	143.9	145.3	159.3
2008–2009 June	166.3	153.3	154.6	160.9	233.4	174.5	156.0	136.7	144.9	158.5
2009–2010 September	164.6	155.3	155.7	159.5	213.7	175.5	153.6	137.7	144.3	157.8
December	164.5	156.9	155.8	160.3	209.4	174.5	156.6	137.2	143.9	157.4
March	162.0	156.8	156.0	161.4	205.3	175.8	156.3	138.9	143.6	158.8
June	163.3	159.4	161.2	162.5	206.0	178.4	156.6	139.0	144.4	159.7
2010–2011 September	163.8	160.3	162.8	163.9	204.5	178.3	157.6	139.5	145.2	159.5
December	164.9	161.1	166.1	165.4	203.1	179.6	158.0	139.8	145.2	158.5
March	165.2	161.8	166.6	164.0	200.8	180.2	159.3	147.3	145.4	158.6
June	175.8	162.9	169.0	164.0	205.9	181.8	160.2	149.1	145.5	160.7

(a) 1989–90 = 100.0

Source: Producer Price Indexes, Australia, (cat. no. 6427.0)

5.9 PRICE INDEXES OF MATERIALS USED IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (a),

Selected industries (b)

Period	SOURCE		ANZSIC SUBDIVISION								
	Imported materials	Domestic materials	Food products(c)	Petrol- eum and coal products	Chem- icals	Non- metallic mineral products	Basic metal products	Fabri- cated metal products	Transport equip- ment	Machinery and equipment	Manu- fact- uring division
2008–09	154.1	208.3	124.7	342.0	183.0	165.2	218.5	162.8	151.3	149.7	187.8
2009–10	142.9	185.8	117.5	306.1	140.6	161.9	213.5	143.6	142.4	131.0	169.8
2010–11	150.0	198.1	126.2	339.0	141.7	167.5	240.3	140.9	140.8	132.1	181.2
2008–2009 June	144.4	190.4	121.3	257.3	172.9	168.8	208.5	155.5	151.6	143.7	172.7
2009–2010 September	144.3	185.2	118.6	305.3	153.9	163.7	201.2	152.1	148.9	137.4	169.5
December	141.0	182.2	114.5	307.3	136.5	160.3	205.5	141.2	140.2	130.7	166.6
March	140.8	186.0	117.9	300.2	134.1	160.2	218.4	140.2	140.1	125.9	169.4
June	145.4	189.9	118.8	311.5	137.8	163.5	228.8	140.9	140.3	130.0	173.7
2010–2011 September	145.4	192.4	122.4	309.0	139.2	163.7	231.7	140.5	140.3	130.5	175.4
December	145.0	192.7	121.4	308.6	139.4	164.1	232.8	140.0	140.1	132.4	175.7
March	150.5	201.0	129.0	340.7	142.2	167.6	245.2	140.5	142.6	132.4	183.4
June	159.1	206.4	132.0	397.6	146.0	174.6	251.6	142.5	140.2	133.0	190.2

(a) 1989–90 = 100.0 unless footnoted.

(c) 2001–02 = 100.0

(b) Based on ANZSIC06 classifications.

Source: Producer Price Indexes, Australia, (cat. no. 6427.0)

5.10 PRICE INDEXES OF ARTICLES PRODUCED(a), By manufacturing industries—Selected ANZSIC subdivision(b)

Period	Food products(c)	Textile, leather, clothing and footwear(c)	Chemicals	Petroleum and coal products	Basic metal products	Fabricated metal products	Transport equipment	Machinery and equipment	Manufacturing division
2008–09	126.0	109.8	148.5	333.3	169.9	170.9	129.5	130.4	168.0
2009–10	124.0	112.7	138.4	291.7	153.6	168.7	130.7	129.0	162.8
2010–11	126.6	113.7	139.8	322.2	166.8	166.9	129.7	127.8	168.0
2008–2009									
June	122.5	111.7	143.5	273.9	146.7	175.2	131.2	131.5	161.4
2009–2010									
September	123.6	112.0	142.2	289.7	149.9	171.4	129.9	130.6	162.6
December	122.5	112.7	134.9	273.4	147.1	169.4	129.4	128.4	159.6
March	124.7	113.5	136.2	296.5	156.4	169.2	131.3	128.4	163.6
June	125.3	112.6	140.2	307.0	161.0	164.8	132.0	128.6	165.5
2010–2011									
September	124.2	112.4	140.6	300.8	160.0	165.3	130.9	128.9	165.1
December	125.6	113.0	138.1	298.6	164.5	168.2	129.1	127.7	165.7
March	127.9	113.8	140.8	330.3	173.4	166.6	129.4	128.2	169.9
June	128.7	115.4	139.8	359.1	169.4	167.3	129.4	126.5	171.4

(a) 1989–90 = 100.0 unless footnoted.

(c) 2001–02 = 100.0

(b) Based on ANZSIC06 classifications.

Source: *Producer Price Indexes, Australia*, (cat. no. 6427.0)

5.11 EXPORT PRICE INDEXES, By selected AHECC section(a)(b)

Period	Live animals, animal products	Vegetable products	Prepared food-stuffs	Mineral products	Products of chemical or allied industries	Wool and cotton fibres	Gold, diamonds and coin	Base metals and articles of base metals	Machinery and mechanical appliances	Motor vehicles, aircraft and vessels	All Groups
2008–09	175.7	174.1	95.0	403.5	116.1	67.6	230.3	149.3	87.5	118.1	196.5
2009–10	158.1	130.2	95.3	273.4	103.0	67.9	238.8	139.4	80.2	105.3	157.6
2010–11	177.8	140.5	95.1	366.4	110.1	79.3	269.9	151.7	76.5	98.6	188.0
2008–2009											
June	152.2	155.9	96.1	314.2	99.6	63.5	231.6	121.6	85.6	117.3	166.5
2009–2010											
September	156.4	138.9	92.7	253.6	97.6	63.3	220.9	135.1	81.7	109.2	150.5
December	146.5	129.8	92.3	247.8	98.7	65.9	234.3	131.7	79.2	103.3	148.0
March	159.5	126.3	99.6	255.6	106.2	72.3	237.3	140.9	79.8	103.2	153.6
June	169.9	125.7	96.4	336.6	109.6	69.9	262.5	149.7	80.2	105.4	178.3
2010–2011											
September	177.2	128.6	90.9	386.8	109.0	68.7	263.4	149.3	79.9	103.4	192.2
December	172.8	137.6	93.7	333.0	104.7	69.6	268.9	148.5	76.3	97.6	176.7
March	177.3	146.5	98.3	355.0	112.1	81.9	268.4	156.1	76.0	98.2	185.9
June	183.8	149.3	97.3	390.8	114.6	96.8	278.7	152.8	73.9	95.1	197.1

(a) 1989–90 = 100.0

Source: *International Trade Price Indexes, Australia*, (cat. no. 6457.0)

(b) Australian Harmonised Export Commodity Classification

5.12 IMPORT PRICE INDEXES, By SITC sections

Period	Food and live animals	Beverages and tobacco	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	Mineral fuels, etc.	Animal and vegetable oils, etc	Chemicals products
ANNUAL (1998–90 = 100.0)						
2008–09	147.1	131.6	174.1	332.7	245.0	142.4
2009–10	134.2	132.9	130.3	297.2	178.5	124.7
2010–11	131.0	128.6	140.7	335.7	184.4	123.3
QUARTERLY (1998–90 = 100.0)						
2008–2009						
June	146.7	134.5	126.4	255.7	226.9	134.0
2009–2010						
September	137.4	134.4	123.7	294.3	195.4	128.8
December	128.8	133.7	123.8	292.9	184.5	124.0
March	133.7	132.9	129.9	291.4	174.0	121.3
June	136.7	130.7	143.8	310.3	160.2	124.5
2010–2011						
September	135.1	130.8	139.4	307.9	168.1	126.3
December	127.6	128.1	139.1	304.8	179.5	121.7
March	130.0	128.4	142.7	345.7	186.7	121.7
June	131.2	127.1	141.6	384.5	203.4	123.4

Period	Manufactured goods by material	Machinery and transport equipment	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	Commodities and transactions, n.e.c.	All groups
ANNUAL (1998–90 = 100.0)					
2008–09	151.8	95.4	122.5	241.0	129.7
2009–10	136.4	87.2	107.6	253.3	117.7
2010–11	136.5	82.1	101.3	286.3	116.8
QUARTERLY (1998–90 = 100.0)					
2008–2009					
June	147.8	96.6	121.9	247.0	124.7
2009–2010					
September	141.4	91.0	113.5	234.8	120.9
December	132.7	86.0	105.3	247.3	115.7
March	134.5	86.4	105.1	252.2	116.0
June	137.0	85.5	106.6	278.9	118.3
2010–2011					
September	141.6	85.9	107.6	280.2	119.1
December	135.2	82.3	100.4	286.0	114.6
March	135.2	81.0	99.9	284.8	116.2
June	134.1	79.1	97.1	294.2	117.1

Source: International Trade Price Indexes, Australia, (cat. no. 6457.0)

5.13**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, Analytical series(a)**

Period	All groups excluding Housing and Financial and insurance services			MARKET GOODS AND SERVICES EXCLUDING 'VOLATILE ITEMS'				
	All groups		All groups excluding 'volatile items'	Goods	Services	Total	Tradables	Non-tradables
ANNUAL (1989–90 = 100.0) (a)								
2008–09	166.4	167.8	173.2	156.2	184.3	164.9	122.3	151.1
2009–10	170.3	171.1	177.8	159.5	186.7	167.8	123.3	156.2
2010–11	175.6	175.4	182.4	161.9	190.9	170.8	126.4	161.7
ORIGINAL (1989–90 = 100.0) (a)								
2008–2009								
June	167.0	169.0	174.4	158.2	182.9	165.6	122.6	151.7
2009–2010								
September	168.6	169.7	176.1	159.0	184.4	166.6	122.8	153.9
December	169.5	170.4	177.0	159.3	186.5	167.6	122.9	155.2
March	171.0	171.5	178.4	158.9	187.9	167.9	123.1	157.5
June	172.1	172.6	179.5	160.7	187.8	168.9	124.3	158.0
2010–2011								
September	173.3	173.1	181.3	161.9	189.1	170.1	124.5	159.8
December	174.0	173.8	181.4	161.7	189.7	170.2	124.9	160.5
March	176.7	176.4	183.0	161.6	191.7	170.9	127.2	162.7
June	178.3	178.2	184.0	162.4	193.1	171.9	128.8	163.7
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER								
2009–2010								
March	0.9	0.6	0.8	–0.3	0.8	0.2	0.2	1.5
June	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.1	–0.1	0.6	1.0	0.3
2010–2011								
September	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.2	1.1
December	0.4	0.4	0.1	–0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4
March	1.6	1.5	0.9	–0.1	1.1	0.4	1.8	1.4
June	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.6
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR								
2009–2010								
March	2.9	2.1	2.9	1.4	2.7	1.9	1.1	4.2
June	3.1	2.1	2.9	1.6	2.7	2.0	1.4	4.2
2010–2011								
September	2.8	2.0	3.0	1.8	2.5	2.1	1.4	3.8
December	2.7	2.0	2.5	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	3.4
March	3.3	2.9	2.6	1.7	2.0	1.8	3.3	3.3
June	3.6	3.2	2.5	1.1	2.8	1.8	3.6	3.6

(a) For a description of these series refer to paragraph 12 of the explanatory notes of the June Quarter 2007 Consumer Price Index, Australia (cat. no. 6401.0).

Source: Consumer Price Index, Australia, (cat. no. 6401.0)

5.14**STAGE OF PRODUCTION PRODUCER PRICE INDEXES (a)**

<i>Period</i>	PRELIMINARY			INTERMEDIATE			FINAL (b)		
	<i>Domestic</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Domestic</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Domestic</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Total</i>
2008–09	153.8	154.6	153.7	147.9	130.9	145.4	146.3	88.9	134.5
2009–10	148.8	134.6	146.7	144.9	115.9	140.6	147.9	82.0	134.4
2010–11	156.0	140.4	153.7	151.0	117.7	146.1	153.4	79.0	138.2
2008–2009									
June	149.4	133.5	147.1	144.9	119.6	141.2	145.3	89.4	133.9
2009–2010									
September	148.0	136.5	146.3	144.1	118.4	140.3	146.7	84.8	134.0
December	147.5	132.2	145.2	143.5	113.8	139.1	147.1	80.4	133.5
March	149.1	132.3	146.6	145.4	114.2	140.8	148.5	81.5	134.8
June	150.7	137.4	148.8	146.4	117.0	142.1	149.1	81.4	135.2
2010–2011									
September	152.7	138.5	150.6	148.0	118.5	143.7	151.1	82.1	137.0
December	153.5	134.2	150.7	148.8	114.3	143.7	152.2	78.5	137.1
March	157.2	139.4	154.6	152.2	116.6	147.0	154.3	78.3	138.7
June	160.6	149.5	158.9	155.0	121.5	150.1	156.0	77.2	139.8

(a) 1998–99 = 100.0

Source: *Producer Price Indexes, Australia*, (cat. no. 6427.0)

(b) Excluding exports.

CHAPTER 6

LABOUR FORCE AND DEMOGRAPHY

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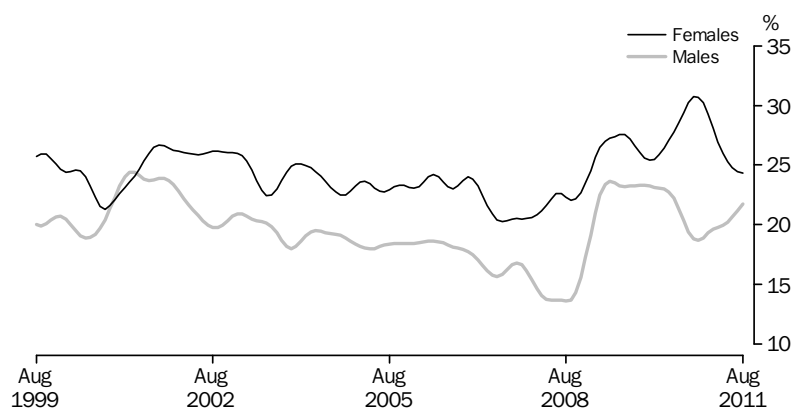
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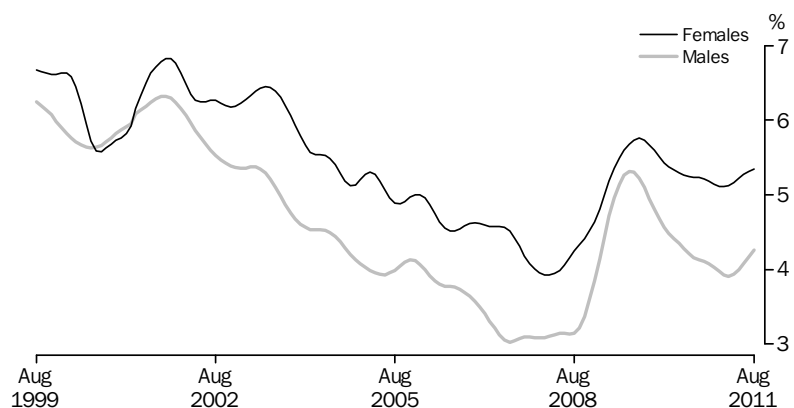
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UNEMPLOYMENT RATES, (from Table 6.4) 15–19 years looking for full time work—Trend



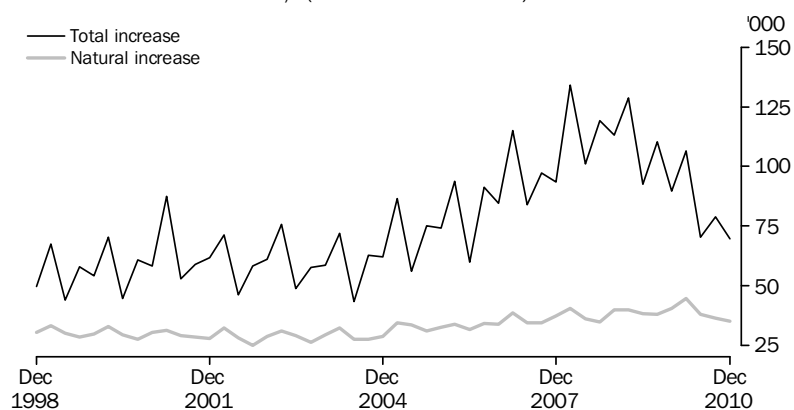
Source: Labour Force, Australia (cat. no. 6202.0)

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES, (from Table 6.4) 20 years and over looking for full time work—Trend



Source: Labour Force, Australia (cat. no. 6202.0)

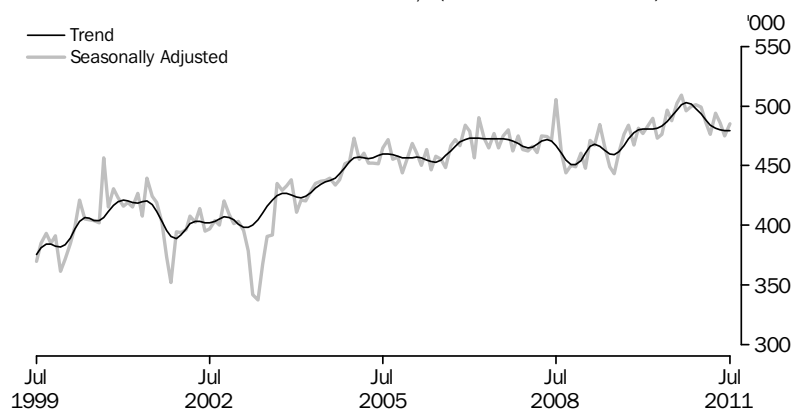
POPULATION GROWTH, (from Table 6.10)



Source: Australian Demographic Statistics, Australia (cat. no. 3101.0)

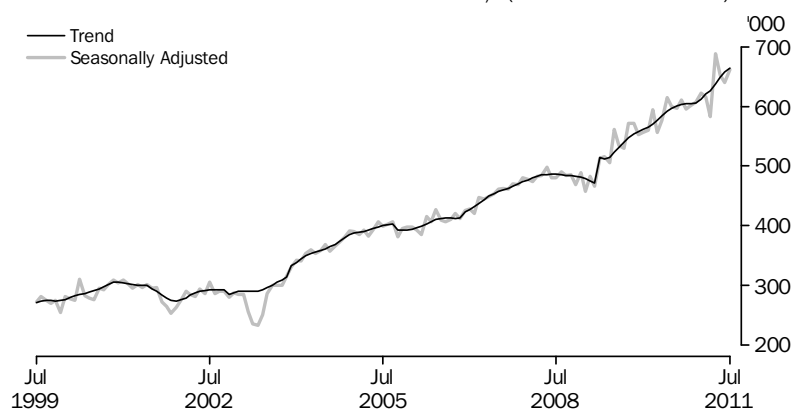
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SHORT TERM VISITOR ARRIVALS, (from Table 6.12)



Source: Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia (cat. no. 3401.0)

SHORT TERM RESIDENT DEPARTURES, (from Table 6.12)



Source: Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia (cat. no. 3401.0)

6.1

LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION, Persons

Period	EMPLOYED FULL TIME			EMPLOYED		Unemployed (^{'000})	Labour Force (^{'000})	Civilian population aged 15 yrs and over	PER CENT (b)	
	Aged 15-19 yrs (^{'000})	Aged 20 yrs and over (^{'000})	Total (^{'000})	Part time (^{'000})	Total (^{'000})			yrs and over (^{'000})(a)	Unemploy- ment rate (%)	Partici- pation rate (%)
	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED									
2009-2010										
June	218.6	7 654.9	7 873.5	3 352.8	11 226.3	611.6	11 837.9	18 099.7	5.2	65.4
2010-2011										
July	218.3	7 657.5	7 875.8	3 379.0	11 254.8	632.6	11 887.4	18 131.4	5.3	65.6
August	217.3	7 722.8	7 940.1	3 352.1	11 292.2	602.8	11 895.0	18 163.4	5.1	65.5
September	222.9	7 767.5	7 990.4	3 337.3	11 327.8	611.2	11 938.9	18 195.1	5.1	65.6
October	223.9	7 755.0	7 978.9	3 381.6	11 360.5	645.1	12 005.6	18 214.9	5.4	65.9
November	228.3	7 804.6	8 032.9	3 379.2	11 412.0	623.4	12 035.4	18 235.0	5.2	66.0
December	219.5	7 812.6	8 032.1	3 377.8	11 409.9	593.8	12 003.8	18 254.7	4.9	65.8
January	213.5	7 804.4	8 017.9	3 404.5	11 422.5	605.8	12 028.3	18 273.7	5.0	65.8
February	217.1	7 847.1	8 064.2	3 346.8	11 411.1	604.2	12 015.3	18 292.9	5.0	65.7
March	208.3	7 894.6	8 102.9	3 352.9	11 455.8	595.8	12 051.6	18 311.8	4.9	65.8
April	202.9	7 844.4	8 047.3	3 379.4	11 426.7	584.2	12 010.9	18 331.5	4.9	65.5
May	209.4	7 816.2	8 025.6	3 406.3	11 432.0	595.6	12 027.6	18 351.3	5.0	65.5
June	208.4	7 865.5	8 073.9	3 372.5	11 446.4	596.5	12 042.9	18 370.9	5.0	65.6
2011-2012										
July	208.4	7 839.1	8 047.5	3 394.8	11 442.3	618.4	12 060.7	18 386.7	5.1	65.6
August	205.4	7 829.5	8 034.9	3 397.6	11 432.6	636.8	12 069.4	18 402.6	5.3	65.6

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH

2010-2011										
December	-3.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-4.7	-0.3	0.1	-0.2	-0.2
January	-2.7	-0.1	-0.2	0.8	0.1	2.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
February	1.7	0.5	0.6	-1.7	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1
March	-4.1	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	-1.4	0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.1
April	-2.6	-0.6	-0.7	0.8	-0.3	-2.0	-0.3	0.1	-0.1	-0.3
May	3.2	-0.4	-0.3	0.8	0.0	2.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
June	-0.5	0.6	0.6	-1.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
2011-2012										
July	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	0.7	0.0	3.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
August	-1.4	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	3.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0

TREND — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH

2010-2011										
December	-1.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	-0.9	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0
January	-1.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	-1.1	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0
February	-1.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	-1.2	0.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.1
March	-1.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1
April	-0.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1
May	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
June	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
2011-2012										
July	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
August	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.0	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0

(a) Series is non-seasonal. Original data provided instead of seasonally adjusted data.

(b) For unemployment and participation rates, the changes are given as percentage points.

Source: Labour Force, Australia, (cat. no. 6202.0)

6.2**LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION, Males**

Period	EMPLOYED FULL TIME			EMPLOYED		Unemployed (^{'000})	Labour Force (^{'000})	Civilian population aged 15 yrs and over (^{'000})(a)	PER CENT(b)	
	Aged 15-19 yrs (^{'000})	Aged 20 yrs and over (^{'000})	Total (^{'000})	Part time (^{'000})	Total (^{'000})				Unemploy- ment rate (%)	Partici- pation rate (%)

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED

2009-2010										
June	144.0	4 969.1	5 113.1	1 024.5	6 137.6	328.5	6 466.1	8 932.4	5.1	72.4
2010-2011										
July	143.5	4 990.7	5 134.2	1 015.0	6 149.2	334.7	6 483.9	8 948.2	5.2	72.5
August	141.7	5 010.4	5 152.2	1 025.8	6 177.9	312.6	6 490.5	8 964.3	4.8	72.4
September	148.8	5 041.8	5 190.6	998.3	6 188.9	324.5	6 513.4	8 980.2	5.0	72.5
October	150.2	5 038.8	5 189.1	1 021.0	6 210.0	340.1	6 550.1	8 989.0	5.2	72.9
November	150.6	5 064.4	5 214.9	1 028.9	6 243.9	317.9	6 561.8	8 997.9	4.8	72.9
December	146.2	5 077.6	5 223.7	1 020.3	6 244.1	306.0	6 550.0	9 006.8	4.7	72.7
January	141.6	5 068.9	5 210.5	1 036.8	6 247.3	308.4	6 555.7	9 015.7	4.7	72.7
February	141.6	5 107.2	5 248.8	988.0	6 236.8	317.0	6 553.8	9 024.7	4.8	72.6
March	136.7	5 123.4	5 260.1	995.8	6 255.9	300.1	6 556.0	9 033.6	4.6	72.6
April	128.0	5 101.3	5 229.2	997.1	6 226.4	310.2	6 536.6	9 043.1	4.7	72.3
May	136.5	5 089.6	5 226.1	1 015.9	6 242.0	298.8	6 540.8	9 052.7	4.6	72.3
June	134.2	5 099.6	5 233.8	998.5	6 232.3	306.6	6 538.9	9 062.2	4.7	72.2
2011-2012										
July	134.4	5 080.4	5 214.9	1 012.7	6 227.6	324.0	6 551.6	9 069.2	4.9	72.2
August	133.0	5 077.4	5 210.4	1 006.4	6 216.8	346.2	6 563.0	9 076.4	5.3	72.3

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH

2010-2011										
December	-2.9	0.3	0.2	-0.8	0.0	-3.7	-0.2	0.1	-0.2	-0.2
January	-3.2	-0.2	-0.3	1.6	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
February	0.0	0.8	0.7	-4.7	-0.2	2.8	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.1
March	-3.5	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.3	-5.3	0.0	0.1	-0.3	0.0
April	-6.4	-0.4	-0.6	0.1	-0.5	3.4	-0.3	0.1	0.2	-0.3
May	6.7	-0.2	-0.1	1.9	0.3	-3.7	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.0
June	-1.7	0.2	0.1	-1.7	-0.2	2.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.1
2011-2012										
July	0.2	-0.4	-0.4	1.4	-0.1	5.7	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1
August	-1.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.6	-0.2	6.9	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1

TREND — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH

2010-2011										
December	-1.3	0.3	0.2	-0.2	0.2	-1.2	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0
January	-2.1	0.2	0.2	-0.4	0.1	-1.3	0.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.1
February	-2.5	0.2	0.1	-0.5	0.0	-1.4	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.1
March	-2.1	0.1	0.0	-0.5	0.0	-0.8	-0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1
April	-1.3	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1
May	-0.7	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.1
June	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	1.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.1
2011-2012										
July	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	2.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
August	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	2.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0

(a) Series is non-seasonal. Original data is provided instead of seasonally adjusted data.

(b) For unemployment and participation rates, the changes are given as percentage points.

Source: Labour Force, Australia, (cat. no. 6202.0)

6.3**LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION, Females**

Period	EMPLOYED FULL TIME			EMPLOYED			Labour Force ('000)	Civilian population aged 15 yrs and over	PER CENT(b)	
	Aged 15-19 yrs ('000)	Aged 20 yrs and over ('000)	Total ('000)	Part time ('000)	Total ('000)	Unemployed ('000)		yrs and over ('000)(a)	Unemploy- ment rate (%)	Partici- pation rate (%)
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED										
2009-2010										
June	74.6	2 685.8	2 760.4	2 328.3	5 088.6	283.1	5 371.8	9 167.4	5.3	58.6
2010-2011										
July	74.8	2 666.8	2 741.6	2 364.0	5 105.5	297.9	5 403.4	9 183.2	5.5	58.8
August	75.6	2 712.4	2 788.0	2 326.3	5 114.3	290.2	5 404.5	9 199.1	5.4	58.8
September	74.1	2 725.7	2 799.8	2 339.0	5 138.8	286.7	5 425.5	9 215.0	5.3	58.9
October	73.7	2 716.2	2 789.8	2 360.7	5 150.5	305.0	5 455.5	9 225.9	5.6	59.1
November	77.7	2 740.2	2 817.9	2 350.2	5 168.1	305.4	5 473.6	9 237.0	5.6	59.3
December	73.3	2 735.1	2 808.4	2 357.5	5 165.9	287.9	5 453.7	9 247.9	5.3	59.0
January	71.9	2 735.5	2 807.5	2 367.7	5 175.2	297.4	5 472.5	9 258.0	5.4	59.1
February	75.5	2 740.0	2 815.5	2 358.8	5 174.3	287.2	5 461.4	9 268.2	5.3	58.9
March	71.6	2 771.2	2 842.8	2 357.1	5 199.9	295.7	5 495.6	9 278.2	5.4	59.2
April	74.9	2 743.1	2 818.0	2 382.3	5 200.3	274.0	5 474.3	9 288.4	5.0	58.9
May	72.9	2 726.7	2 799.5	2 390.5	5 190.0	296.8	5 486.8	9 298.6	5.4	59.0
June	74.2	2 766.0	2 840.1	2 374.0	5 214.1	289.9	5 504.0	9 308.8	5.3	59.1
2011-2012										
July	73.9	2 758.7	2 832.7	2 382.0	5 214.7	294.3	5 509.0	9 317.5	5.3	59.1
August	72.4	2 752.1	2 824.5	2 391.3	5 215.8	290.6	5 506.4	9 326.2	5.3	59.0

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED—PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH

2010-2011										
December	-5.6	-0.2	-0.3	0.3	0.0	-5.8	-0.4	0.1	-0.3	-0.3
January	-1.9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
February	5.0	0.2	0.3	-0.4	0.0	-3.4	-0.2	0.1	-0.2	-0.2
March	-5.1	1.1	1.0	-0.1	0.5	3.0	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.3
April	4.6	-1.0	-0.9	1.1	0.0	-7.3	-0.4	0.1	-0.4	-0.3
May	-2.7	-0.6	-0.7	0.3	-0.2	8.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1
June	1.8	1.4	1.4	-0.7	0.5	-2.3	0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.1
2011-2012										
July	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	0.3	0.0	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
August	-2.1	-0.2	-0.3	0.4	0.0	-1.3	0.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.1

TREND—PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH

2010-2011										
December	-0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	-0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
January	-0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	-0.9	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0
February	-0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	-0.9	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0
March	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	-0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
April	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
May	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
June	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
2011-2012										
July	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
August	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

(a) Series is non-seasonal. Original data is provided instead of seasonally adjusted data.

(b) For unemployment and participation rates, the changes are given as percentage points.

Source: Labour Force, Australia, (cat. no. 6202.0)

6.4**UNEMPLOYMENT RATE, By sex and age group(a)**

Period	MALES, LOOKING FOR FULL TIME WORK				FEMALES, LOOKING FOR FULL TIME WORK				PERSONS, LOOKING FOR FULL TIME WORK			
	Males, looking for part time work	Aged 15-19 years	Aged 20 years and over	Total	Females, looking for part time work	Aged 15-19 years	Aged 20 years and over	Total	Persons, looking for part time work	Aged 15-19 years	Aged 20 years and over	Total
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (PER CENT)												
2009-2010												
June	6.4	22.1	4.2	4.8	4.4	28.6	5.1	6.0	5.0	24.4	4.5	5.2
2010-2011												
July	6.5	22.2	4.3	4.9	4.5	28.5	5.5	6.4	5.1	24.5	4.7	5.4
August	6.0	21.0	4.0	4.6	4.6	28.9	5.1	6.0	5.1	24.0	4.4	5.1
September	7.4	17.5	4.1	4.5	4.5	28.6	5.1	5.9	5.4	21.5	4.4	5.0
October	6.9	18.8	4.4	4.9	4.7	33.7	5.3	6.3	5.4	24.4	4.7	5.4
November	6.2	18.9	4.1	4.6	4.9	29.4	5.3	6.2	5.3	22.8	4.5	5.1
December	6.2	18.1	3.9	4.4	4.2	31.0	5.2	6.2	4.8	22.9	4.4	5.0
January	5.5	20.3	4.0	4.5	4.9	30.0	5.0	5.9	5.1	23.8	4.4	5.0
February	6.5	19.7	4.0	4.5	4.8	27.0	4.9	5.7	5.3	22.4	4.3	4.9
March	5.8	19.8	3.8	4.3	4.8	26.9	5.2	5.9	5.1	22.3	4.3	4.9
April	6.4	21.6	3.9	4.4	4.0	25.4	5.1	5.8	4.7	23.1	4.3	4.9
May	5.5	17.7	4.0	4.4	4.5	26.3	5.5	6.1	4.8	20.9	4.5	5.0
June	5.6	20.5	4.0	4.5	4.7	23.4	5.1	5.7	5.0	21.6	4.4	4.9
2011-2012												
July	6.1	21.4	4.2	4.7	4.7	24.7	5.2	5.9	5.1	22.6	4.5	5.1
August	6.4	23.2	4.5	5.1	4.4	24.9	5.4	6.0	5.0	23.8	4.8	5.4
TREND (PER CENT)												
2009-2010												
June	6.2	22.3	4.3	4.9	4.5	27.7	5.3	6.1	5.0	24.2	4.6	5.3
2010-2011												
July	6.4	21.4	4.2	4.8	4.6	28.5	5.2	6.1	5.1	24.0	4.6	5.2
August	6.5	20.3	4.2	4.7	4.6	29.4	5.2	6.1	5.2	23.7	4.5	5.2
September	6.6	19.4	4.1	4.6	4.6	30.2	5.2	6.1	5.2	23.4	4.5	5.2
October	6.6	18.8	4.1	4.6	4.6	30.7	5.2	6.1	5.2	23.2	4.5	5.1
November	6.5	18.7	4.1	4.6	4.7	30.7	5.2	6.1	5.2	23.1	4.5	5.1
December	6.3	18.9	4.0	4.5	4.7	30.2	5.1	6.0	5.2	23.1	4.4	5.1
January	6.1	19.3	4.0	4.5	4.6	29.3	5.1	6.0	5.1	23.0	4.4	5.0
February	6.0	19.6	3.9	4.4	4.6	28.1	5.1	5.9	5.0	22.8	4.3	4.9
March	5.9	19.8	3.9	4.4	4.6	26.9	5.1	5.9	5.0	22.4	4.3	4.9
April	5.9	20.0	3.9	4.4	4.5	26.0	5.2	5.9	5.0	22.2	4.4	4.9
May	5.9	20.2	4.0	4.5	4.5	25.3	5.2	5.9	5.0	22.1	4.4	5.0
June	6.0	20.6	4.1	4.6	4.5	24.8	5.3	5.9	5.0	22.2	4.5	5.1
2011-2012												
July	6.0	21.2	4.2	4.7	4.5	24.5	5.3	5.9	5.0	22.4	4.6	5.1
August	6.0	21.7	4.3	4.8	4.5	24.3	5.3	6.0	5.0	22.7	4.6	5.2

(a) For unemployment rates for males, females and persons, use tables 6.1, 6.2 and 6.3

Source: Labour Force, Australia, (cat. no. 6202.0)

6.5**UNEMPLOYED PERSONS, Duration of unemployment—Original**

Period	Unemployed under 52 weeks ('000)	LONG TERM UNEMPLOYED		Total (‘000)	Long-term unemployment as a proportion of total unemployment (%)
		Unemployed 52 weeks and under 104 ('000)	Unemployed 104 weeks and over (‘000)		
2009–2010					
June	483.8	61.6	49.5	111.1	18.7
2010–2011					
July	477.3	63.8	45.9	109.7	18.7
August	471.3	60.2	44.0	104.1	18.1
September	487.9	71.2	50.8	122.0	20.0
October	482.4	66.9	57.2	124.1	20.5
November	458.2	57.6	59.4	117.0	20.3
December	468.6	50.2	58.8	109.1	18.9
January	539.6	55.4	54.1	109.5	16.9
February	552.7	73.0	55.0	128.0	18.8
March	513.5	71.0	52.7	123.7	19.4
April	487.2	65.1	48.9	113.9	19.0
May	477.9	69.3	57.0	126.3	20.9
June	466.4	62.0	50.7	112.7	19.5
2011–2012					
July	464.6	55.7	55.7	111.5	19.3
August	484.6	56.8	68.2	125.1	20.5

Source: Labour Force, Australia, Detailed—Electronic Delivery, (cat. no. 6291.0.55.001)

6.6**UNEMPLOYED PERSONS(a), Reason for leaving last job—Original**

Period	REASON FOR UNEMPLOYMENT ('000)					PERCENT OF UNEMPLOYED (%)			
	Job loser	Job leaver	Never worked	Former worker	Unemployed	Job loser	Job leaver	Never worked	Former worker
2008–2009									
May	312.8	153.6	130.5	82.0	678.8	46.1	22.6	19.2	12.1
2009–2010									
August	286.1	130.6	127.2	90.9	634.8	45.1	20.6	20.0	14.3
November	241.1	138.5	130.8	93.1	603.6	40.0	22.9	21.7	15.4
February	277.1	168.0	153.6	105.1	703.9	39.4	23.9	21.8	14.9
May	242.0	161.5	124.0	90.5	617.9	39.2	26.1	20.1	14.6
2010–2011									
August	210.3	134.5	129.1	101.6	575.4	36.5	23.4	22.4	17.7
November	184.4	138.8	136.0	116.1	575.2	32.1	24.1	23.6	20.2
February	240.8	173.1	149.7	117.2	680.7	35.4	25.4	22.0	17.2
May	215.3	143.2	128.3	117.4	604.2	35.6	23.7	21.2	19.4

(a) Based on ANZSIC06 classifications

Source: Labour Force, Australia, Detailed—Electronic Delivery,
(cat. no. 6291.0.55.001)

6.7 EMPLOYED PERSONS(a), By industry

<i>Period</i>	<i>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</i>	<i>Mining</i>	<i>Manufac- turing</i>	<i>Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services</i>	<i>Construction</i>	<i>Wholesale Trade</i>	<i>Retail Trade</i>	<i>Accomm- odation and Food Services</i>	<i>Transport, Postal and Ware- housing</i>	<i>Inform- ation Media and Telecomm- unications</i>
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ('000)										
2009–2010										
August	367.4	165.1	1 028.3	129.1	997.4	413.5	1 185.1	749.7	579.0	215.7
November	362.2	168.1	998.0	125.1	990.0	431.7	1 203.5	754.7	575.1	216.0
February	364.9	177.4	1 014.7	134.1	1 004.0	438.3	1 193.5	742.1	562.0	210.1
May	381.6	181.8	981.3	140.0	1 023.3	412.5	1 200.9	770.5	598.5	217.5
2010–2011										
August	378.8	198.1	999.4	152.5	1 015.7	418.5	1 221.1	737.5	570.8	216.3
November	364.3	201.0	997.2	152.0	1 051.2	405.7	1 238.4	773.8	585.8	216.0
February	325.4	205.1	995.0	152.1	1 018.8	427.5	1 242.5	800.2	596.0	216.5
May	336.4	217.1	976.3	148.6	1 049.1	398.1	1 235.0	791.7	580.9	213.5
2011–2012										
August	315.8	226.0	945.6	144.9	1 047.4	406.8	1 237.9	782.0	583.5	209.6
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER										
2009–2010										
May	4.6	2.5	–3.3	4.4	1.9	–5.9	0.6	3.8	6.5	3.5
2010–2011										
August	–0.7	9.0	1.8	8.9	–0.7	1.5	1.7	–4.3	–4.6	–0.6
November	–3.8	1.5	–0.2	–0.4	3.5	–3.1	1.4	4.9	2.6	–0.1
February	–10.7	2.0	–0.2	0.1	–3.1	5.4	0.3	3.4	1.7	0.2
May	3.4	5.8	–1.9	–2.3	3.0	–6.9	–0.6	–1.1	–2.5	–1.4
2011–2012										
August	–6.1	4.1	–3.1	–2.5	–0.2	2.2	0.2	–1.2	0.4	–1.8

(a) Based on ANZSIC06 classifications

6.7**EMPLOYED PERSONS(a), By industry** *continued*

<i>Period</i>	<i>Financial and Insurance Services</i>	<i>Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services</i>	<i>Professional, Scientific and Technical Services</i>	<i>Administrative and Support Services</i>	<i>Public Administration and Safety</i>	<i>Education and Training</i>	<i>Health Care and Social Assistance</i>	<i>Arts and Recreation Services</i>	<i>Other Services</i>
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ('000)									
2009–2010									
August	394.5	191.6	789.3	354.9	646.1	816.1	1 231.1	198.5	442.3
November	408.1	185.5	836.1	373.4	680.3	835.9	1 195.6	198.1	440.5
February	418.9	166.2	865.4	396.4	689.0	837.3	1 208.8	198.0	467.1
May	387.9	199.1	845.0	371.3	702.3	835.3	1 233.9	195.9	466.0
2010–2011									
August	396.1	204.9	855.8	384.1	700.7	872.4	1 275.2	188.8	457.6
November	391.0	211.2	849.2	410.1	698.1	870.2	1 301.3	191.5	471.4
February	410.0	201.8	886.5	409.5	707.5	844.6	1 300.6	206.0	449.6
May	426.6	207.0	852.6	399.2	715.4	880.1	1 292.0	219.8	456.3
2011–2012									
August	429.0	193.9	877.7	407.2	734.4	850.9	1 319.7	213.5	455.9
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER									
2009–2010									
May	–7.4	19.8	–2.4	–6.3	1.9	–0.2	2.1	–1.1	–0.2
2010–2011									
August	2.1	2.9	1.3	3.4	–0.2	4.4	3.3	–3.6	–1.8
November	–1.3	3.1	–0.8	6.8	–0.4	–0.3	2.0	1.4	3.0
February	4.9	–4.4	4.4	–0.2	1.3	–2.9	–0.1	7.6	–4.6
May	4.1	2.6	–3.8	–2.5	1.1	4.2	–0.7	6.7	1.5
2011–2012									
August	0.6	–6.3	2.9	2.0	2.7	–3.3	2.1	–2.9	–0.1

(a) Based on ANZSIC06 classifications

6.8**JOB VACANCIES**

		TOTAL			
Period	Manufacturing(a)	All industries	Private sector	Public sector	Job vacancies per thousand unemployed(b)
ANNUAL ('000)					
2008–2009	na	na	na	na	na
2009–2010	11.1	161.5	145.2	16.2	252.2
2010–2011	12.4	186.5	168.6	17.9	307.6
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ('000)					
2008–2009					
May	na	na	na	na	na
2009–2010					
August	na	na	na	na	na
November	9.8	150.4	133.9	16.5	229.8
February	12.3	169.2	152.2	17.0	271.1
May	11.2	165.1	149.6	15.4	272.1
2010–2011					
August	14.0	181.3	163.8	17.5	297.1
November	12.7	193.2	175.4	17.8	309.5
February	12.1	190.0	172.0	18.0	315.0
May	10.7	181.5	163.3	18.2	306.2

na not available

(a) Seasonally adjusted data not available, Original data provided.

(b) Job vacancies for all industries divided by unemployment for the final month of the period.

Source: Job Vacancies, Australia, (cat. no. 6354.0)

6.9**INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES, By industry—Working days lost per '000 employees**

	MINING		MANUFACTURING						
			<i>Metal product, Mach- inery and equipment</i>			<i>Transport postal and Ware- housing(a)</i>	<i>Education and training; Health care and social assistance(b)</i>	<i>Other industries(c)</i>	<i>All industries</i>
<i>Period</i>	<i>Coal</i>	<i>Other</i>		<i>Other</i>	<i>Construction</i>				
ANNUAL									
2007–2008	68.8	0.9	35.7	7.3	11.8	5.1	66.4	2.7	17.6
2009–2010	42.8	4.7	51.2	20.7	43.2	31.6	10.4	2.1	13.2
2010–2011	466.3	3.0	46.8	17.8	72.5	33.8	3.2	0.9	15.9
QUARTERLY									
2008–2009									
June	2.8	0.2	2.4	1.3	10.6	0.6	16.9	1.1	5.0
2009–2010									
September	np	0.0	19.2	5.3	6.9	np	4.2	0.9	3.1
December	np	1.5	8.8	6.5	10.4	31.6	3.0	np	4.7
March	np	0.5	3.5	3.0	17.2	np	3.2	0.6	3.0
June	42.8	2.7	19.7	6.0	8.7	np	np	0.6	2.4
2010–2011									
September	466.3	0.0	19.0	7.1	12.5	5.5	0.4	0.6	4.7
December	np	3.0	26.1	4.6	4.0	10.8	2.4	0.3	2.7
March	np	np	np	np	11.3	17.6	0.3	np	2.0
June	np	np	1.8	6.1	44.7	np	0.2	np	6.5

np not available for publication but included in totals where applicable, unless otherwise indicated

(a) Transport, postal and warehousing was introduced with ANZSIC06 to replace the ANZSIC93 classification of Transport and storage.

(b) Education and training; Health care and social assistance was introduced with ANZSIC06 to replace the ANZSIC93 classification of Transport and storage: Health and community services.

(c) Comprises Agriculture, forestry and fishing; Electricity, gas and water supply; Wholesale trade; Retail trade; Accommodation, cafe and restaurants; Finance and insurance; Property and business services; Government administration and defence, and Personal and other services. Other industries may have a small change in scope due to the introduction of ANZSIC06 which is shown from the March quarter 2008.

Source: *Industrial Disputes, Australia*, (cat. no. 6321.0.55.001)

6.10**ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION AND COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE**

COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE

<i>Period</i>	<i>Births</i>	<i>Deaths</i>	<i>Natural increase</i>	<i>Net overseas migration</i>	<i>Total increase</i>	<i>Estimated Resident Population(a)</i>	<i>Estimated Resident Population percent change</i>
ANNUAL ('000)							
2007–08	289.5	140.7	148.8	277.3	426.1	21 498.5	2.0
2008–09	297.1	143.7	153.3	299.9	453.2	21 951.7	2.1
2009–10	302.2	140.6	161.5	215.6	377.1	22 328.8	1.7
QUARTERLY ('000)							
2008–2009							
December	74.5	34.6	39.9	73.0	113.0	21 730.6	0.5
March	73.2	33.1	40.1	88.7	128.8	21 859.3	0.6
June	73.9	35.5	38.4	54.0	92.4	21 951.7	0.4
2009–2010							
September	76.7	38.6	38.1	72.3	110.4	22 062.2	0.5
December	74.1	33.5	40.6	49.2	89.8	22 151.9	0.4
March	78.8	34.2	44.6	61.8	106.4	22 258.3	0.5
June	72.6	34.4	38.2	32.3	70.5	22 328.8	0.3
2010–2011							
September	76.0	39.7	36.4	42.5	78.8	22 407.7	0.4
December	70.5	35.3	35.2	34.5	69.7	22 477.4	0.3

(a) Includes Other Territories from September 2003

Source: Australian Demographic Statistics, Australia, (cat. no. 3101.0)

6.11**ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION, At 30 June**

<i>At end of period</i>	<i>Aged 0–14 years</i>	<i>Aged 15–64 years</i>	<i>Aged 65 years and over</i>	<i>Total population(a)</i>	<i>Median Age</i>
POPULATION ('000)					
2007–2008	4 130.5	14 537.2	2 830.9	21 498.5	36.8
2008–2009	4 185.6	14 852.7	2 913.4	21 951.7	36.8
2009–2010	4 230.2	15 090.6	3 008.1	22 328.8	36.9
PROPORTION OF POPULATION (%)					
2007–2008	19.2	67.6	13.2	100.0	na
2008–2009	19.1	67.7	13.3	100.0	na
2009–2010	18.9	67.6	13.5	100.0	na

na not available

(a) Includes Other Territories.

Source: Australian Demographic Statistics, Australia (cat. no. 3101.0) and ABS data on request.

6.12

OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

Period	ARRIVALS (ORIGINAL)					DEPARTURES (ORIGINAL)					SEASONALLY ADJUSTED	
	Perm- anent	Long- term	Short- term Austra- lian residents	Short- term over- seas visitors	Total	Perm- anent	Long- term	Short- term Austra- lian residents	Short- term over- seas visitors	Total	Short- term over- seas visitors arrivals	Short- term Austra- lian residents depar- tures
ANNUAL ('000)												
2008–09	158.0	504.3	5 827.6	5 541.1	12 031.0	81.0	245.2	5 843.2	5 601.2	11 770.6	na	na
2009–10	140.6	464.5	6 662.0	5 692.4	12 959.6	86.3	275.8	6 770.5	5 770.8	12 903.3	na	na
2010–11	127.5	462.9	7 400.5	5 906.9	13 897.8	88.5	291.9	7 443.0	5 987.9	13 811.2	na	na
MONTHLY ('000)												
2009–2010												
May	10.5	23.9	492.4	376.4	903.2	6.7	18.9	556.2	420.2	1 002.0	476.1	577.1
June	10.5	29.2	516.2	405.4	961.2	5.9	23.4	686.7	424.4	1 140.3	496.8	614.5
2010–2011												
July	9.7	51.9	729.9	514.8	1 306.2	7.2	23.3	616.6	462.8	1 109.8	487.8	600.0
August	11.6	31.6	590.1	453.4	1 086.6	8.0	22.7	582.6	511.7	1 125.0	502.0	596.7
September	10.8	30.4	626.3	474.9	1 142.5	6.4	20.9	725.8	429.1	1 182.3	508.9	610.6
October	9.4	33.5	763.9	493.5	1 300.3	6.3	21.3	577.7	487.0	1 092.3	495.9	596.2
November	9.4	30.2	536.0	517.1	1 092.8	6.5	28.1	552.1	547.6	1 134.3	499.8	602.5
December	10.0	35.6	461.9	676.7	1 184.2	8.0	36.0	806.7	551.0	1 401.7	501.2	607.0
January	10.5	55.7	908.8	479.4	1 454.5	12.1	35.3	554.2	646.3	1 247.8	499.3	622.4
February	10.5	67.6	514.8	557.0	1 149.9	6.3	21.0	455.0	506.8	989.1	486.3	615.8
March	11.6	36.6	512.4	501.1	1 061.6	7.3	20.7	532.6	508.1	1 068.8	475.9	582.7
April	11.2	31.3	592.6	462.4	1 097.4	7.6	21.1	693.0	480.7	1 202.4	493.7	687.8
May	11.0	28.5	602.2	386.6	1 028.3	7.0	18.6	619.4	436.7	1 081.7	485.6	652.4
June	11.7	30.0	561.8	390.1	993.5	5.8	23.0	727.1	420.1	1 176.1	474.9	640.3
2011–2012												
July	11.5	53.0	800.3	506.1	1 370.7	7.1	21.6	684.7	459.6	1 173.0	485.3	661.1

na not available

Source: Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia, (cat. no. 3401.0)

CHAPTER **7** INCOMES AND LABOUR COSTS

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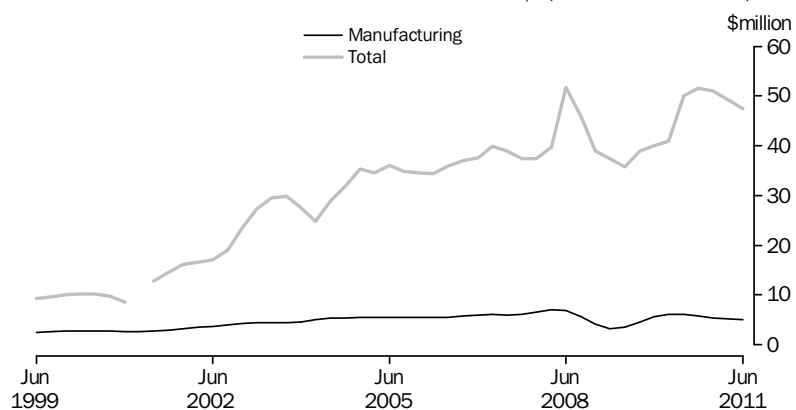
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GRAPH

COMPANY PROFITS BEFORE INCOME TAX, (from Table 7.3) Trend



Source: Business Indicators, Australia (cat. no. 5676.0)

7.1

HOUSEHOLD INCOME ACCOUNT, Sources of income

<i>Period</i>	<i>Compensation of employees</i>	<i>Gross operating surplus and mixed income</i>	<i>Property income</i>	<i>Social benefits receivable</i>	<i>Non-life insurance claims</i>	<i>Current transfers to non-profit institutions</i>	<i>Other current transfers</i>	<i>Total gross income</i>
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
2008–09	602 963	181 675	105 136	121 370	23 526	22 147	3 363	1 060 180
2009–10	615 847	193 906	114 936	109 570	21 744	21 497	3 682	1 081 181
2010–11	663 587	209 401	133 890	114 770	23 891	24 924	3 268	1 173 730
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR								
2008–09	3.5	10.4	–4.1	29.7	17.6	13.0	3.4	6.8
2009–10	2.1	6.7	9.3	–9.7	–7.6	–2.9	9.5	2.0
2010–11	7.8	8.0	16.5	4.7	9.9	15.9	–11.2	8.6
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)								
2008–2009								
June	149 480	46 266	25 184	35 709	5 880	5 874	862	269 255
2009–2010								
September	150 360	47 601	25 425	27 867	5 530	5 544	910	263 238
December	151 878	47 443	28 407	27 600	5 419	5 495	918	267 159
March	154 624	48 948	29 627	27 353	5 380	6 561	921	273 414
June	159 003	49 877	31 291	26 772	5 414	4 287	933	277 578
2010–2011								
September	161 399	51 024	31 822	27 678	5 520	6 046	807	284 297
December	163 334	52 160	33 081	28 867	5 622	6 624	814	290 502
March	168 038	52 979	34 047	29 425	7 125	7 644	817	300 077
June	170 907	53 269	34 858	28 840	5 623	4 757	829	299 085
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER								
2009–2010								
March	1.8	3.2	4.3	–0.9	–0.7	19.4	0.4	2.3
June	2.8	1.9	5.6	–2.1	0.6	–34.6	1.3	1.5
2010–2011								
September	1.5	2.3	1.7	3.4	2.0	41.0	–13.5	2.4
December	1.2	2.2	4.0	4.3	1.8	9.6	0.8	2.2
March	2.9	1.6	2.9	1.9	26.7	15.4	0.4	3.3
June	1.7	0.5	2.4	–2.0	–21.1	–37.8	1.5	–0.3

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, (cat. no. 5206.0)

7.2 HOUSEHOLD INCOME ACCOUNT, Uses of income

Period	Consumer debt interest	Other property income payable	Income tax payable	Social contributions for workers compensation	Other current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	Other current transfers	Gross disposable income	Households final consumption expenditure	Consumption of fixed capital	Net saving(a)
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)										
2008–09	11 002	55 232	136 695	6 437	3 649	5 069	812 663	672 036	67 173	73 454
2009–10	9 572	57 755	131 020	7 089	3 806	5 338	835 625	698 206	70 733	66 687
2010–11	10 393	71 761	144 583	7 488	3 930	4 869	895 372	736 700	73 754	84 918
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR										
2008–09	–20.7	–8.9	–2.0	–1.1	1.1	17.7	10.3	2.4	2.7	390.8
2009–10	–13.0	4.6	–4.2	10.1	4.3	5.3	2.8	3.9	5.3	–9.2
2010–11	8.6	24.2	10.4	5.6	3.3	–8.8	7.1	5.5	4.3	27.3
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)										
2008–2009										
June	2 053	11 620	34 812	1 648	915	1 297	209 855	170 084	17 072	22 699
2009–2010										
September	2 219	12 289	32 256	1 719	930	1 400	205 216	171 058	17 366	16 792
December	2 322	13 732	32 834	1 760	932	1 324	206 660	173 791	17 589	15 281
March	2 355	14 849	33 524	1 793	964	1 327	210 667	175 108	17 794	17 765
June	2 676	16 885	32 396	1 818	979	1 313	213 260	178 254	17 983	17 023
2010–2011										
September	2 567	16 945	34 533	1 834	975	1 194	217 829	180 318	18 151	19 360
December	2 618	17 712	37 123	1 859	981	1 165	220 326	182 468	18 340	19 518
March	2 619	18 363	37 063	1 884	988	1 248	228 872	185 784	18 533	24 555
June	2 589	18 740	35 302	1 911	985	1 259	229 132	188 409	18 730	21 993
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER										
2009–2010										
March	1.4	8.1	2.1	1.9	3.5	0.2	1.9	0.8	1.2	na
June	13.6	13.7	–3.4	1.4	1.5	–1.0	1.2	1.8	1.1	na
2010–2011										
September	–4.1	0.4	6.6	0.9	–0.4	–9.0	2.1	1.2	0.9	na
December	2.0	4.5	7.5	1.4	0.7	–2.5	1.1	1.2	1.0	na
March	0.1	3.7	–0.2	1.4	0.7	7.2	3.9	1.8	1.1	na
June	–1.2	2.1	–4.7	1.4	–0.2	0.8	0.1	1.4	1.1	na

na not available

(a) Saving derived as a balancing item.

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, (cat. no. 5206.0)

7.3 COMPANY PROFITS BEFORE INCOME TAX, By broad industry

Period	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construction	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transport, postal and warehousing	Information media and tele- commu- nications	Other services	Total
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
2008–2009									
June	12 439	4 246	2 244	3 954	3 456	1 547	2 477	7 813	38 176
2009–2010									
September	9 600	4 404	3 248	3 306	2 778	1 639	2 383	12 062	39 418
December	10 724	5 534	3 302	4 565	2 940	1 605	2 268	7 727	38 665
March	10 867	6 411	3 465	3 974	2 947	1 698	2 280	11 084	42 727
June	18 556	6 175	4 236	3 166	2 923	1 771	2 501	8 283	47 611
2010–2011									
September	19 946	5 911	3 258	4 141	2 907	2 378	2 209	12 270	53 020
December	19 363	4 990	2 870	4 230	2 965	2 152	2 214	13 436	52 220
March	17 045	5 476	2 895	4 262	3 015	2 119	2 275	8 823	45 911
June	20 446	5 001	2 784	4 221	3 288	2 686	2 264	6 973	47 663
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED									
2009–2010									
March	1.3	15.9	4.9	–12.9	0.2	5.8	0.5	43.5	10.5
June	70.8	–3.7	22.3	–20.3	–0.8	4.3	9.7	–25.3	11.4
2010–2011									
September	7.5	–4.3	–23.1	30.8	–0.6	34.3	–11.7	48.1	11.4
December	–2.9	–15.6	–11.9	2.2	2.0	–9.5	0.2	9.5	–1.5
March	–12.0	9.8	0.9	0.8	1.7	–1.5	2.8	–34.3	–12.1
June	20.0	–8.7	–3.8	–1.0	9.1	26.8	–0.5	–21.0	3.8
TREND (\$ MILLION)									
2008–2009									
June	11 294	3 500	2 913	3 662	3 110	1 509	2 289	7 550	35 825
2009–2010									
September	10 595	4 586	2 973	3 934	3 040	1 602	2 342	9 903	38 975
December	10 426	5 601	3 308	3 980	2 930	1 620	2 355	9 773	39 993
March	10 907	6 148	3 725	3 867	2 895	1 711	2 336	9 392	40 981
June	18 741	6 205	3 724	3 762	2 932	1 928	2 340	10 343	49 974
2010–2011									
September	19 282	5 798	3 447	3 848	2 913	2 105	2 297	11 833	51 524
December	19 447	5 406	3 043	4 159	2 967	2 243	2 246	11 499	51 010
March	19 510	5 193	2 810	4 290	3 075	2 331	2 239	9 884	49 331
June	19 709	5 064	2 801	4 244	3 197	2 404	2 272	7 705	47 396
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER—TREND									
2009–2010									
March	4.6	9.8	12.6	–2.8	–1.2	5.6	–0.8	–3.9	2.5
June	71.8	0.9	0.0	–2.7	1.3	12.7	0.2	10.1	21.9
2010–2011									
September	2.9	–6.6	–7.4	2.3	–0.6	9.2	–1.8	14.4	3.1
December	0.9	–6.8	–11.7	8.1	1.8	6.5	–2.2	–2.8	–1.0
March	0.3	–3.9	–7.7	3.2	3.7	3.9	–0.3	–14.1	–3.3
June	1.0	–2.5	–0.3	–1.1	3.9	3.2	1.5	–22.0	–3.9

Source: Business Indicators, Australia (cat. no. 5676.0)

7.4 AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF EMPLOYEES, Full—time adults

Period	FULL—TIME ADULT ORDINARY TIME EARNINGS			FULL—TIME ADULT TOTAL EARNINGS			ALL EMPLOYEES TOTAL EARNINGS		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
ANNUAL AVERAGE (\$ PER WEEK) (a)									
2008–2009	1 241.99	1 037.75	1 166.46	1 311.41	1 053.11	1 215.90	1 103.60	719.95	912.77
2009–2010	1 316.12	1 085.88	1 231.25	1 383.92	1 100.58	1 279.48	1 166.45	752.56	961.48
2010–2011	1 370.75	1 134.78	1 282.49	1 444.47	1 151.62	1 334.95	1 213.73	787.42	1 000.38
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR									
2008–2009	6.0	5.0	5.5	5.5	4.8	5.1	4.1	4.7	3.8
2009–2010	6.0	4.6	5.6	5.5	4.5	5.2	5.7	4.5	5.3
2010–2011	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.6	4.0
ORIGINAL (\$ PER WEEK)									
2008–2009									
May	1 267.69	1 053.72	1 187.77	1 334.34	1 068.14	1 234.91	1 110.30	726.64	918.64
2009–2010									
August	1 287.47	1 062.63	1 204.18	1 352.92	1 075.84	1 250.28	1 141.00	736.95	939.98
November	1 311.17	1 081.27	1 226.85	1 380.92	1 096.78	1 276.71	1 162.66	744.23	955.02
February	1 331.44	1 095.16	1 243.89	1 397.20	1 109.70	1 290.67	1 178.68	763.83	973.84
May	1 334.42	1 104.47	1 250.10	1 404.64	1 119.99	1 300.25	1 183.44	765.25	977.06
2010–2011									
August	1 343.02	1 116.23	1 258.81	1 415.07	1 131.39	1 309.73	1 183.40	771.53	978.39
November	1 361.45	1 130.89	1 275.21	1 436.01	1 148.50	1 328.47	1 210.94	783.83	996.12
February	1 380.84	1 141.82	1 291.29	1 453.99	1 159.55	1 343.67	1 224.10	798.46	1 011.85
May	1 397.66	1 150.19	1 304.67	1 472.81	1 167.05	1 357.91	1 236.48	795.85	1 015.18
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER									
2009–2010									
February	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4	2.6	2.0
May	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.3
2010–2011									
August	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.1
November	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	2.3	1.6	1.8
February	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.9	1.6
May	1.2	0.7	1.0	1.3	0.6	1.1	1.0	–0.3	0.3
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR									
2009–2010									
February	6.4	4.6	5.8	6.1	4.5	5.6	6.0	4.8	5.7
May	5.3	4.8	5.2	5.3	4.9	5.3	6.6	5.3	6.4
2010–2011									
August	4.3	5.0	4.5	4.6	5.2	4.8	3.7	4.7	4.1
November	3.8	4.6	3.9	4.0	4.7	4.1	4.2	5.3	4.3
February	3.7	4.3	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.1	3.9	4.5	3.9
May	4.7	4.1	4.4	4.9	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.0	3.9

(a) Derived as annual average of average weekly earnings in the specified pay period in each quarter.

Source: *Average Weekly Earnings, Australia*, (cat. no. 6302.0)

7.5 TOTAL HOURLY RATES OF PAY INDEXES, Excluding bonuses

Period	Mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water and waste services	Construction	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Education and training	Health care and social assistance	All industries
ANNUAL (2008-09 = 100.0)									
2008-2009	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2009-2010	103.6	102.3	104.4	103.2	102.3	102.7	104.0	104.0	103.1
2010-2011	108.0	106.2	108.7	107.3	106.1	106.2	108.3	107.8	107.0
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR									
2008-2009	5.6	3.6	4.4	4.6	4.1	3.8	4.4	3.7	4.0
2009-2010	3.6	2.3	4.4	3.2	2.3	2.7	4.0	4.0	3.1
2010-2011	4.2	3.8	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.4	4.1	3.7	3.8
QUARTERLY (2008-09 = 100.0)									
2008-2009									
June	101.6	100.8	101.2	101.6	101.2	100.9	101.7	101.1	101.1
2009-2010									
September	102.1	101.5	102.5	102.2	101.7	101.7	102.2	102.7	102.0
December	102.8	101.9	103.7	102.8	102.1	102.5	103.0	103.7	102.7
March	104.0	102.4	105.5	103.4	102.3	103.1	105.2	104.6	103.6
June	105.5	103.3	106.0	104.5	102.9	103.6	105.7	105.1	104.2
2010-2011									
September	106.0	104.7	107.0	105.9	104.2	105.2	106.7	106.6	105.7
December	107.5	105.9	108.6	106.9	105.7	105.9	107.5	107.4	106.6
March	108.8	106.6	109.3	107.8	106.8	106.5	109.2	108.1	107.6
June	109.8	107.5	109.9	108.6	107.7	107.0	109.7	108.9	108.2
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER									
2009-2010									
March	1.2	0.5	1.7	0.6	0.2	0.6	2.1	0.9	0.9
June	1.4	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
2010-2011									
September	0.5	1.4	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.4	1.4
December	1.4	1.1	1.5	0.9	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9
March	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.6	0.7	0.9
June	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6

Source: Labour Price Index, Australia, (cat. no. 6345.0)

7.6**LABOUR COSTS**

AVERAGE EARNINGS (NATIONAL ACCOUNT BASIS) (DOLLARS PER WEEK) (a)			INDEXES OF AVERAGE UNIT LABOUR COSTS (b)			
Period	Nominal	Real(d)	Hourly labour costs index(b) (c)	Private non-farm corporate sector (real) (e)	Non-farm sector (real) (f)	Non-farm sector (nominal) (g)
ANNUAL AVERAGE						
2008–09	1 177	1 176	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2009–10	1 186	1 172	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.8
2010–11	1 240	1 203	105.3	98.9	99.6	106.2
QUARTERLY						
2008–2009						
June	1 166	1 163	99.0	100.9	100.3	98.2
2009–2010						
September	1 172	1 168	99.8	102.0	101.7	99.6
December	1 174	1 163	96.9	98.6	99.3	97.8
March	1 185	1 166	100.2	99.5	99.7	100.3
June	1 211	1 191	101.9	98.3	98.1	101.5
2010–2011						
September	1 219	1 189	104.3	99.3	99.0	104.1
December	1 222	1 188	101.7	96.7	98.1	104.0
March	1 252	1 212	107.8	100.4	101.2	108.7
June	1 268	1 224	107.3	99.1	100.0	107.8

(a) Average non-farm wages, salaries and supplements per wage and salary earner. Seasonally adjusted data.

(b) Base for index: 2008–09 = 100.0.

(c) Non-farm wages, salaries and supplements, plus payroll tax less employment subsidies plus fringe benefits tax per hours worked by non-farm wage and salary earners.

(d) Deflated by the Gross National Expenditure deflator.

(e) Ratio of derived private non-farm corporate wages, salaries and supplements plus payroll tax less employment subsidies, plus fringe benefits tax paid by the private non-farm corporate sector to derived private non-farm corporate sector gross product at factor cost plus payroll tax less employment subsidies plus fringe benefits tax.

(f) Nominal unit labour costs (see footnote (g) deflated by the derived implicit price deflator for gross non-farm product.

(g) Ratio of nominal hourly labour costs to average hourly labour productivity (real gross non-farm product per hour worked by all employed persons).

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, (cat. no. 5206.0)

CHAPTER 8

FINANCIAL MARKETS

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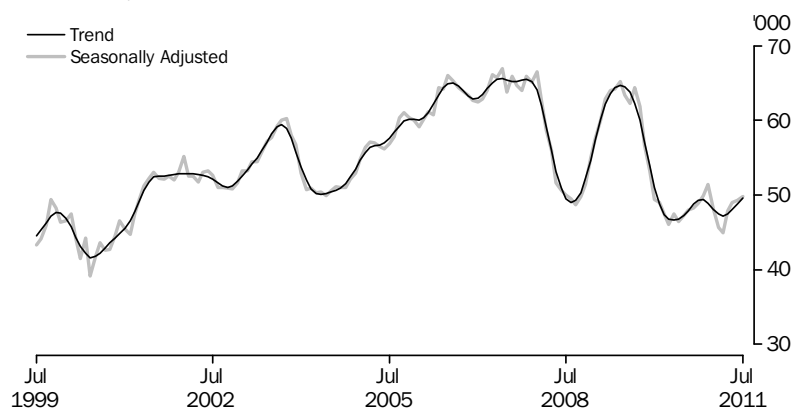
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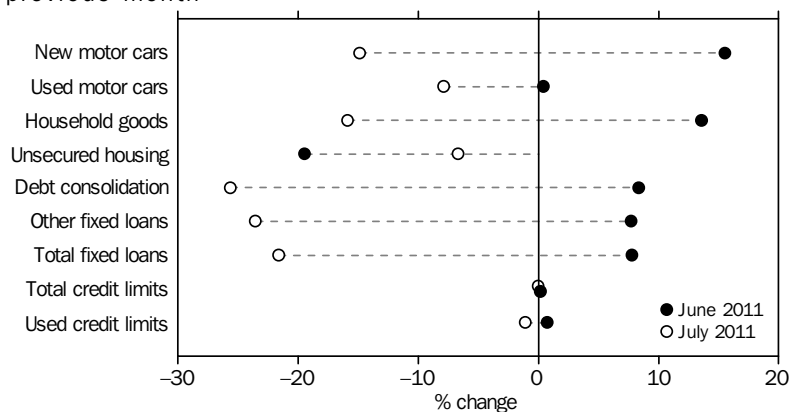
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GRAPHS

SECURED HOUSING FINANCE COMMITMENTS TO INDIVIDUALS, (from Table 8.2)

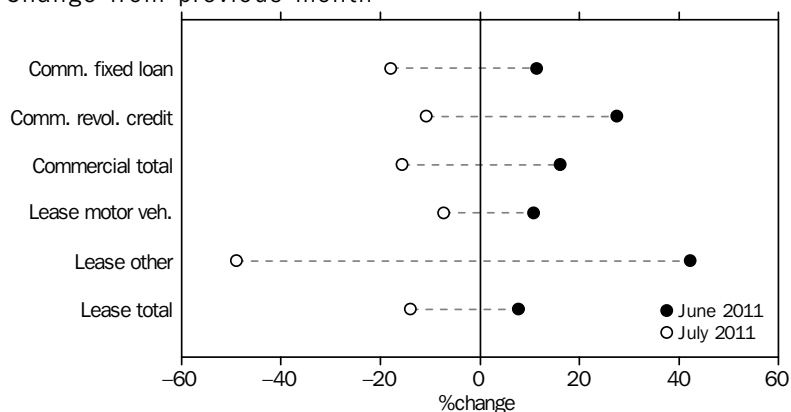


PERSONAL FINANCE COMMITMENTS, (from Table 8.3) Change from previous month



Source: Lending Finance, Australia (cat. no. 5671.0)

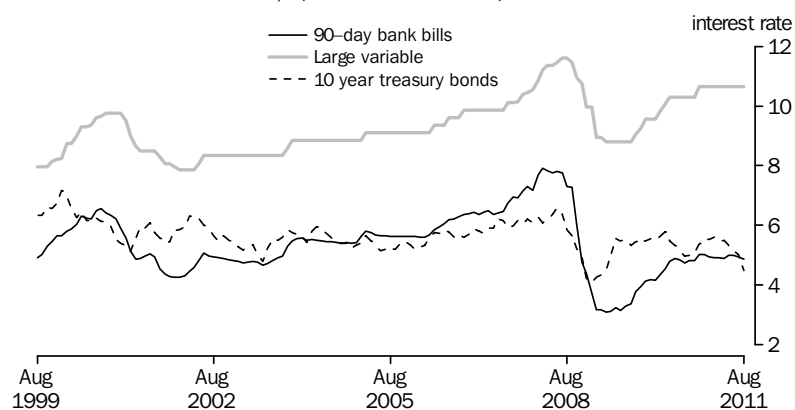
COMMERCIAL AND LEASE FINANCE COMMITMENTS, (from Table 8.4) Change from previous month



Source: Lending Finance, Australia (cat. no. 5671.0)

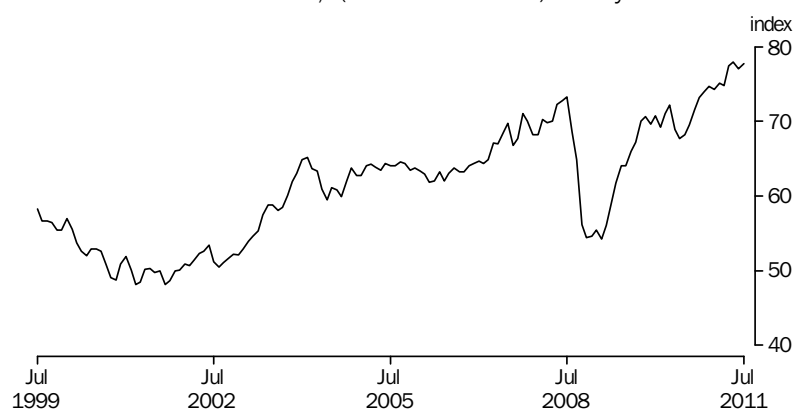
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KEY INTEREST RATES, (from Table 8.5)



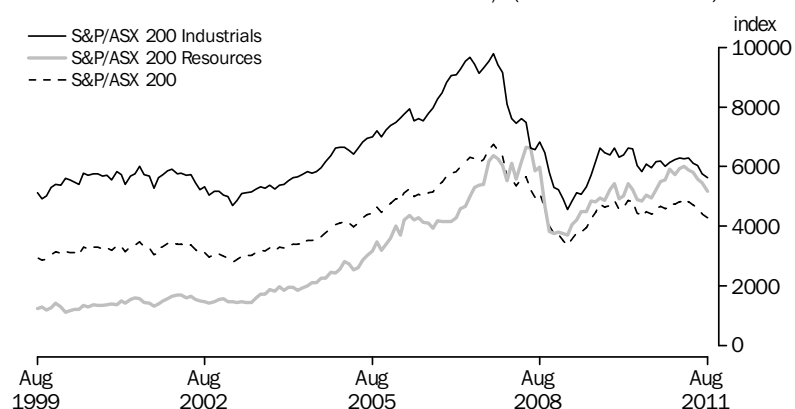
Source: RBA Statistical Bulletin

TRADE WEIGHTED INDEX, (from Table 8.6)—May 1970 = 100.0

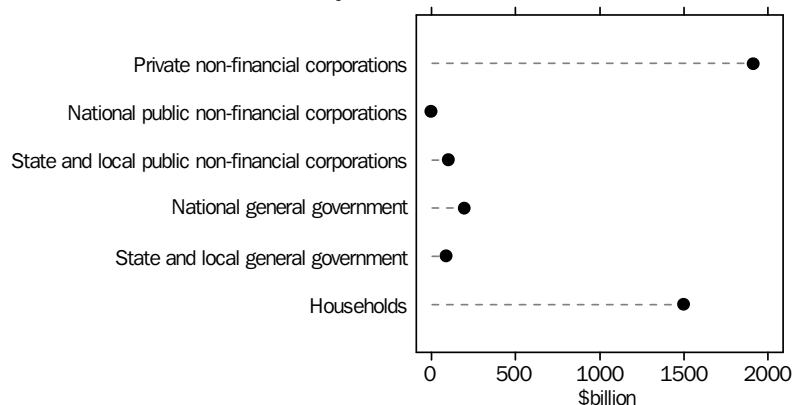


Source: International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia (cat. no. 5368.0)

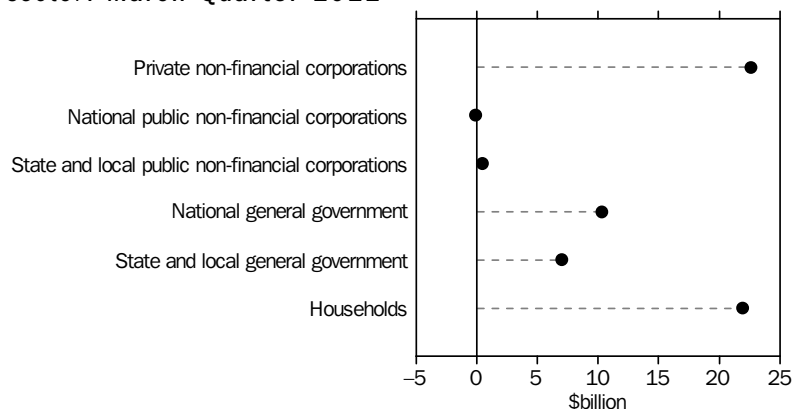
AUSTRALIAN STOCK MARKET INDEXES, (from Table 8.7)



Source: Australian Stock Exchange

GRAPHS *continued*CREDIT MARKET OUTSTANDINGS, (from Table 8.8) Non-Financial domestic sector: **March Quarter 2011**

Source: Australian National Accounts: Financial Accounts (cat. no. 5232.0)

DEMAND FOR CREDIT BY, (from Table 8.8) Non-financial domestic sector: **March Quarter 2011**

Source: Australian National Accounts: Financial Accounts (cat. no. 5232.0)

8.1**FINANCIAL AGGREGATES (\$ BILLION)**

		DEPOSITS WITH BANKS (a)			Net NBFI borrow- ings(c)	Broad money(d)	Money base(e)	Loans and advances(f)	Bank bills outstand- ing(g)	Total credit(h)
Period	Currency	Current	Other	M3(b)						
ORIGINAL										
2008–09	45.1	211.0	921.6	1 177.7	68.7	1 246.4	53.4	1 598.6	148.8	1 747.4
2009–10	46.3	204.4	978.1	1 228.8	41.7	1 270.5	53.6	1 694.1	138.5	1 832.6
2010–11	47.6	228.0	1 065.5	1 341.1	20.9	1 362.0	54.6	1 782.1	126.1	1 908.1
2009–2010										
May	45.7	198.4	967.8	1 211.9	41.4	1 253.3	53.1	1 680.9	139.7	1 820.6
June	46.3	204.4	978.1	1 228.8	41.7	1 270.5	53.6	1 694.1	138.5	1 832.6
2010–2011										
July	46.8	204.4	990.3	1 241.5	40.6	1 282.1	54.1	1 695.7	136.5	1 832.2
August	46.7	207.2	1 003.1	1 257.0	39.4	1 296.4	54.0	1 702.9	136.6	1 839.4
September	47.1	213.0	1 005.3	1 265.4	37.8	1 303.2	54.3	1 703.1	136.1	1 839.2
October	47.3	212.7	1 019.5	1 279.5	30.8	1 310.3	54.3	1 712.4	134.2	1 846.6
November	46.9	214.7	1 039.6	1 301.2	26.0	1 327.2	54.2	1 725.7	133.5	1 859.2
December	47.9	223.5	1 043.0	1 314.4	22.6	1 337.0	58.1	1 731.8	131.1	1 862.9
January	47.3	221.2	1 049.4	1 317.9	21.6	1 339.5	55.0	1 737.6	129.0	1 866.6
February	47.1	219.8	1 056.3	1 323.2	24.5	1 347.7	54.3	1 749.0	128.5	1 877.5
March	47.3	220.1	1 063.3	1 330.7	22.3	1 353.0	54.5	1 765.7	128.1	1 893.8
April	47.7	220.0	1 067.2	1 334.9	21.0	1 355.9	56.6	1 767.0	127.3	1 894.3
May	47.2	218.4	1 074.6	1 340.2	23.4	1 363.6	54.2	1 775.7	126.4	1 902.2
June	47.6	228.0	1 065.5	1 341.1	20.9	1 362.0	54.6	1 782.1	126.1	1 908.1
2011–2012										
July	48.1	221.2	1 083.3	1 352.6	24.8	1 377.4	54.9	1 788.9	125.2	1 914.1
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED										
2009–2010										
May	46.2	201.9	977.4	1 225.5	41.3	1 266.8	na	na	na	1 827.6
June	46.7	197.9	987.7	1 232.3	45.2	1 277.5	na	na	na	1 832.1
2010–2011										
July	46.9	205.6	991.9	1 244.4	37.8	1 282.2	na	na	na	1 832.2
August	46.9	209.1	999.6	1 255.6	37.3	1 292.9	na	na	na	1 839.4
September	47.1	211.1	1 004.4	1 262.6	36.4	1 299.0	na	na	na	1 839.2
October	47.1	213.5	1 014.4	1 275.0	31.9	1 306.9	na	na	na	1 846.6
November	46.8	214.3	1 031.1	1 292.2	28.6	1 320.8	na	na	na	1 859.2
December	46.9	219.1	1 038.7	1 304.7	25.0	1 329.7	na	na	na	1 862.9
January	47.2	221.0	1 047.2	1 315.4	22.0	1 337.4	na	na	na	1 866.6
February	47.0	220.7	1 054.8	1 322.5	24.7	1 347.2	na	na	na	1 877.5
March	47.5	222.2	1 064.3	1 334.0	21.9	1 355.9	na	na	na	1 893.8
April	47.6	223.1	1 071.6	1 342.3	20.6	1 362.9	na	na	na	1 894.3
May	47.9	222.1	1 084.1	1 354.1	22.2	1 376.3	na	na	na	1 902.2
June	48.1	221.3	1 075.9	1 345.3	21.4	1 366.7	na	na	na	1 908.1
2011–2012										
July	48.1	222.8	1 084.3	1 355.2	23.0	1 378.2	na	na	na	1 914.1

na not available

(a) Excludes Commonwealth and State Government and interbank deposits but includes deposits of the non-bank sector with the Reserve Bank.

(b) Currency plus bank deposits (including certificate of deposit with trading banks) of the private non-bank sector.

(c) Borrowings (other than from banks and related corporations) by permanent building societies, credit co-operatives, finance companies, authorised money market dealers, pastoral finance companies, money market corporations, general financiers and cash management trusts; less borrowings by authorised money market dealers from those non-bank intermediaries. Breaks occur from time to time due to changes in number of reporting corporations.

(d) M3 plus borrowing from private sector by non-bank financial intermediaries less the latter's holding of currency and bank deposits.

(e) Holdings of notes and coin by private sector, plus deposits of banks with the Reserve Bank and Reserve Bank Liabilities to the private non-bank sector.

(f) Loans and advances of those financial intermediaries whose deposit liabilities are included in broad money.

(g) Bills outstanding under acceptance and endorsement commitments by banks.

(h) Credit is equal to bank bills outstanding plus loans and advances by financial intermediaries whose liabilities are included in broad money.

Source: Reserve Bank of Australia Bulletin (RBA).

8.2

SECURED HOUSING FINANCE COMMITMENTS TO INDIVIDUALS

Period	CONSTRUCTION OF DWELLINGS		PURCHASE OF NEWLY ERECTED DWELLINGS		PURCHASE OF ESTABLISHED DWELLINGS		TOTAL		Alterations and additions
	Dwellings units	\$ million	Dwellings units	\$ million	Dwellings units	\$ million	Dwellings units	\$ million	\$ million(a)
ANNUAL									
2008–09	58 097	14 469	26 607	7 549	593 754	153 003	678 458	175 022	5 934
2009–10	74 975	18 986	28 498	8 701	544 622	152 316	648 095	180 003	5 286
2010–11	57 325	15 594	26 020	8 603	496 393	142 230	579 738	166 427	4 604
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR									
2008–09	4.6	5.8	–5.7	–0.3	–8.6	–0.2	–7.5	0.3	12.7
2009–10	29.1	31.2	7.1	15.3	–8.3	–0.4	–4.5	2.8	–10.9
2010–11	–23.5	–17.9	–8.7	–1.1	–8.9	–6.6	–10.5	–7.5	–12.9
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED									
2009–2010									
May	5 090	1 316	2 288	696	40 043	11 435	47 420	13 447	422
June	4 837	1 278	2 206	691	39 379	11 428	46 422	13 397	403
2010–2011									
July	4 826	1 301	2 261	690	40 168	11 583	47 255	13 574	377
August	4 800	1 305	2 175	683	41 004	11 660	47 980	13 648	373
September	4 814	1 295	2 196	689	41 265	11 710	48 275	13 694	399
October	4 836	1 267	2 331	767	41 708	11 863	48 876	13 897	414
November	4 937	1 389	2 535	853	42 453	12 178	49 924	14 420	421
December	5 040	1 337	2 368	760	44 040	12 509	51 447	14 606	410
January	4 524	1 237	2 129	744	41 504	11 947	48 157	13 928	265
February	4 573	1 250	1 814	615	39 220	11 324	45 608	13 189	352
March	4 547	1 244	1 821	607	38 541	11 141	44 910	12 991	438
April	4 613	1 250	2 059	711	41 238	11 915	47 910	13 877	346
May	4 812	1 368	2 091	730	42 101	12 052	49 004	14 150	402
June	4 794	1 293	2 104	718	42 412	12 160	49 309	14 171	408
2011–2012									
July	4 757	1 293	2 084	718	42 972	12 358	49 813	14 370	357
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH									
2010–2011									
November	2.1	9.6	8.7	11.3	1.8	2.7	2.1	3.8	1.8
December	2.1	–3.8	–6.6	–10.8	3.7	2.7	3.1	1.3	–2.7
January	–10.2	–7.5	–10.1	–2.1	–5.8	–4.5	–6.4	–4.6	–35.3
February	1.1	1.1	–14.8	–17.4	–5.5	–5.2	–5.3	–5.3	32.9
March	–0.6	–0.5	0.4	–1.3	–1.7	–1.6	–1.5	–1.5	24.4
April	1.5	0.5	13.0	17.2	7.0	7.0	6.7	6.8	–21.0
May	4.3	9.4	1.6	2.7	2.1	1.1	2.3	2.0	16.2
June	–0.4	–5.5	0.6	–1.7	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.2	1.5
2011–2012									
July	–0.8	0.0	–0.9	0.0	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.4	–12.6

(a) Seasonally adjusted data not available. Original data provided.

Source: *Housing Finance, Australia*, (cat. no. 5609.0)

8.3**PERSONAL FINANCE COMMITMENTS**

FIXED LOANS FOR —

REVOLVING CREDIT FACILITIES

Period	New motor cars and station wagons no.	New motor cars and station wagons \$m	Used motor cars and station wagons no.	Used motor cars and station wagons \$m	Household and personal goods \$m	Unsecured loans for owner occupation \$m	Debt consolidation and refinancing \$m	Other personal \$m	Total \$m	New and increased credit limits during period \$m	Total credit limits at end of period \$m	Credit used at end of period \$m
ANNUAL												
2008–09	131 480	3 344	258 407	4 576	1 264	397	14 579	13 331	37 492	44 098	3 311 454	1 404 407
2009–10	128 828	3 488	234 971	4 419	1 421	443	16 761	16 261	42 794	45 532	3 462 536	1 448 147
2010–11	158 902	4 419	274 043	5 346	1 578	455	17 872	14 894	44 564	41 984	3 567 639	1 480 649
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR												
2008–09	-16.9	-14.8	-14.3	-13.6	2.7	-8.9	8.9	-9.2	-4.1	-4.3	8.6	4.7
2009–10	4.3	-2.0	-3.4	-9.1	12.4	11.4	15.0	22.0	14.1	3.3	4.6	3.1
2010–11	26.7	23.3	21.0	16.6	11.0	2.7	6.6	-8.4	4.1	-7.8	3.0	2.2
MONTHLY												
2009–2010												
May	11 799	327	19 831	379	130	33	1 469	1 351	3 689	3 720	291 744	122 561
June	13 467	377	21 395	423	135	36	2 002	1 788	4 762	4 503	292 915	123 754
2010–2011												
July	12 186	340	21 567	419	139	38	1 416	1 251	3 603	3 855	293 946	123 072
August	12 980	363	23 789	466	124	34	1 352	1 197	3 537	3 603	294 048	122 864
September	13 765	387	24 294	466	127	35	1 402	1 265	3 681	3 909	295 442	122 823
October	11 919	334	22 501	432	124	43	1 407	1 216	3 556	3 507	296 372	122 726
November	14 035	400	24 357	479	135	44	1 693	1 319	4 071	3 899	297 372	123 385
December	13 457	376	22 268	445	123	39	1 646	1 358	3 988	4 154	298 309	123 889
January	12 713	345	21 286	416	105	25	1 178	968	3 037	2 791	297 848	123 135
February	13 871	380	23 145	455	105	30	1 270	1 083	3 323	3 009	298 155	123 718
March	14 647	401	24 708	482	140	46	1 508	1 343	3 920	3 588	298 799	123 523
April	11 812	329	20 391	401	129	35	1 352	1 076	3 322	2 771	298 815	123 427
May	12 709	354	22 808	442	153	48	1 751	1 356	4 104	3 292	298 981	123 591
June	14 808	409	22 929	444	174	39	1 896	1 461	4 423	3 605	299 553	124 495
2011–2012												
July	12 621	348	21 048	409	146	36	1 410	1 117	3 467	3 213	299 505	123 122
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH												
2010–2011												
November	17.8	19.9	8.2	10.8	9.1	1.6	20.4	8.5	14.5	11.2	0.3	0.5
December	-4.1	-6.0	-8.6	-7.0	-8.9	-11.7	-2.8	3.0	-2.0	6.6	0.3	0.4
January	-5.5	-8.3	-4.4	-6.4	-14.9	-35.1	-28.4	-28.8	-23.8	-32.8	-0.2	-0.6
February	9.1	10.1	8.7	9.2	0.3	21.5	7.8	11.9	9.4	7.8	0.1	0.5
March	5.6	5.7	6.8	6.1	32.9	51.3	18.8	23.9	18.0	19.3	0.2	-0.2
April	-19.4	-17.9	-17.5	-16.8	-8.0	-24.6	-10.4	-19.8	-15.2	-22.8	0.0	-0.1
May	7.6	7.4	11.9	10.1	19.1	38.7	29.5	26.0	23.5	18.8	0.1	0.1
June	16.5	15.5	0.5	0.5	13.6	-19.4	8.3	7.7	7.8	9.5	0.2	0.7
2011–2012												
July	-14.8	-14.9	-8.2	-7.9	-15.9	-6.7	-25.6	-23.5	-21.6	-10.9	0.0	-1.1

Source: Lending Finance, Australia, (cat. no. 5671.0)

8.4**COMMERCIAL AND LEASE FINANCE COMMITMENTS**

Period	COMMERCIAL			LEASE		
	Fixed loan facilities	Revolving credit facilities	Total	Motor vehicles	Other	Total
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)						
2008–09	244 033	123 386	367 419	2 775	2 748	5 687
2009–10	245 153	100 350	345 504	2 503	1 634	4 642
2010–11	252 928	112 202	365 130	3 025	1 519	4 916
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR						
2008–09	–26.7	–27.3	–26.9	–17.5	–21.2	–18.9
2009–10	0.5	–18.7	–6.0	–9.8	–40.6	–18.4
2010–11	3.2	11.8	5.7	20.9	–7.0	5.9
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)						
2009–2010						
May	20 661	7 978	28 640	242	117	393
June	24 797	10 420	35 217	254	215	469
2010–2011						
July	21 915	9 354	31 269	260	112	402
August	20 950	7 020	27 970	258	101	391
September	19 983	8 379	28 362	255	134	390
October	20 564	9 092	29 657	276	134	410
November	22 334	9 394	31 727	267	131	425
December	28 013	14 297	42 309	271	262	532
January	16 255	6 359	22 614	210	57	334
February	16 409	8 392	24 801	217	86	332
March	22 381	10 797	33 179	262	205	468
April	15 933	7 796	23 729	237	97	372
May	22 796	9 375	32 170	243	83	414
June	25 396	11 947	37 343	269	118	445
2011–2012						
July	20 849	10 660	31 509	249	60	383
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH						
2010–2011						
November	8.6	3.3	7.0	–3.2	–1.9	3.7
December	25.4	52.2	33.4	1.3	99.2	25.3
January	–42.0	–55.5	–46.6	–22.6	–78.4	–37.2
February	1.0	32.0	9.7	3.4	51.2	–0.7
March	36.4	28.7	33.8	21.1	139.9	41.0
April	–28.8	–27.8	–28.5	–9.8	–52.7	–20.4
May	43.1	20.2	35.6	2.6	–14.8	11.1
June	11.4	27.4	16.1	10.8	42.2	7.7
2011–2012						
July	–17.9	–10.8	–15.6	–7.4	–48.9	–14.0

Source: Lending Finance, Australia, (cat. no. 5671.0)

8.5

KEY INTEREST RATES(a)

Period	BANKS' BUSINESS						COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT SECURITIES(e)			
	OVERDRAFTS									
	90-day bank bills(b)	Fixed bank deposits \$10,000 12 months	Interbank cash market(c)	Large variable	Small variable	Housing loans - banks(d)	Overnight indexed swaps 3 months	3 year treasury bonds	5 year treasury bonds	10 year treasury bonds
ANNUAL										
2008-09	3.25	3.55	3.00	8.80	9.40	5.80	2.95	4.47	5.10	5.56
2009-10	4.89	6.00	4.50	10.30	10.85	7.40	4.52	4.71	4.97	5.33
2010-11	4.99	6.00	4.75	10.65	11.20	7.80	4.78	4.76	4.88	5.16
MONTHLY										
2009-2010										
June	4.89	6.00	4.50	10.30	10.85	7.40	4.52	4.71	4.97	5.33
2010-2011										
July	4.84	6.00	4.50	10.30	10.85	7.40	4.55	4.59	4.79	5.14
August	4.74	6.00	4.50	10.30	10.85	7.40	4.51	4.50	4.67	4.98
September	4.82	6.00	4.50	10.30	10.85	7.40	4.62	4.70	4.81	5.00
October	4.81	6.00	4.50	10.30	10.85	7.40	4.64	4.90	4.97	5.09
November	5.02	6.00	4.73	10.65	11.20	7.80	4.79	5.12	5.21	5.38
December	5.03	6.15	4.75	10.65	11.20	7.80	4.79	5.19	5.33	5.56
January	4.96	6.15	4.75	10.65	11.20	7.80	4.78	5.10	5.28	5.52
February	4.92	6.10	4.75	10.65	11.20	7.80	4.78	5.20	5.39	5.61
March	4.92	6.05	4.75	10.65	11.20	7.80	4.76	5.01	5.21	5.44
April	4.90	6.00	4.75	10.65	11.20	7.80	4.77	5.09	5.29	5.51
May	5.00	6.00	4.75	10.65	11.20	7.80	4.83	5.01	5.15	5.33
June	4.99	6.00	4.75	10.65	11.20	7.80	4.78	4.76	4.88	5.16
2011-2012										
July	4.96	6.00	4.75	10.65	11.20	7.80	4.72	4.50	4.66	5.02
August	4.86	5.60	4.75	10.65	11.20	7.80	4.40	3.85	3.99	4.48

(a) All data are end of period unless otherwise specified.

(b) Data are an average of the assessed daily market yields for the week ended the last Wednesday of the month.

(c) The interbank cash rate is the interest rate which banks pay or charge to borrow funds from or lend funds to other banks on an overnight unsecured basis.

(d) Standard variable rate loans of large bank housing lenders.

(e) This series is monthly average. Previous editions of AEI published month end data.

Source: Reserve Bank of Australia Bulletin (RBA)

8.6**EXCHANGE RATES (a)**

Period	United States Dollar	United Kingdom Pound	Euro(b)	Japanese Yen	Special Drawing Right	Trade Weighted Index(c)
ANNUAL PER (\$A)						
2008–09	0.7456	0.4621	0.5414	73.99	0.4869	60.2
2009–10	0.8830	0.5590	0.6362	80.77	0.5710	68.9
2010–11	0.9891	0.6213	0.7248	82.10	0.6346	74.0
MONTHLY PER (\$A)						
2009–2010						
May	0.8717	0.5942	0.6928	80.38	0.5883	68.9
June	0.8529	0.5777	0.6976	77.48	0.5808	67.7
2010–2011						
July	0.8743	0.5725	0.6852	76.63	0.5821	68.2
August	0.9000	0.5747	0.6976	76.87	0.5928	69.5
September	0.9358	0.6010	0.7169	78.99	0.6138	71.5
October	0.9812	0.6190	0.7060	80.26	0.6251	73.2
November	0.9902	0.6198	0.7239	81.61	0.6338	74.0
December	0.9909	0.6347	0.7497	82.58	0.6454	74.7
January	0.9941	0.6305	0.7457	82.16	0.6434	74.3
February	1.0086	0.6252	0.7383	83.29	0.6457	75.1
March	1.0100	0.6250	0.7217	82.60	0.6394	74.8
April	1.0554	0.6458	0.7311	88.09	0.6616	77.4
May	1.0688	0.6537	0.7448	86.75	0.6687	77.9
June	1.0603	0.6535	0.7368	85.35	0.6631	77.0
2011–2012						
July	1.0766	0.6674	0.7532	85.52	0.6749	77.7
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH						
2010–2011						
November	0.9	0.1	2.5	1.7	1.4	1.1
December	0.1	2.4	3.6	1.2	1.8	0.9
January	0.3	–0.7	–0.5	–0.5	–0.3	–0.5
February	1.5	–0.8	–1.0	1.4	0.4	1.1
March	0.1	0.0	–2.2	–0.8	–1.0	–0.4
April	4.5	3.3	1.3	6.6	3.5	3.5
May	1.3	1.2	1.9	–1.5	1.1	0.6
June	–0.8	0.0	–1.1	–1.6	–0.8	–1.2
2011–2012						
July	1.5	2.1	2.2	0.2	1.8	0.9

(a) Rates are period average exchange rates.

(b) On January 1, 1999 eleven European Union nations launched the Euro, a single currency giving control of interest rate and exchange rate policy to the European Central Bank. The Euro was immediately available for electronic financial and business transactions, but Euro coins and notes were not issued to the general public until January 2002. The participating nations are Austria, Belgium, Finland, France, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Portugal and Spain. Greece adopted the Euro on 1 January 2001 and Britain, Denmark and Sweden chose not to adopt the Euro.

(c) May 1970 = 100.0

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia*, (cat. no. 5368.0)

8.7**AUSTRALIAN STOCK MARKET INDEXES**

	ALL ORDINARIES			S&P/ASX 200	S&P/ASX 200	S&P/ASX 200	S&P/ASX 200	S&P/ASX 200 Accumulation Index(a)
Period	Index(b)	High	Low	Banks	Industrials	Resources		
ANNUAL (31 DEC 1979 = 500) UNLESS FOOTNOTED								
2008–09	3 931.8	5 261.1	3 111.7	9 629	5 331	4 492	3 955	27 054
2009–10	4 467.5	5 024.1	3 738.0	11 110	5 825	4 837	4 302	30 610
2010–11	4 607.1	5 064.9	4 262.7	11 756	6 037	5 584	4 608	34 201
ORIGINAL (31 DEC 1979 = 500) UNLESS FOOTNOTED								
2009–2010								
June	4 467.5	4 632.7	4 324.8	11 110	5 825	4 837	4 302	30 610
2010–2011								
July	4 435.6	4 732.7	4 262.7	12 089	6 082	5 057	4 494	31 977
August	4 492.2	4 615.6	4 356.6	11 389	5 964	4 952	4 404	31 609
September	4 644.4	4 722.2	4 526.8	12 007	6 164	5 236	4 583	33 070
October	4 722.5	4 780.6	4 634.7	11 910	6 179	5 505	4 662	33 659
November	4 755.1	4 872.9	4 673.2	11 277	6 000	5 568	4 584	33 299
December	4 831.1	4 888.2	4 676.8	11 653	6 136	5 909	4 745	34 519
January	4 868.3	4 944.2	4 812.0	11 994	6 245	5 728	4 754	34 582
February	4 964.0	5 026.1	4 852.0	12 266	6 294	5 925	4 832	35 395
March	4 811.0	4 985.9	4 609.9	12 295	6 264	6 007	4 838	35 632
April	4 973.3	5 064.9	4 874.3	12 616	6 296	5 889	4 823	35 528
May	4 784.9	4 896.2	4 661.6	11 728	6 119	5 802	4 708	34 829
June	4 607.1	4 788.6	4 512.5	11 756	6 037	5 584	4 608	34 201
2011–2012								
July	4 610.4	4 716.0	4 500.5	11 012	5 746	5 464	4 425	32 842
August	4 285.5	4 573.1	4 056.7	10 868	5 644	5 177	4 297	32 215

(a) 31 December 1979 = 1,000

(b) Share prices on joint trading floors. Monthly figures are average of daily figures for the month. Annual index is from the last month of the year. The annual high (low) is the highest (lowest) of the year.

Source: Australian Stock Exchange ASX

8.8

CREDIT MARKET SUMMARY (\$ BILLION)

	2008–2009		2009–2010		2009–2010		2010–2011	
					Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec
					Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec
AMOUNTS OUTSTANDING AT END OF PERIOD								
Total debt and equity outstandings of the domestic non-financial sectors	3 409.2	3 654.4	3 685.8	3 654.4	3 758.8	3 866.5	3 934.8	
of:								
Private non-financial corporations	1 721.4	1 756.8	1 845.2	1 756.8	1 820.9	1 891.0	1 910.2	
National public non-financial corporations	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	
State and local public non-financial corporations	84.3	98.2	93.3	98.2	101.4	99.7	100.2	
National general government	104.9	159.0	140.2	159.0	171.0	182.1	195.2	
State and local general government	55.9	77.6	72.5	77.6	81.9	80.2	87.3	
Households	1 327.2	1 433.8	1 404.4	1 433.8	1 449.3	1 473.8	1 496.1	
NET TRANSACTIONS DURING PERIOD								
Total funds raised on conventional credit markets by domestic non-financial sectors	268.2	60.0	48.3	60.0	44.6	55.4	64.2	
of:								
Private non-financial corporations	127.9	5.5	5.1	5.5	11.1	20.8	22.6	
Bills of exchange	6.0	-3.1	-3.0	-3.1	-1.7	-4.4	-2.3	
One name paper	-4.5	0.3	0.8	0.3	1.1	-2.3	-1.1	
Bonds etc.	30.9	1.3	3.5	1.3	7.7	-1.0	3.8	
Loans and placements	5.3	-5.0	-6.6	-5.0	-5.2	5.3	7.8	
Shares and other equity	90.2	12.0	10.4	12.0	9.2	23.2	14.4	
National public non-financial corporations	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	
Bills of exchange	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
One name paper	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Bonds etc.	0.1	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Loans and placements	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	
Shares and other equity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
State and local public non-financial corporations	21.6	4.8	2.4	4.8	3.2	-1.7	0.5	
Loans and placements	21.6	4.8	2.4	4.8	3.2	-1.7	0.5	
National general government	44.3	16.2	14.8	16.2	13.8	14.0	10.3	
One name paper	16.7	0.3	-0.2	0.3	6.1	0.8	-3.2	
Bonds etc.	27.3	16.0	14.9	16.0	8.0	13.2	13.3	
Loans and placements	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	
State and local general government	5.9	5.1	5.7	5.1	4.3	-1.7	7.0	
Households	66.7	27.8	22.0	27.8	9.1	22.1	22.0	
Bills of exchange	1.7	-0.3	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.7	-0.6	
Loans and placements	65.0	28.2	22.1	28.2	9.4	22.7	22.5	

Source: Australian National Accounts: Financial Accounts, (cat. no. 5232.0)

CHAPTER 9

STATE COMPARISONS

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9.1

STATE SUMMARY

<i>Period</i>	<i>New South Wales</i>	<i>Victoria</i>	<i>Queensland</i>	<i>South Australia</i>	<i>Western Australia</i>	<i>Tasmania</i>	<i>Northern Territory</i>	<i>Australian Capital Territory</i>	<i>Australia</i>
SELECTED INDICATORS									
Labour force Participation rate									
(%) (trend)									
August 2011 (M)	63.7	65.8	67.5	63.5	68.5	60.3	71.6	72.5	65.6
Unemployment rate (%)									
(trend)									
August 2011 (M)	5.3	5.1	5.8	5.1	4.2	5.3	4.2	4.0	5.1
Average weekly total earnings									
(\$ (original)									
May 2009 (Q)	916.10	900.30	889.90	856.30	1 045.50	790.00	956.60	1 130.50	918.80
SELECTED INDICATORS PER HEAD OF POPULATION (a)									
Final demand (\$'000) (Chain volume measures)									
(seasonally adjusted)									
June Quarter 2011 (Q)	13.8	14.2	14.6	13.5	18.9	12.8	19.8	32.4	14.9
Retail turnover (\$ (Chain volume measures)									
(seasonally adjusted)									
June Quarter 2011 (Q)	2 506	2 784	2 696	2 531	2 944	2 443	2 879	3 046	2 671
Retail turnover (\$ (trend)(b)									
June 2009 (M)	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np
Private new capital expenditure (\$ (seasonally adjusted)(c)									
September Quarter 2009 (Q)	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Registration of new motor vehicles (no. per '000 population) (trend)									
August 2011 (M)	3.579	3.977	3.853	3.255	3.902	2.824	3.467	3.592	3.725
Res. building approvals (no. per '000 population) (trend)									
July 2011 (M)	0.326	0.788	0.471	0.498	0.691	0.427	0.445	1.648	0.545
Res. building approvals (\$) (original)									
July 2011 (M)	104	202	107	86	182	75	347	302	141
Housing finance commitments (\$ (original)									
July 2011 (M)	673	707	529	498	700	328	350	810	633

na not available

np not available for publication but included in totals where applicable, unless otherwise indicated

(a) The latest quarterly estimate of Australian resident population is shown in Table 9.2. This estimation has been used to calculate ratios for subsequent periods.

(b) The trend series has been suspended as at November 2008. Refer to the December 2008 issue of *Retail Trade, Australia*, (cat. no. 8501.0) or details.

(c) Extreme care should be exercised in using the seasonally adjusted series for Private new capital expenditure for Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. The highly erratic nature of this data makes reliable estimation of the seasonal pattern very difficult.

9.1STATE SUMMARY *continued*

<i>Period</i>	<i>New South Wales</i>	<i>Victoria</i>	<i>Queensland</i>	<i>South Australia</i>	<i>Western Australia</i>	<i>Tasmania</i>	<i>Northern Territory</i>	<i>Australian Capital Territory</i>	<i>Australia</i>
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS PERIOD									
Final demand (Chain volume measures) (seasonally adjusted)									
June Quarter 2011 (Q)	0.2	0.6	3.5	2.0	1.0	-0.5	1.1	-0.7	0.7
Retail turnover (Chain volume measures) (seasonally adjusted)									
June Quarter 2009 (Q)	2.3	2.4	2.4	1.8	0.3	2.1	-2.9	1.4	2.0
Retail turnover (trend) (a)									
June 2009 (M)	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np
Private new capital expenditure (seasonally adjusted) (b)									
June Quarter 2009 (Q)	-1.4	18.7	-9.1	-2.0	4.7	22.1	-59.5	-5.5	1.8
Registration of new motor vehicles (trend)									
July 2011 (Q)	1.0	1.2	1.0	2.1	0.3	1.7	-0.4	1.0	1.0
Res. building approvals—number (trend)									
July 2011 (M)	-2.5	-1.7	-0.4	-2.4	-1.0	-5.1	12.5	8.0	-1.1
Res. building approvals—value (original)									
July 2011 (M)	30.0	-4.8	-11.5	-22.2	-4.8	-26.8	256.3	2.9	1.2
Consumer Price Index (original)									
June Quarter 2011 (M)	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.9
Labour force participation rate (percentage points) (trend)									
August 2011 (M)	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0
Unemployment rate (percentage points) (trend)									
August 2011 (M)	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Average weekly total earnings (original)									
May 2009 (Q)	-0.9	0.5	-1.5	1.6	0.8	0.1	0.4	-1.1	-0.3
Housing finance commitments (original)									
July 2011 (M)	-4.0	-3.6	1.7	-6.8	-6.2	0.1	-14.4	2.8	-3.3
Total hourly rates of pay indexes, excluding bonuses (original)									
June Quarter 2009 (Q)	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6

np not available for publication but included in totals where applicable, unless otherwise indicated

(a) The trend series has been suspended as at November 2008. Refer to the December 2008 issue of *Retail Trade, Australia*, (cat. no. 8501.0) or details.

(b) Extreme care should be exercised in using the seasonally adjusted series for Private new capital expenditure for Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. The highly erratic nature of this data makes reliable estimation of the seasonal pattern very difficult.

9.2**ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION**

<i>Period</i>	<i>New South Wales</i>	<i>Victoria</i>	<i>Queensland</i>	<i>South Australia</i>	<i>Western Australia</i>	<i>Tasmania</i>	<i>Northern Territory</i>	<i>Australian Capital Territory</i>	<i>Australia (a)</i>
ANNUAL ('000)—ORIGINAL									
2007–08	7 014.9	5 327.0	4 308.6	1 604.0	2 177.0	497.9	220.5	346.3	21 498.5
2008–09	7 127.2	5 446.6	4 424.8	1 624.5	2 244.4	503.3	226.2	352.3	21 951.7
2009–10	7 232.6	5 545.9	4 513.9	1 644.6	2 293.5	507.6	229.7	358.6	22 328.8
QUARTERLY ('000)—ORIGINAL									
2008–2009									
December	7 074.2	5 385.9	4 368.5	1 613.3	2 213.7	500.9	222.9	348.8	21 730.6
March	7 105.3	5 421.4	4 400.2	1 619.7	2 232.8	502.5	224.2	351.0	21 859.3
June	7 127.2	5 446.6	4 424.8	1 624.5	2 244.4	503.3	226.2	352.3	21 951.7
2009–2010									
September	7 158.2	5 476.7	4 450.1	1 630.4	2 258.9	504.4	227.3	353.7	22 062.2
December	7 184.3	5 499.8	4 472.6	1 634.8	2 269.7	505.4	228.0	355.0	22 151.9
March	7 214.8	5 527.8	4 496.4	1 640.7	2 283.2	507.1	228.6	357.4	22 258.3
June	7 232.6	5 545.9	4 513.9	1 644.6	2 293.5	507.6	229.7	358.6	22 328.8
2010–2011									
September	7 253.4	5 567.1	4 532.3	1 647.8	2 306.2	508.5	230.2	359.7	22 407.7
December	7 272.2	5 585.6	4 548.7	1 650.4	2 317.1	509.3	229.9	361.9	22 477.4

(a) Includes Other Territories from September 1993

Source: *Australian Demographic Statistics, Australia*,
(cat. no. 3101.0)

9.3**GROSS STATE PRODUCT AND STATE FINAL DEMAND, Chain volume measures(a)**

<i>Period</i>	<i>New South Wales</i>	<i>Victoria</i>	<i>Queensland</i>	<i>South Australia</i>	<i>Western Australia</i>	<i>Tasmania</i>	<i>Northern Territory</i>	<i>Australian Capital Territory</i>	<i>Australia</i>
GROSS STATE PRODUCT, ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
2008–09	394 980	287 619	250 573	77 407	180 008	22 247	16 658	25 748	1 255 241
2009–10	401 716	293 313	254 550	78 558	187 834	22 341	16 880	25 988	1 283 571
2010–11	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	1 307 290
STATE FINAL DEMAND, ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
2008–09	376 634	293 564	252 299	83 361	154 071	25 580	19 338	43 371	1 248 219
2009–10	389 227	303 264	249 527	85 693	159 325	25 381	18 405	44 003	1 274 824
2010–11	401 299	313 685	257 562	88 168	169 645	26 069	18 278	46 554	1 322 613
STATE FINAL DEMAND, QUARTERLY — SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
2008–2009									
June	94 136	73 735	61 939	20 855	38 883	6 370	4 677	10 911	311 011
2009–2010									
September	95 310	73 889	62 047	21 199	38 596	6 295	4 552	10 956	311 947
December	97 733	75 636	62 473	21 301	39 522	6 359	4 546	11 045	318 425
March	97 554	76 198	62 132	21 416	40 170	6 338	4 593	10 778	320 300
June	98 630	77 540	62 875	21 776	41 037	6 388	4 713	11 224	324 152
2010–2011									
September	100 064	77 826	63 270	21 884	41 094	6 466	4 586	11 455	326 634
December	100 145	77 753	63 691	22 007	41 467	6 547	4 651	11 542	328 153
March	100 444	78 821	64 178	21 920	43 325	6 544	4 497	11 825	332 716
June	100 662	79 294	66 439	22 359	43 761	6 513	4 548	11 740	335 165
STATE FINAL DEMAND, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER									
2009–2010									
March	–0.2	0.7	–0.5	0.5	1.6	–0.3	1.0	–2.4	0.6
June	1.1	1.8	1.2	1.7	2.2	0.8	2.6	4.1	1.2
2010–2011									
September	1.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.1	1.2	–2.7	2.1	0.8
December	0.1	–0.1	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.5
March	0.3	1.4	0.8	–0.4	4.5	0.0	–3.3	2.5	1.4
June	0.2	0.6	3.5	2.0	1.0	–0.5	1.1	–0.7	0.7

na not available

(a) Reference year 2008–09.

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, (cat. no. 5206.0) and Australian National Accounts: State Accounts, (cat. no. 5220.0)

9.4 RETAIL TURNOVER

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
ANNUAL—CHAIN VOLUME MEASURES (\$ MILLION) (a)									
2008–09	70 231.1	57 593.2	48 357.3	16 964.7	25 435.8	5 153.3	2 552.0	4 310.5	230 597.8
2009–10	73 488.1	59 476.6	48 360.7	17 036.7	25 850.3	5 207.8	2 618.5	4 463.6	236 502.1
2010–11	73 793.6	61 520.4	48 695.9	16 984.6	26 591.6	5 035.2	2 626.8	4 475.4	239 723.4
QUARTERLY—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED—CHAIN VOLUME MEASURES (\$ MILLION) (a)									
2008–2009									
June	18 119.1	14 731.3	12 338.0	4 276.0	6 402.1	1 314.8	643.1	1 101.6	58 922.2
2009–2010									
September	18 055.5	14 666.3	12 089.0	4 195.0	6 384.6	1 304.7	641.5	1 102.5	58 439.0
December	18 536.6	14 739.6	12 109.7	4 226.9	6 465.0	1 312.3	654.6	1 109.9	59 154.5
March	18 355.7	14 928.3	12 065.0	4 274.9	6 512.0	1 299.4	656.7	1 123.1	59 215.0
June	18 540.3	15 142.5	12 097.0	4 339.9	6 488.7	1 291.4	665.7	1 128.1	59 693.5
2010–2011									
September	18 678.6	15 389.9	12 166.7	4 291.9	6 491.7	1 268.0	662.8	1 115.3	60 064.9
December	18 492.8	15 346.7	12 057.4	4 250.5	6 538.9	1 270.1	636.5	1 127.1	59 720.1
March	18 440.1	15 175.6	12 207.4	4 247.0	6 745.5	1 252.2	662.9	1 131.2	59 861.9
June	18 225.7	15 549.0	12 262.7	4 176.6	6 820.6	1 244.4	661.9	1 102.4	60 043.2
MONTHLY—TREND (\$ MILLION)									
2009–2010									
May	6 258.6	5 111.7	4 100.7	1 465.4	2 190.2	438.1	227.7	378.6	20 171.0
June	6 298.7	5 149.7	4 113.6	1 468.8	2 191.3	436.6	228.0	378.6	20 265.2
2010–2011									
July	6 323.4	5 184.3	4 123.5	1 467.9	2 194.2	435.1	227.1	378.5	20 333.9
August	6 327.4	5 211.3	4 128.1	1 463.9	2 198.2	433.9	225.1	378.6	20 366.5
September	6 317.0	5 224.7	4 127.8	1 457.9	2 204.2	433.0	222.6	379.5	20 366.5
October	6 303.0	5 222.3	4 124.4	1 452.5	2 213.4	432.1	220.8	381.0	20 349.5
November	6 293.4	5 211.5	4 122.8	1 449.1	2 226.3	431.2	220.2	382.9	20 337.6
December	6 294.0	5 202.7	4 127.2	1 447.6	2 243.0	430.0	221.2	384.4	20 350.4
January	6 299.0	5 204.7	4 140.3	1 447.2	2 262.6	428.9	223.2	385.0	20 391.4
February	6 301.3	5 220.4	4 160.2	1 447.0	2 283.7	428.0	225.7	384.2	20 451.1
March	6 295.1	5 245.8	4 181.7	1 445.7	2 304.3	427.7	227.7	382.3	20 510.8
April	6 279.1	5 273.4	4 201.2	1 442.4	2 321.9	427.8	228.8	379.9	20 554.8
May	6 261.5	5 298.4	4 218.5	1 437.5	2 337.0	428.2	229.3	377.5	20 588.0
June	6 245.3	5 319.0	4 233.4	1 432.7	2 351.4	428.6	229.8	375.3	20 615.4
2011–2012									
July	6 230.8	5 341.1	4 246.7	1 426.1	2 361.5	429.2	229.7	372.9	20 637.7
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH									
2010–2011									
November	–0.2	–0.2	0.0	–0.2	0.6	–0.2	–0.2	0.5	–0.1
December	0.0	–0.2	0.1	–0.1	0.7	–0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1
January	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	–0.3	0.9	0.2	0.2
February	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.9	–0.2	1.1	–0.2	0.3
March	–0.1	0.5	0.5	–0.1	0.9	–0.1	0.9	–0.5	0.3
April	–0.3	0.5	0.5	–0.2	0.8	0.0	0.5	–0.6	0.2
May	–0.3	0.5	0.4	–0.3	0.7	0.1	0.2	–0.6	0.2
June	–0.3	0.4	0.4	–0.3	0.6	0.1	0.2	–0.6	0.1
2011–2012									
July	–0.2	0.4	0.3	–0.5	0.4	0.1	0.0	–0.7	0.1

(a) Reference year 2008–09

Source: Retail Trade, Australia (cat. no. 8501.0)

9.5 TOTAL PRIVATE NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
2008–2009	23 664	21 214	25 536	5 368	32 989	1 318	2 260	852	113 201
2009–2010	24 316	22 217	21 530	4 998	30 601	869	1 570	1 004	107 105
2010–2011	25 654	21 348	27 275	5 385	36 877	1 007	1 377	826	119 747
QUARTERLY—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
2008–2009									
June	5 828	5 653	5 811	1 317	8 612	310	320	253	27 891
2009–2010									
September	5 752	5 266	5 681	1 375	7 489	254	350	256	26 273
December	6 637	5 822	5 598	1 187	7 436	235	402	319	27 563
March	6 156	5 735	4 664	1 248	7 827	193	449	213	26 992
June	5 785	5 360	5 561	1 209	7 897	187	379	208	26 286
2010–2011									
September	6 571	5 250	5 994	1 217	8 807	217	321	175	28 406
December	6 787	5 266	5 949	1 401	8 542	264	359	244	28 732
March	6 285	5 524	6 966	1 388	9 375	242	347	196	30 691
June	6 031	5 322	8 401	1 373	10 113	273	349	211	31 922
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED									
2009–2010									
March	–7.2	–1.5	–16.7	5.2	5.3	–17.6	11.5	–33.2	–2.1
June	–6.0	–6.5	19.2	–3.2	0.9	–3.2	–15.7	–2.3	–2.6
2010–2011									
September	13.6	–2.0	7.8	0.7	11.5	16.0	–15.3	–15.9	8.1
December	3.3	0.3	–0.7	15.1	–3.0	21.5	11.9	39.5	1.1
March	–7.4	4.9	17.1	–0.9	9.8	–8.4	–3.4	–19.7	6.8
June	–4.0	–3.6	20.6	–1.1	7.9	12.9	0.7	7.4	4.0
QUARTERLY—TREND (\$ MILLION)									
2008–2009									
June	5 832	5 416	6 014	1 332	8 065	301	415	242	27 532
2009–2010									
September	5 725	5 554	5 660	1 313	7 753	264	363	275	26 971
December	5 711	5 669	5 563	1 256	7 560	226	385	312	26 826
March	5 838	5 627	5 588	1 211	7 682	198	414	201	26 868
June	6 140	5 455	5 638	1 213	8 092	198	386	206	27 077
2010–2011									
September	6 457	5 294	5 770	1 273	8 442	218	352	205	27 773
December	6 534	5 317	6 275	1 338	8 869	243	342	210	29 143
March	6 403	5 381	7 079	1 386	9 377	258	348	212	30 532
June	6 115	5 414	7 959	1 402	9 827	264	353	212	31 657

Source: *Private New Capital Expenditure and Expected Expenditure, Australia*, (cat. no. 5625.0)

9.6**NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES(a), Total**

<i>Period</i>	<i>New South Wales</i>	<i>Victoria</i>	<i>Queensland</i>	<i>South Australia</i>	<i>Western Australia</i>	<i>Tasmania(b)</i>	<i>Northern Territory(b)</i>	<i>Australian Capital Territory(b)</i>	<i>Australia</i>
ANNUAL									
2008–09	280 557	243 378	194 080	59 406	105 333	17 677	9 380	14 882	924 693
2009–10	309 199	272 289	210 992	66 080	110 256	18 807	9 923	15 727	1 013 273
2010–11	310 567	269 306	202 734	62 836	111 587	17 911	9 961	15 740	1 000 642
MONTHLY — SEASONALLY ADJUSTED									
2009–2010									
June	26 885	24 130	17 510	5 811	9 609	1 607	852	1 395	87 799
2010–2011									
July	25 631	23 028	16 516	5 471	9 961	1 493	906	1 390	84 396
August	26 103	22 879	16 600	5 417	9 596	1 405	840	1 378	84 216
September	26 245	22 854	17 511	5 615	9 816	1 653	903	1 402	86 000
October	26 100	23 101	16 996	5 212	9 291	1 550	818	1 372	84 440
November	26 202	22 813	17 159	5 401	9 632	1 624	837	1 272	84 941
December	28 045	23 021	16 622	5 397	9 290	1 650	789	1 330	86 142
January	26 047	23 299	15 800	5 321	9 230	1 524	955	1 353	83 528
February	25 648	23 081	17 258	5 336	9 121	1 430	753	1 326	83 953
March	27 174	23 282	18 577	5 133	9 281	1 445	853	1 314	87 059
April	25 752	22 201	17 654	5 013	9 167	1 391	818	1 274	83 270
May	24 328	19 479	16 265	4 639	8 848	1 311	802	1 172	76 844
June	24 075	20 979	16 161	5 015	8 564	1 301	772	1 223	78 090
2011–2012									
July	26 309	22 714	17 829	5 681	8 985	1 442	806	1 379	85 147
August	27 384	23 501	18 409	5 498	9 469	1 551	799	1 323	87 935
MONTHLY — TREND									
2009–2010									
June	26 471	23 782	17 345	5 646	9 645	1 573	872	1 409	86 742
2010–2011									
July	26 362	23 487	17 218	5 595	9 697	1 544	874	1 404	86 181
August	26 225	23 183	17 095	5 520	9 711	1 540	871	1 389	85 534
September	26 116	22 983	16 949	5 449	9 657	1 555	859	1 370	84 938
October	26 053	22 937	16 827	5 402	9 555	1 577	842	1 353	84 547
November	26 071	23 032	16 802	5 385	9 448	1 589	826	1 343	84 495
December	26 108	23 121	16 857	5 361	9 361	1 578	813	1 335	84 535
January	26 039	22 995	16 914	5 293	9 285	1 539	807	1 322	84 194
February	25 811	22 599	16 945	5 187	9 194	1 476	806	1 304	83 323
March	25 547	22 102	16 991	5 093	9 096	1 418	806	1 285	82 338
April	25 353	21 701	17 051	5 046	9 016	1 382	806	1 271	81 626
May	25 310	21 523	17 119	5 065	8 970	1 372	804	1 265	81 427
June	25 433	21 595	17 222	5 143	8 962	1 383	801	1 270	81 809
2011–2012									
July	25 689	21 848	17 390	5 253	8 989	1 407	797	1 282	82 656
August	26 031	22 214	17 525	5 372	9 042	1 438	797	1 300	83 720

(a) Original sales data are provided by the Federal Chamber of Automotive Industries and sourced from VFACTS.

(b) Extreme care should be exercised in using the seasonally adjusted series for the number of new motor vehicles sales in Tasmania, the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. The highly erratic nature of this data makes reliable estimation of the seasonal pattern very difficult.

Source: *Sales of New Motor Vehicles, Australia*, (cat. no. 9314.0)

9.7 BUILDING APPROVALS, Number and value

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory(a)	Australian Capital Territory(a)	Australia
NUMBER OF DWELLING UNIT APPROVALS — ANNUAL									
2008–09	23 934	41 762	28 954	12 012	19 386	3 167	985	2 888	133 088
2009–10	33 438	57 076	33 889	12 560	25 363	3 233	1 331	4 539	171 429
2010–11	32 741	60 394	27 367	11 234	20 857	3 039	1 332	5 866	162 830
MONTHLY — TREND									
2009–2010									
May	2 915	5 099	2 788	1 105	2 046	248	124	374	14 698
June	2 815	5 147	2 582	1 096	1 886	252	137	360	14 275
2010–2011									
July	2 743	5 178	2 419	1 080	1 784	259	139	338	13 939
August	2 718	5 203	2 341	1 044	1 752	262	127	322	13 770
September	2 734	5 207	2 355	990	1 760	260	109	320	13 736
October	2 790	5 167	2 401	936	1 781	254	91	331	13 750
November	2 854	5 101	2 414	887	1 790	245	77	346	13 715
December	2 902	5 036	2 381	860	1 785	239	69	364	13 636
January	2 898	4 975	2 320	855	1 766	241	66	381	13 503
February	2 832	4 899	2 254	869	1 734	247	67	398	13 299
March	2 723	4 795	2 207	880	1 697	251	71	426	13 049
April	2 618	4 685	2 182	878	1 664	250	75	466	12 818
May	2 519	4 580	2 168	864	1 638	241	82	511	12 604
June	2 431	4 479	2 150	842	1 616	229	91	552	12 391
2011–2012									
July	2 371	4 400	2 141	822	1 601	217	102	596	12 251
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH — TREND									
2010–2011									
November	2.3	–1.3	0.6	–5.2	0.5	–3.4	–15.2	4.6	–0.3
December	1.7	–1.3	–1.4	–3.1	–0.3	–2.2	–11.3	5.2	–0.6
January	–0.1	–1.2	–2.6	–0.6	–1.0	0.8	–4.3	4.6	–1.0
February	–2.3	–1.5	–2.8	1.7	–1.8	2.3	1.8	4.6	–1.5
March	–3.8	–2.1	–2.1	1.3	–2.1	1.6	5.6	6.9	–1.9
April	–3.9	–2.3	–1.1	–0.3	–1.9	–0.6	6.5	9.5	–1.8
May	–3.8	–2.2	–0.7	–1.6	–1.6	–3.3	9.4	9.7	–1.7
June	–3.5	–2.2	–0.8	–2.5	–1.3	–5.2	10.4	8.0	–1.7
2011–2012									
July	–2.5	–1.7	–0.4	–2.4	–1.0	–5.1	12.5	8.0	–1.1

(a) Extreme care should be exercised in using the trend series for number of building approvals in the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. The highly erratic nature of these data makes reliable estimation of the trend very difficult.

Source: *Building Approvals, Australia*, (cat. no. 8731.0)

9.7**BUILDING APPROVALS, Number and value** *continued*

<i>Period</i>	<i>New South Wales</i>	<i>Victoria</i>	<i>Queensland</i>	<i>South Australia</i>	<i>Western Australia</i>	<i>Tasmania</i>	<i>Northern Territory(a)</i>	<i>Australian Capital Territory(a)</i>	<i>Australia</i>
VALUE OF NEW DWELLING UNIT APPROVALS — ANNUAL									
2008–09	5 907	9 775	7 782	2 152	5 057	615	318	614	32 220
2009–10	8 247	13 250	8 228	2 323	6 311	663	390	1 029	40 441
2010–11	8 765	14 686	6 783	2 283	5 651	638	404	1 305	40 515
MONTHLY — ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)									
2009–2010									
May	807	1 172	689	244	540	46	27	81	3 608
June	714	1 361	763	191	518	54	46	99	3 745
2010–2011									
July	920	1 506	606	213	464	64	59	100	3 933
August	615	1 302	568	265	506	52	72	148	3 528
September	678	1 367	645	202	473	54	34	64	3 517
October	958	1 239	691	180	475	59	16	221	3 838
November	849	1 294	642	179	559	45	20	92	3 680
December	914	1 205	525	174	501	52	74	114	3 559
January	455	954	437	105	380	33	11	63	2 438
February	699	949	483	211	454	53	34	61	2 944
March	798	1 467	490	179	498	68	16	116	3 632
April	660	1 203	509	181	381	43	19	98	3 094
May	640	1 014	637	211	519	61	26	123	3 231
June	579	1 187	549	182	443	52	22	106	3 121
2011–2012									
July	753	1 131	486	141	422	38	80	109	3 160
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH — ORIGINAL									
2010–2011									
November	–11.4	4.4	–7.1	–0.6	17.7	–23.1	24.2	–58.3	–4.1
December	7.6	–6.9	–18.2	–3.2	–10.3	16.0	280.8	23.7	–3.3
January	–50.3	–20.8	–16.7	–39.3	–24.2	–36.1	–85.4	–44.9	–31.5
February	53.8	–0.5	10.3	100.4	19.5	58.5	215.1	–2.9	20.7
March	14.2	54.5	1.5	–15.3	9.6	28.6	–53.6	90.8	23.4
April	–17.3	–18.0	3.8	1.3	–23.4	–36.4	22.4	–16.0	–14.8
May	–3.1	–15.7	25.2	16.5	36.1	40.9	34.6	26.5	4.4
June	–9.5	17.1	–13.8	–13.8	–14.7	–14.4	–14.3	–13.9	–3.4
2011–2012									
July	30.0	–4.8	–11.5	–22.2	–4.8	–26.8	256.3	2.9	1.2

(a) Extreme care should be exercised in using the trend series for number of building approvals in the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. The highly erratic nature of these data makes reliable estimation of the trend very difficult.

Source: *Building Approvals, Australia*, (cat. no. 8731.0)

9.8 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, All groups

<i>Period</i>	<i>Sydney</i>	<i>Melbourne</i>	<i>Brisbane</i>	<i>Adelaide</i>	<i>Perth</i>	<i>Hobart</i>	<i>Darwin</i>	<i>Canberra</i>	<i>Weighted average of Eight Capital Cities</i>
ANNUAL (1989–90 = 100.0)									
2008–09	165.8	164.1	171.0	169.7	166.6	164.9	163.6	167.5	166.4
2009–10	169.7	167.5	175.5	173.4	170.8	169.3	168.7	171.1	170.3
2010–11	174.8	173.0	181.4	178.9	175.7	174.1	173.2	175.8	175.6
QUARTERLY (1989–90 = 100.0)									
2008–2009									
June	166.3	164.4	171.8	170.3	167.4	165.7	164.8	168.4	167.0
2009–2010									
September	168.1	165.4	174.1	172.1	168.7	167.7	168.0	169.9	168.6
December	169.1	166.4	174.7	172.7	169.7	168.7	167.8	170.6	169.5
March	170.5	168.5	176.0	173.7	171.6	170.0	168.7	171.7	171.0
June	171.1	169.5	177.3	175.0	173.2	170.7	170.1	172.3	172.1
2010–2011									
September	172.5	170.5	179.1	176.6	174.0	172.4	171.9	173.4	173.3
December	173.1	171.5	180.0	177.1	174.1	172.6	171.8	174.2	174.0
March	175.9	174.4	182.3	180.0	176.1	174.9	173.7	176.8	176.7
June	177.6	175.6	184.1	181.8	178.4	176.5	175.4	178.7	178.3
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER									
2009–2010									
March	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.9
June	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.6
2010–2011									
September	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.7
December	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	–0.1	0.5	0.4
March	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.6
June	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.9
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR									
2009–2010									
March	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.6	3.4	3.2	3.5	2.6	2.9
June	2.9	3.1	3.2	2.8	3.5	3.0	3.2	2.3	3.1
2010–2011									
September	2.6	3.1	2.9	2.6	3.1	2.8	2.3	2.1	2.8
December	2.4	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.7
March	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.6	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.3
June	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.7	3.6

Source: Consumer Price Index, Australia, (cat. no. 6401.0)

9.9**EMPLOYED PERSONS**

<i>Period</i>	<i>New South Wales</i>	<i>Victoria</i>	<i>Queensland</i>	<i>South Australia</i>	<i>Western Australia</i>	<i>Tasmania</i>	<i>Northern Territory</i>	<i>Australian Capital Territory</i>	<i>Australia</i>
MONTHLY—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ('000)									
2009–2010									
June	3 514.5	2 800.4	2 319.6	806.6	1 225.0	238.0	na	na	11 226.3
2010–2011									
July	3 530.3	2 815.0	2 312.8	811.3	1 222.7	236.4	na	na	11 254.8
August	3 553.1	2 838.2	2 300.2	814.4	1 223.3	238.9	na	na	11 292.2
September	3 563.2	2 841.8	2 318.8	813.6	1 225.4	236.7	na	na	11 327.8
October	3 586.2	2 848.3	2 333.7	817.2	1 219.1	237.5	na	na	11 360.5
November	3 603.3	2 865.8	2 334.9	813.3	1 228.0	237.1	na	na	11 412.0
December	3 608.1	2 862.0	2 340.1	813.3	1 224.6	238.2	na	na	11 409.9
January	3 607.6	2 880.7	2 333.8	813.1	1 227.0	238.5	na	na	11 422.5
February	3 629.1	2 877.7	2 309.4	814.1	1 214.9	238.6	na	na	11 411.1
March	3 618.9	2 882.7	2 322.7	821.6	1 228.6	239.0	na	na	11 455.8
April	3 578.4	2 871.7	2 341.8	822.2	1 232.7	239.2	na	na	11 426.7
May	3 598.8	2 883.7	2 335.2	820.1	1 239.3	236.5	na	na	11 432.0
June	3 581.3	2 903.3	2 334.3	826.8	1 241.6	235.8	na	na	11 446.4
2011–2012									
July	3 600.0	2 881.7	2 334.8	824.9	1 240.0	237.6	na	na	11 442.3
August	3 603.7	2 878.4	2 336.6	820.0	1 234.8	237.0	na	na	11 432.6
MONTHLY—TREND ('000)									
2009–2010									
June	3 517.5	2 807.3	2 310.0	807.8	1 215.3	237.4	121.8	203.0	11 220.8
2010–2011									
July	3 532.2	2 818.3	2 313.3	810.2	1 220.1	237.5	122.7	203.1	11 256.1
August	3 549.3	2 830.0	2 317.3	812.7	1 223.5	237.5	123.1	203.5	11 294.3
September	3 567.0	2 841.3	2 322.3	814.1	1 225.1	237.5	123.0	204.1	11 331.1
October	3 584.3	2 852.2	2 326.9	814.4	1 224.9	237.5	122.7	204.7	11 364.0
November	3 599.1	2 861.5	2 330.0	814.2	1 223.9	237.7	122.6	205.1	11 390.7
December	3 609.4	2 868.2	2 331.0	814.3	1 223.2	238.1	122.8	205.4	11 410.1
January	3 613.9	2 873.2	2 330.3	814.9	1 223.7	238.4	123.0	205.5	11 422.8
February	3 612.7	2 877.5	2 328.8	816.5	1 225.4	238.6	122.9	205.3	11 430.0
March	3 607.3	2 880.7	2 328.5	818.7	1 228.4	238.4	122.5	205.1	11 433.6
April	3 600.9	2 883.0	2 330.2	820.9	1 232.0	238.0	121.6	204.8	11 435.7
May	3 596.1	2 884.7	2 332.8	822.5	1 235.5	237.6	120.6	204.5	11 437.8
June	3 593.6	2 885.8	2 335.2	823.4	1 238.1	237.2	119.9	204.2	11 439.1
2011–2012									
July	3 592.9	2 886.0	2 336.8	823.9	1 239.8	236.8	119.5	204.0	11 439.6
August	3 592.8	2 886.0	2 338.6	823.9	1 241.0	236.6	119.3	203.9	11 439.9
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH—TREND									
2010–2011									
December	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	–0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
January	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
February	0.0	0.1	–0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	–0.1	0.1
March	–0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	–0.1	–0.4	–0.1	0.0
April	–0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	–0.2	–0.7	–0.1	0.0
May	–0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	–0.2	–0.8	–0.1	0.0
June	–0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	–0.2	–0.6	–0.1	0.0
2011–2012									
July	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	–0.1	–0.4	–0.1	0.0
August	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	–0.1	–0.2	–0.1	0.0

na not available

Source: *Labour Force, Australia*, (cat. no. 6202.0)

9.10**UNEMPLOYMENT RATE, Persons**

<i>Period</i>	<i>New South Wales</i>	<i>Victoria</i>	<i>Queensland</i>	<i>South Australia</i>	<i>Western Australia</i>	<i>Tasmania</i>	<i>Northern Territory</i>	<i>Australian Capital Territory</i>	<i>Australia</i>
MONTHLY—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (PER CENT)									
2009–2010									
June	5.2	5.5	5.3	5.4	4.1	6.4	na	na	5.2
2010–2011									
July	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.2	4.5	6.4	na	na	5.3
August	4.9	5.5	5.3	5.4	4.5	6.0	na	na	5.1
September	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.5	4.5	5.1	na	na	5.1
October	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.7	4.5	5.2	na	na	5.4
November	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.6	4.4	5.5	na	na	5.2
December	4.6	4.9	5.9	5.6	4.3	5.2	na	na	4.9
January	4.9	5.0	5.5	5.3	4.5	6.5	na	na	5.0
February	4.8	5.0	5.6	5.8	4.2	5.7	na	na	5.0
March	5.1	4.5	5.5	5.4	4.3	5.6	na	na	4.9
April	5.1	4.7	5.3	5.4	4.1	5.4	na	na	4.9
May	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.4	4.3	5.7	na	na	5.0
June	5.3	4.7	5.3	5.1	4.2	5.5	na	na	5.0
2011–2012									
July	5.3	5.1	5.7	5.2	4.0	5.1	na	na	5.1
August	5.4	5.1	6.2	5.1	4.4	5.2	na	na	5.3
MONTHLY—TREND (PER CENT)									
2009–2010									
June	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.4	4.4	6.2	2.8	3.2	5.2
2010–2011									
July	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.4	4.4	6.0	2.9	3.1	5.2
August	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.4	4.4	5.8	2.9	3.1	5.2
September	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.5	4.5	5.6	2.9	3.2	5.2
October	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.5	4.5	5.5	2.8	3.2	5.2
November	5.0	5.2	5.6	5.6	4.5	5.5	2.6	3.3	5.1
December	4.9	5.1	5.6	5.6	4.4	5.5	2.5	3.3	5.1
January	4.9	5.0	5.6	5.6	4.3	5.7	2.4	3.4	5.0
February	4.9	4.8	5.5	5.5	4.3	5.7	2.6	3.5	5.0
March	4.9	4.8	5.4	5.5	4.2	5.7	2.9	3.6	4.9
April	5.0	4.8	5.4	5.4	4.2	5.6	3.2	3.7	4.9
May	5.1	4.8	5.4	5.3	4.2	5.5	3.6	3.8	5.0
June	5.2	4.9	5.5	5.2	4.2	5.4	3.8	3.9	5.0
2011–2012									
July	5.3	5.0	5.6	5.2	4.2	5.3	4.1	4.0	5.1
August	5.3	5.1	5.8	5.1	4.2	5.3	4.2	4.0	5.1
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH—TREND									
2010–2011									
December	–0.1	–0.1	0.0	0.0	–0.1	0.1	–0.2	0.1	–0.1
January	0.0	–0.1	0.0	0.0	–0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	–0.1
February	0.0	–0.1	–0.1	0.0	–0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	–0.1
March	0.0	–0.1	–0.1	–0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0
April	0.1	0.0	0.0	–0.1	0.0	–0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0
May	0.1	0.1	0.0	–0.1	0.0	–0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0
June	0.1	0.1	0.1	–0.1	0.0	–0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0
2011–2012									
July	0.1	0.1	0.1	–0.1	0.0	–0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
August	0.1	0.1	0.1	–0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1

na not available

Source: Labour Force, Australia, (cat. no. 6202.0)

9.11**AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF EMPLOYEES, All employees**

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
PERSONS ORIGINAL (\$ PER WEEK)									
2008–2009									
May	939.02	870.35	925.76	841.78	1 004.66	753.93	982.11	1 086.15	918.64
2009–2010									
August	959.88	885.38	966.52	840.19	1 018.77	772.16	1 000.87	1 106.85	939.98
November	969.42	902.58	982.49	855.07	1 042.19	791.75	1 011.25	1 149.39	955.02
February	989.92	930.01	988.52	878.90	1 055.84	803.08	1 020.39	1 183.32	973.84
May	986.92	948.97	980.82	873.02	1 060.01	812.66	1 045.31	1 178.10	977.06
2010–2011									
August	985.49	946.76	983.74	883.09	1 066.95	809.83	1 056.28	1 204.55	978.39
November	996.37	963.76	1 016.35	901.93	1 072.65	843.16	1 063.21	1 239.33	996.12
February	1 025.93	966.87	1 015.59	906.75	1 113.46	869.10	1 104.63	1 252.73	1 011.85
May	1 026.05	967.57	1 016.78	897.69	1 138.88	864.72	1 125.28	1 251.22	1 015.18
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER									
2009–2010									
February	2.1	3.0	0.6	2.8	1.3	1.4	0.9	3.0	2.0
May	–0.3	2.0	–0.8	–0.7	0.4	1.2	2.4	–0.4	0.3
2010–2011									
August	–0.1	–0.2	0.3	1.2	0.7	–0.3	1.0	2.2	0.1
November	1.1	1.8	3.3	2.1	0.5	4.1	0.7	2.9	1.8
February	3.0	0.3	–0.1	0.5	3.8	3.1	3.9	1.1	1.6
May	0.0	0.1	0.1	–1.0	2.3	–0.5	1.9	–0.1	0.3
MALES ORIGINAL (\$ PER WEEK)									
2008–2009									
May	1 117.87	1 049.71	1 119.39	1 007.28	1 293.36	893.67	1 133.96	1 223.42	1 110.30
2009–2010									
August	1 142.08	1 078.94	1 170.34	1 014.36	1 322.28	921.32	1 128.38	1 259.58	1 141.00
November	1 155.01	1 102.99	1 201.83	1 025.54	1 350.07	944.13	1 154.97	1 323.07	1 162.66
February	1 178.19	1 129.67	1 202.26	1 053.07	1 340.30	935.84	1 161.40	1 363.13	1 178.68
May	1 174.73	1 152.41	1 195.60	1 049.12	1 348.87	947.73	1 202.18	1 359.22	1 183.44
2010–2011									
August	1 163.13	1 154.96	1 198.00	1 054.75	1 368.55	945.91	1 217.01	1 368.68	1 183.40
November	1 175.06	1 177.91	1 243.09	1 094.79	1 413.98	994.01	1 230.00	1 410.23	1 210.94
February	1 206.44	1 170.87	1 232.94	1 099.81	1 461.20	1 027.09	1 282.99	1 422.37	1 224.10
May	1 219.63	1 173.85	1 240.04	1 112.86	1 494.40	1 014.18	1 306.75	1 406.59	1 236.48
FEMALES ORIGINAL (\$ PER WEEK)									
2008–2009									
May	754.79	695.31	726.49	691.60	708.00	618.43	838.10	958.75	726.64
2009–2010									
August	767.04	702.21	750.79	675.19	708.87	628.89	875.79	970.13	736.95
November	775.10	709.42	752.80	690.28	719.48	635.88	872.40	987.07	744.23
February	795.78	729.97	770.40	708.85	734.11	662.07	885.15	1 013.94	763.83
May	793.37	741.56	760.61	701.88	745.44	671.27	886.97	1 008.95	765.25
2010–2011									
August	803.07	742.58	770.02	712.34	744.43	666.08	895.49	1 051.42	771.53
November	814.18	760.58	786.58	717.57	741.43	684.13	893.60	1 080.40	783.83
February	835.15	771.58	795.78	720.69	767.24	707.03	925.52	1 085.43	798.46
May	830.52	771.88	790.52	698.68	775.74	704.58	940.19	1 094.67	795.85

Source: Average Weekly Earnings, Australia, (cat. no. 6302.0)

9.12**TOTAL JOB VACANCIES**

<i>Period</i>	<i>New South Wales</i>	<i>Victoria</i>	<i>Queensland</i>	<i>South Australia</i>	<i>Western Australia</i>	<i>Tasmania</i>	<i>Northern Territory</i>	<i>Australian Capital Territory</i>	<i>Australia</i>
ANNUAL AVERAGE ('000)									
2008–09	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
2009–10	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
2010–11	49.9	43.7	37.7	12.7	29.6	2.5	4.1	6.4	186.5
QUARTERLY ('000) — ORIGINAL									
2008–2009									
May	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
2009–2010									
August	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
November	46.3	32.6	27.9	11.0	21.8	2.0	2.9	6.2	150.8
February	50.3	33.3	31.6	13.3	27.6	2.8	4.4	5.8	169.0
May	47.5	36.8	28.5	14.3	27.0	1.7	4.1	4.7	164.7
2010–2011									
August	52.9	40.2	33.4	13.3	28.4	2.6	4.3	6.2	181.4
November	50.1	46.0	37.4	16.6	30.3	2.6	3.9	6.8	193.7
February	49.2	47.7	38.3	10.7	31.5	2.3	3.8	6.2	189.9
May	47.3	40.8	41.6	10.4	28.0	2.3	4.2	6.4	181.0

na not available

Source: *Job Vacancies, Australia*, (cat. no. 6354.0)

9.13**SECURED HOUSING FINANCE COMMITMENTS TO INDIVIDUALS, Number and**

value(a)

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
TOTAL NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS									
2008–09	206 669	158 889	141 313	58 258	81 875	14 127	5 456	11 871	678 458
2009–10	191 802	163 647	131 729	52 712	78 959	12 132	5 067	12 047	648 095
2010–11	176 127	158 505	105 531	44 481	68 775	10 683	3 932	11 704	579 738
ORIGINAL									
2009–2010									
May	14 850	13 181	9 313	3 879	5 597	921	367	912	49 020
June	14 305	13 331	9 282	3 729	5 619	865	350	952	48 433
2010–2011									
July	14 595	13 222	9 217	3 726	5 334	842	298	950	48 184
August	14 470	13 248	8 948	3 715	5 506	872	340	929	48 028
September	14 509	12 887	9 221	3 729	5 667	872	387	963	48 235
October	13 985	13 080	9 203	3 498	5 507	873	293	998	47 437
November	16 336	14 259	10 271	4 158	6 141	921	341	1 138	53 565
December	16 542	14 958	9 801	4 158	6 067	994	360	1 083	53 963
January	11 476	10 699	6 486	3 142	4 762	804	275	749	38 393
February	12 692	11 477	7 821	3 464	5 155	830	299	879	42 617
March	15 658	13 500	9 156	3 794	5 958	984	364	984	50 398
April	13 794	12 172	7 821	3 202	5 507	856	291	923	44 566
May	16 408	14 856	8 983	3 998	6 640	983	340	1 061	53 269
June	15 662	14 147	8 603	3 897	6 531	852	344	1 047	51 083
2011–2012									
July	15 225	13 211	8 457	3 499	5 984	842	293	989	48 500
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH									
2010–2011									
November	16.8	9.0	11.6	18.9	11.5	5.5	16.4	14.0	12.9
December	1.3	4.9	–4.6	0.0	–1.2	7.9	5.6	–4.8	0.7
January	–30.6	–28.5	–33.8	–24.4	–21.5	–19.1	–23.6	–30.8	–28.9
February	10.6	7.3	20.6	10.2	8.3	3.2	8.7	17.4	11.0
March	23.4	17.6	17.1	9.5	15.6	18.6	21.7	11.9	18.3
April	–11.9	–9.8	–14.6	–15.6	–7.6	–13.0	–20.1	–6.2	–11.6
May	19.0	22.1	14.9	24.9	20.6	14.8	16.8	15.0	19.5
June	–4.5	–4.8	–4.2	–2.5	–1.6	–13.3	1.2	–1.3	–4.1
2011–2012									
July	–2.8	–6.6	–1.7	–10.2	–8.4	–1.2	–14.8	–5.5	–5.1

(a) Excludes alterations and additions.

Source: *Housing Finance, Australia*, (cat. no. 5609.0)

9.13**SECURED HOUSING FINANCE COMMITMENTS TO INDIVIDUALS, Number and**value(a) *continued*

<i>Period</i>	<i>New South Wales</i>	<i>Victoria</i>	<i>Queensland</i>	<i>South Australia</i>	<i>Western Australia</i>	<i>Tasmania</i>	<i>Northern Territory</i>	<i>Australian Capital Territory</i>	<i>Australia</i>
TOTAL VALUE OF DWELLING UNITS (\$ MILLION)									
2008–09	57 069	39 445	37 298	12 279	21 846	2 583	1 443	3 059	175 022
2009–10	57 699	44 721	36 168	11 532	22 856	2 348	1 431	3 248	180 003
2010–11	55 526	45 915	29 209	10 179	19 219	2 042	1 114	3 223	166 427
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)									
2009–2010									
May	4 614	3 726	2 562	882	1 587	177	108	246	13 902
June	4 495	3 872	2 593	827	1 611	164	93	245	13 900
2010–2011									
July	4 597	3 921	2 583	861	1 525	160	80	267	13 994
August	4 451	3 912	2 515	850	1 573	170	93	253	13 816
September	4 541	3 692	2 590	835	1 605	164	115	265	13 807
October	4 422	3 809	2 555	806	1 541	165	83	271	13 654
November	5 208	4 097	2 850	973	1 741	171	104	309	15 453
December	5 293	4 319	2 671	954	1 684	179	101	295	15 496
January	3 528	3 133	1 743	721	1 335	155	77	200	10 891
February	3 864	3 316	2 103	774	1 462	157	80	242	11 998
March	4 932	3 855	2 528	852	1 657	183	109	270	14 387
April	4 415	3 496	2 198	747	1 544	174	80	261	12 915
May	5 180	4 269	2 502	923	1 824	197	99	306	15 299
June	5 095	4 096	2 369	882	1 729	167	94	285	14 716
2011–2012									
July	4 891	3 949	2 408	822	1 621	167	80	293	14 232
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH									
2010–2011									
November	17.8	7.6	11.5	20.8	12.9	3.5	25.0	13.8	13.2
December	1.6	5.4	–6.3	–2.0	–3.3	4.8	–3.1	–4.4	0.3
January	–33.3	–27.5	–34.7	–24.4	–20.7	–13.6	–24.0	–32.3	–29.7
February	9.5	5.9	20.6	7.4	9.5	1.2	4.8	21.2	10.2
March	27.6	16.3	20.2	10.0	13.4	17.1	36.0	11.4	19.9
April	–10.5	–9.3	–13.0	–12.4	–6.8	–4.9	–26.8	–3.4	–10.2
May	17.3	22.1	13.8	23.6	18.1	12.7	23.6	17.3	18.5
June	–1.6	–4.1	–5.3	–4.5	–5.2	–15.1	–4.8	–6.7	–3.8
2011–2012									
July	–4.0	–3.6	1.7	–6.8	–6.2	0.1	–14.4	2.8	–3.3

(a) Excludes alterations and additions.

Source: *Housing Finance, Australia*, (cat. no. 5609.0)

9.14**TOTAL HOURLY RATES OF PAY INDEXES, Excluding bonuses**

<i>Period</i>	<i>New South Wales</i>	<i>Victoria</i>	<i>Queensland</i>	<i>South Australia</i>	<i>Western Australia</i>	<i>Tasmania</i>	<i>Northern Territory</i>	<i>Australian Capital Territory</i>	<i>Australia</i>
ANNUAL (2008-09 = 100.0)									
2008-2009	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2009-2010	103.2	102.8	103.3	102.8	103.4	103.8	103.4	103.5	103.1
2010-2011	107.0	106.7	107.3	106.4	107.4	107.3	107.5	107.2	107.0
QUARTERLY (2008-09 = 100.0)									
2008-2009									
June	101.2	101.0	101.1	101.0	101.3	101.2	101.2	101.3	101.1
2009-2010									
September	102.2	101.7	102.1	101.7	102.1	102.6	101.9	102.3	102.0
December	102.6	102.5	102.8	102.3	102.9	103.3	103.1	103.2	102.7
March	103.6	103.2	103.7	103.2	103.7	104.3	103.9	104.0	103.6
June	104.2	103.7	104.4	103.9	104.7	104.9	104.6	104.3	104.2
2010-2011									
September	105.8	105.3	106.1	105.1	106.0	105.9	105.9	106.2	105.7
December	106.5	106.2	107.1	106.3	107.0	106.7	107.0	107.0	106.6
March	107.6	107.2	107.7	106.9	108.0	107.9	108.3	107.7	107.6
June	108.2	107.9	108.4	107.3	108.7	108.6	108.7	107.9	108.2
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER									
2009-2010									
March	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9
June	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.6
2010-2011									
September	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.8	1.4
December	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.9
March	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.9
June	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.6

Source: *Labour Price Index, Australia*, (cat. no. 6345.0)

CHAPTER 10

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

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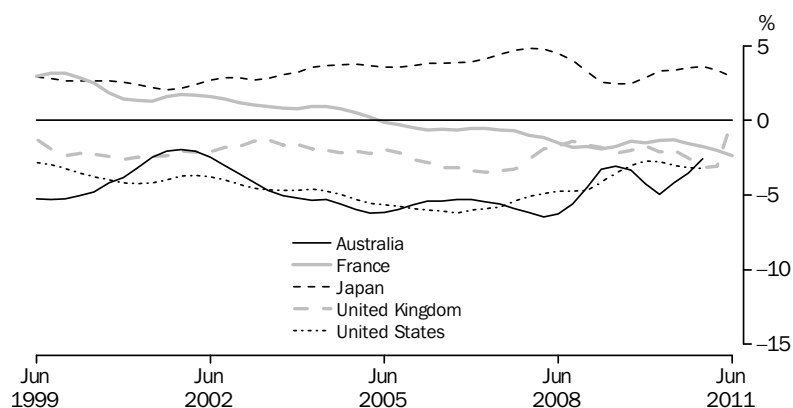
NOTES

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI).

Due to the many differences in the structure of the housing sector in different countries and in the way that housing is treated in their CPIs, a simple comparison of All items (or headline) CPIs is often inappropriate. To provide a better basis for international comparisons, the Fourteenth International Conference of Labour Statisticians adopted a resolution which called for countries to "provide for dissemination at the international level of an index which excludes shelter, in addition to the all-items index." Table 10.8 presents indexes for selected countries on a basis consistent with the above resolution and comparable to the Australian series "All groups excluding housing and financial and insurance services." The series in this table are presented on a reference base consistent with that used for publication of the Australian CPI (i.e. 1989–90 = 100.0) and as such are not directly comparable with those for All items published in Table 10.7 (presented on a reference base of 2005 = 100.0).

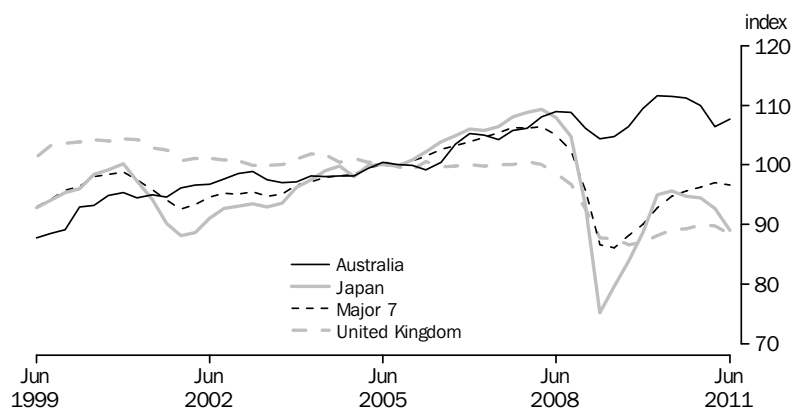
GRAPHS

BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT, (from Table 10.2) Proportion of GDP

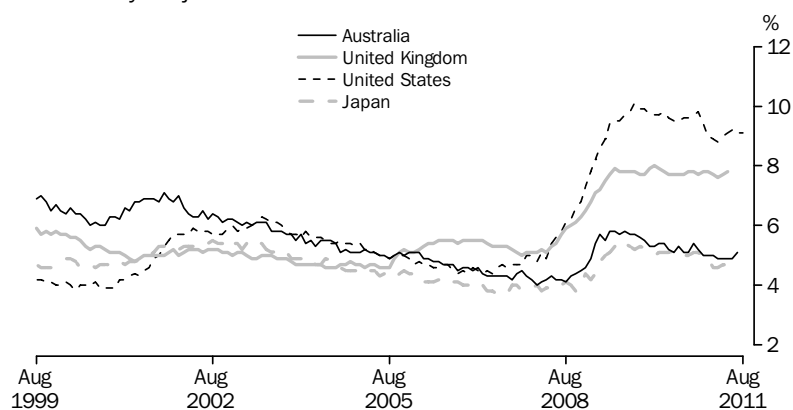


Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION VOLUME INDEX, (from Table 10.6) 2005 = 100



Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD.

STANDARDISED UNEMPLOYMENT RATES, (from Table 10.12)
Seasonally adjusted

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD.

10.1

REAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCTION VOLUME INDEX

<i>Period</i>	<i>United States</i>	<i>Japan(a)</i>	<i>Germany</i>	<i>France</i>	<i>Italy</i>	<i>United Kingdom</i>	<i>Canada</i>	<i>OECD Major 7(b)</i>	<i>Australia</i>
ANNUAL (2005 = 100.0)									
2008–09	101.8	98.9	104.6	102.8	98.8	102.5	104.2	101.6	110.4
2009–10	102.0	98.9	104.2	102.5	97.3	100.7	104.3	101.5	113.0
2010–11	104.7	100.3	108.2	104.2	98.5	102.3	107.5	103.8	115.2
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR									
2008–09	–3.4	–5.7	–3.6	–2.4	–4.5	–3.6	–1.6	–3.7	1.4
2009–10	0.3	0.0	–0.3	–0.2	–1.5	–1.8	0.1	–0.1	2.3
2010–11	2.6	1.4	3.8	1.7	1.2	1.6	3.1	2.3	1.9
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (2005 = 100.0)									
2008–2009									
June	100.1	97.1	102.1	101.6	96.6	100.2	102.1	99.8	110.9
2009–2010									
September	100.6	96.7	102.9	101.9	96.9	99.9	102.5	100.1	111.6
December	101.5	98.2	103.7	102.5	96.9	100.3	103.8	101.0	112.6
March	102.5	100.5	104.2	102.6	97.5	100.7	105.2	102.0	113.4
June	103.5	100.3	106.2	103.1	98.0	101.8	105.8	102.8	114.3
2010–2011									
September	104.1	101.3	107.1	103.5	98.2	102.4	106.5	103.5	114.6
December	104.7	100.7	107.6	103.9	98.4	101.9	107.3	103.8	115.6
March	104.8	99.7	109.0	104.8	98.5	102.4	108.2	104.0	114.5
June	105.1	99.4	109.2	104.8	98.8	102.5	108.1	104.1	115.9
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER									
2009–2010									
March	1.0	2.3	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.4	1.3	1.0	0.7
June	1.0	–0.2	1.9	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.8
2010–2011									
September	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.3
December	0.6	–0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	–0.5	0.8	0.3	0.9
March	0.1	–1.0	1.3	0.9	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.2	–1.0
June	0.3	–0.3	0.2	nya	0.3	0.1	–0.1	0.1	1.2

nya not yet available

(a) Data for Japan measure real gross national product.

(b) The OECD Major 7 consists of Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, the United Kingdom and the United States of America.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD.

10.2**BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT, Percentage of seasonally adjusted GDP(a) ..**

<i>Period</i>	<i>United States</i>	<i>Japan</i>	<i>Germany</i>	<i>France</i>	<i>Italy</i>	<i>United Kingdom</i>	<i>Canada</i>	<i>Australia</i>
ANNUAL								
2008–09	–4.3	3.1	5.9	–1.8	–2.9	–1.8	–0.2	–4.1
2009–10	–2.9	3.0	5.7	–1.4	–2.4	–2.0	–3.0	–4.2
2010–11	nya	3.3	5.7	–1.9	nya	nya	–3.2	nya
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED								
2008–2009								
June	–3.5	2.4	5.0	–1.8	–3.0	–2.2	–1.5	–3.1
2009–2010								
September	–3.0	2.5	5.1	–1.4	–2.7	–2.0	–2.7	–3.3
December	–2.7	2.8	5.7	–1.5	–2.1	–1.7	–3.0	–4.2
March	–2.8	3.3	6.0	–1.4	–2.2	–2.1	–3.1	–4.9
June	–3.0	3.4	6.0	–1.3	–2.6	–2.0	–3.2	–4.2
2010–2011								
September	–3.2	3.5	5.9	–1.6	–2.9	–2.5	–3.3	–3.5
December	–3.2	3.6	5.6	–1.8	–3.3	–3.2	–3.1	–2.6
March	nya	3.3	5.6	–2.0	–3.6	–3.1	–3.2	nya
June	nya	2.9	5.6	–2.4	nya	nya	–3.2	nya

nya not yet available

(a) Statistics are calculated as the original balance on current account as a percentage of the seasonally adjusted current price gross domestic product, except for Japan and Germany, where real gross national product replaces gross domestic product.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD.

10.3**BALANCE OF PAYMENTS(a)(b), Current balance**

<i>Period</i>	<i>United States</i>	<i>Japan</i>	<i>Germany</i>	<i>France</i>	<i>Italy</i>	<i>United Kingdom</i>	<i>Canada</i>	<i>China</i>	<i>India</i>	<i>Australia</i>	<i>New Zealand</i>
ANNUAL (US \$ BILLION)											
2008–09	–630.6	–9.5	191.4	–86.1	–17.1	–141.7	19.0	292.2	–107.9	8.1	–1.7
2009–10	–590.5	62.7	212.9	–79.8	–20.9	–136.9	–2.5	162.8	–119.1	–2.1	0.3
2010–11	–700.7	27.5	220.8	–106.5	–48.2	–156.6	–5.4	168.8	–102.1	29.9	0.5
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (US \$ BILLION)											
2009–2010											
June	–59.0	5.4	14.6	–5.8	–3.1	–10.9	–1.4	24.4	–5.9	3.2	0.2
2010–2011											
July	–53.7	6.7	15.7	–6.6	–2.8	–12.9	–2.1	24.8	–10.2	1.6	0.0
August	–57.7	6.3	15.4	–7.9	–4.2	–13.6	–1.6	16.3	–8.1	2.5	0.2
September	–56.5	4.7	20.4	–7.8	–3.0	–13.3	–1.9	14.0	–8.5	1.9	0.0
October	–52.4	6.3	19.4	–6.0	–4.8	–12.9	–1.4	13.3	–8.7	2.9	0.1
November	–52.5	4.5	16.7	–8.4	–4.4	–13.4	–0.2	12.2	–2.4	2.0	0.2
December	–54.4	4.4	20.8	–9.3	–4.1	–14.8	3.1	9.9	–4.0	2.2	–0.1
January	–61.7	1.5	17.3	–9.6	–4.4	–12.5	0.3	0.8	–11.2	2.3	0.0
February	–59.7	5.9	16.9	–10.6	–4.2	–11.0	–0.1	–1.9	–11.2	0.7	–0.2
March	–61.1	0.6	21.1	–10.1	–4.9	–12.5	0.7	13.3	–9.3	4.1	–0.2
April	–58.2	–5.2	18.2	–10.5	–5.2	–12.3	–1.2	26.1	–8.8	3.1	0.5
May	–65.4	–5.6	20.6	–10.0	–3.4	–13.9	0.3	14.8	–13.0	3.8	–0.2
June	–67.6	–2.4	18.4	–9.9	–2.9	–13.4	–1.3	25.3	–6.7	2.8	0.1
2011–2012											
July	nya	–1.6	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	27.7	nya	nya	0.3
August	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya

nya not yet available

(b) Excludes trade with the German Democratic Republic.

(a) All series are exports (fob) less imports (cif) except for Canada and Australia where imports are also fob. Data are measured on a foreign trade basis.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD.

10.4**PRIVATE CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE VOLUME INDEX**

<i>Period</i>	<i>United States</i>	<i>Japan</i>	<i>Germany</i>	<i>France</i>	<i>Italy</i>	<i>United Kingdom</i>	<i>Canada</i>	<i>Australia</i>
ANNUAL (2005 = 100.0)								
2008–09	103.1	100.9	102.0	104.7	100.2	102.4	111.9	111.2
2009–10	103.4	101.7	101.7	105.7	100.2	101.6	114.5	113.6
2010–11	106.0	102.1	103.2	107.1	nya	nya	117.6	117.3
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (2005 = 100.0)								
2008–2009								
June	102.2	100.6	102.4	104.8	99.4	100.8	111.9	112.1
2009–2010								
September	102.8	100.7	101.7	105.0	100.0	100.8	112.9	112.4
December	102.9	101.5	101.5	105.9	100.1	101.7	114.2	113.3
March	103.6	102.5	101.4	106.0	100.4	101.8	115.3	113.6
June	104.4	102.1	102.3	106.1	100.4	102.2	115.7	115.1
2010–2011								
September	105.0	103.1	102.7	106.7	100.8	102.0	116.6	116.1
December	106.0	102.2	103.3	107.2	101.1	101.8	117.8	116.9
March	106.5	101.5	103.7	107.6	101.3	101.2	117.8	117.6
June	106.6	101.5	103.0	106.8	nya	nya	118.2	118.8

nya not yet available

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD.

10.5**PRIVATE FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT VOLUME INDEX(a)**

<i>Period</i>	<i>United States</i>	<i>Japan</i>	<i>Germany</i>	<i>France</i>	<i>Italy</i>	<i>United Kingdom</i>	<i>Canada</i>	<i>Australia</i>
ANNUAL (2005 = 100.0)								
2008–09	87.7	89.6	108.5	105.5	93.7	99.9	104.6	121.0
2009–10	81.1	83.5	103.8	99.2	89.1	92.6	102.5	123.9
2010–11	84.2	84.1	112.4	101.3	nya	nya	113.4	129.3
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR								
2008–09	–12.1	–8.4	–6.3	–6.1	–10.1	–12.2	–7.8	0.8
2009–10	–7.5	–6.8	–4.3	–5.9	–4.8	–7.3	–2.0	2.4
2010–11	3.9	0.7	8.2	2.1	nya	nya	10.7	4.4
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (2005 = 100.0)								
2008–2009								
June	80.9	84.9	101.6	101.3	88.3	91.5	96.1	117.6
2009–2010								
September	81.1	82.5	102.3	99.9	87.6	91.5	98.3	118.7
December	80.1	83.1	102.2	99.4	88.3	90.2	100.6	124.4
March	79.9	84.0	102.4	98.3	89.6	95.0	104.1	125.8
June	83.3	84.4	108.3	99.3	91.0	93.7	106.9	126.7
2010–2011								
September	83.8	84.9	110.0	100.2	91.6	97.4	110.1	127.2
December	84.8	84.3	109.8	100.6	90.8	96.7	112.1	127.2
March	83.9	83.3	114.7	101.9	90.9	94.8	114.6	131.3
June	84.4	83.7	115.0	102.7	nya	nya	116.8	131.5
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER								
2009–2010								
March	–0.2	1.1	0.2	–1.1	1.5	5.3	3.5	1.1
June	4.3	0.5	5.8	1.0	1.6	–1.4	2.7	0.7
2010–2011								
September	0.6	0.6	1.6	0.9	0.7	3.9	3.0	0.4
December	1.2	–0.7	–0.2	0.4	–0.9	–0.7	1.8	nya
March	–1.1	–1.2	4.5	1.3	0.1	–2.0	2.2	3.2
June	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.8	nya	nya	1.9	0.2

nya not yet available

(a) Fixed capital investment volume indexes for Germany, France, Italy and the United Kingdom are for gross domestic fixed investment.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD.

10.6**INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION VOLUME INDEX**

<i>Period</i>	<i>United States</i>	<i>Japan</i>	<i>Germany</i>	<i>France</i>	<i>Italy</i>	<i>United Kingdom</i>	<i>Canada</i>	<i>OECD Major 7(a)</i>	<i>India</i>	<i>Russia</i>	<i>Australia</i>
ANNUAL (2005 = 100.0)											
2008–09	93.7	87.8	101.6	91.0	89.1	91.6	87.5	92.8	135.4	106.1	106.0
2009–10	91.5	90.5	98.8	89.8	85.4	88.1	85.2	91.4	146.4	108.8	109.7
2010–11	96.6	92.7	110.6	93.6	88.8	89.6	89.2	96.4	nya	115.3	109.0
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (2005 = 100.0)											
2008–2009											
June	88.2	79.7	92.1	85.7	81.0	87.6	81.8	86.1	137.9	101.7	104.7
2009–2010											
September	89.3	83.8	95.5	88.1	83.1	86.6	82.0	88.1	142.6	104.7	106.4
December	90.6	88.6	96.6	88.4	84.4	87.0	84.2	90.0	144.7	107.4	109.4
March	92.3	95.0	98.7	90.0	86.8	88.1	86.4	92.8	147.2	110.4	111.6
June	93.9	95.6	104.4	91.9	88.2	89.1	88.2	94.7	151.4	112.8	111.4
2010–2011											
September	95.5	94.7	106.8	91.9	89.4	89.3	88.6	95.6	152.2	111.7	111.2
December	96.2	94.5	109.7	92.6	88.9	89.9	88.7	96.3	157.2	114.6	109.9
March	97.3	92.7	111.9	94.3	88.8	89.8	90.4	97.0	158.5	117.2	106.4
June	97.6	89.0	114.0	93.8	90.0	88.4	89.3	96.6	nya	118.3	107.7

nya not yet available

(a) The OECD Major 7 consists of Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, the United Kingdom and the United States of America.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD.

10.7**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, All items**

Period	United States	Japan	Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	OECD Major 7(a)	Indonesia	Australia	New Zealand
ANNUAL (2005 = 100.0)											
2008–09	109.9	101.4	106.9	106.2	108.1	109.9	107.0	108.0	136.6	111.6	111.3
2009–10	111.0	99.9	107.5	107.0	109.0	112.7	107.8	108.8	141.2	114.2	113.4
2010–11	113.2	99.3	109.4	108.9	111.3	116.9	110.5	110.7	150.1	117.8	117.7
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR											
2008–09	1.4	0.5	1.4	1.4	2.3	3.5	1.7	1.5	8.8	3.1	3.3
2009–10	1.0	–1.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	2.6	0.7	0.7	3.4	2.3	1.8
2010–11	2.0	–0.6	1.8	1.8	2.1	3.7	2.5	1.8	6.3	3.1	3.8
ORIGINAL (2005 = 100.0)											
2008–2009											
June	109.7	100.6	106.9	106.3	108.3	110.6	107.1	107.9	137.2	112.0	111.8
2009–2010											
September	110.5	100.3	107.1	106.2	108.5	111.3	107.2	108.3	138.9	113.1	113.3
December	110.7	99.8	107.2	106.5	108.6	112.1	107.4	108.5	140.6	113.7	113.1
March	111.1	99.7	107.5	107.1	109.1	112.9	107.9	108.9	142.3	114.7	113.5
June	111.7	99.9	108.0	108.0	109.8	114.4	108.6	109.4	143.2	115.5	113.7
2010–2011											
September	111.8	99.3	108.4	107.9	110.3	114.7	109.2	109.5	147.5	116.3	114.9
December	112.1	99.5	108.8	108.3	110.6	115.9	109.8	109.9	149.4	116.7	117.6
March	113.5	99.2	109.8	109.0	111.6	117.6	110.7	111.0	152.0	118.5	118.5
June	115.5	99.4	110.5	110.2	112.7	119.4	112.2	112.5	151.6	119.6	119.7
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR											
2009–2010											
March	2.3	–0.9	0.8	1.3	1.3	3.3	1.6	1.8	3.7	2.9	2.1
June	1.8	–0.7	1.1	1.6	1.4	3.4	1.4	1.4	4.4	3.1	1.7
2010–2011											
September	1.2	–1.0	1.2	1.5	1.6	3.1	1.8	1.1	6.2	2.8	1.5
December	1.3	–0.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	3.4	2.3	1.3	6.3	2.7	4.0
March	2.2	–0.5	2.1	1.8	2.3	4.1	2.6	1.9	6.8	3.3	4.5
June	3.4	–0.4	2.3	2.1	2.7	4.4	3.4	2.8	5.9	3.6	5.3

(a) The OECD Major 7 consists of Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, the United Kingdom and the United States of America.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD.

10.8**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, Excluding shelter**

Period	Australia	New Zealand	Hong Kong	Indonesia	Japan	Republic of Korea	Singapore	Taiwan	Canada	United States	Germany	United Kingdom
ANNUAL (1989–90 = 100.0)												
2008–09	167.8	147.7	173.1	831.7	107.9	233.0	137.0	146.6	147.6	163.7	140.1	168.6
2009–10	171.1	150.5	175.5	862.2	105.9	238.8	138.6	146.6	149.5	166.0	141.2	175.4
2010–11	175.4	156.5	181.0	920.6	105.8	248.0	143.5	148.4	152.4	170.7	143.3	185.3
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR												
2008–09	2.4	3.2	1.1	8.9	0.6	4.4	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1	3.8
2009–10	1.9	1.9	1.4	3.7	–1.8	2.5	1.1	0.0	1.3	1.4	0.7	4.0
2010–11	2.5	4.0	3.1	6.8	–0.1	3.9	3.6	1.2	1.9	2.8	1.5	5.6
ORIGINAL (1989–90 = 100.0)												
2008–2009												
June	169.0	148.3	171.6	832.4	106.8	235.7	135.1	144.7	148.4	162.8	140.2	170.2
2009–2010												
September	169.7	150.4	172.3	850.8	106.5	236.9	136.6	146.9	148.8	164.4	140.7	171.7
December	170.4	150.2	174.9	854.6	105.9	237.1	138.0	146.9	149.0	165.4	141.0	173.9
March	171.5	150.7	177.0	864.2	105.5	239.5	138.9	146.0	149.7	166.5	141.2	176.1
June	172.6	150.8	177.8	879.0	105.8	241.8	140.7	146.5	150.5	167.6	141.7	179.8
2010–2011												
September	173.1	152.5	178.4	905.1	105.6	243.9	142.1	147.1	151.1	167.7	142.2	180.3
December	173.8	156.3	180.5	921.2	106.1	246.0	143.1	148.8	152.2	168.4	142.7	182.9
March	176.4	157.8	184.1	926.7	105.6	250.4	145.4	148.2	153.8	171.2	143.6	186.9
June	178.2	159.3	nya	929.5	nya	251.8	nya	149.3	nya	175.3	144.6	190.9
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER												
2009–2010												
March	0.6	r0.3	1.2	1.1	–0.4	1.0	0.7	–0.6	0.5	0.7	0.1	1.3
June	0.6	0.1	0.5	1.7	0.3	1.0	1.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.4	2.1
2010–2011												
September	0.3	1.1	0.3	3.0	–0.2	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3
December	0.4	2.5	1.2	1.8	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.4
March	1.5	1.0	2.0	0.6	–0.5	1.8	1.6	–0.4	1.1	1.7	0.6	2.2
June	1.0	1.0	nya	0.3	nya	0.6	nya	0.7	nya	2.4	0.7	2.1
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR												
2009–2010												
March	2.1	r2.2	2.9	3.6	–1.2	2.7	1.8	1.6	2.5	3.7	1.1	5.2
June	2.1	1.7	3.6	5.6	–0.9	2.6	4.1	1.2	1.4	2.9	1.1	5.6
2010–2011												
September	2.0	1.4	3.5	6.4	–0.8	3.0	4.0	0.1	1.5	2.0	1.1	5.0
December	2.0	4.1	3.2	7.8	0.2	3.8	3.7	1.3	2.1	1.8	1.2	5.2
March	2.9	4.7	4.0	7.2	0.1	4.6	4.7	1.5	2.7	2.8	1.7	6.1
June	3.2	5.6	nya	5.7	nya	4.1	nya	1.9	nya	4.6	2.0	6.2

nya not yet available
r revised

Source: Consumer Price Index, Australia, (cat. no. 6401.0)

10.9**PRODUCER PRICE INDEX(a)**

Period	United States	Japan	Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	OECD Major 7(b)	Indonesia	Australia	New Zealand
ANNUAL (2005 = 100.0)											
2008–09	113.4	105.6	106.2	107.9	109.5	115.6	107.4	110.7	nya	117.4	128.0
2009–10	113.9	102.4	105.1	105.2	108.2	117.8	104.7	110.1	nya	113.8	121.6
2010–11	120.7	103.3	109.5	110.5	113.6	125.5	108.0	115.5	nya	117.4	130.5
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR											
2008–09	0.6	0.5	–0.2	–1.8	–1.3	3.8	2.6	0.5	nya	2.3	8.5
2009–10	0.4	–3.0	–1.1	–2.5	–1.2	1.9	–2.5	–0.6	nya	–3.1	–5.0
2010–11	6.0	0.9	4.2	5.1	5.0	6.6	3.2	4.9	nya	3.2	7.3
ORIGINAL (2005 = 100.0)											
2008–2009											
June	110.2	102.0	104.0	103.5	106.1	113.9	104.7	107.6	nya	112.8	121.2
2009–2010											
September	111.6	102.5	104.1	104.0	106.8	115.1	104.1	108.5	nya	113.6	118.8
December	112.8	102.1	104.4	104.1	107.2	116.6	104.2	109.2	nya	111.5	118.0
March	114.8	102.3	105.1	105.5	108.3	118.3	105.1	110.6	nya	114.3	123.6
June	116.3	102.8	106.7	107.2	110.5	121.1	105.4	112.1	nya	115.7	126.3
2010–2011											
September	116.2	102.1	107.4	107.4	110.9	120.9	105.2	112.0	nya	115.4	128.2
December	118.2	102.5	108.3	108.9	111.9	123.0	106.9	113.5	nya	115.8	127.6
March	121.9	103.8	110.5	112.1	115.0	127.4	109.4	116.6	nya	118.7	131.3
June	126.6	104.9	111.9	113.9	116.5	130.7	110.7	119.7	nya	119.8	135.0
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR											
2009–2010											
March	5.6	–0.7	0.6	1.6	1.9	4.9	–0.2	3.3	nya	–0.2	–2.6
June	5.6	0.8	2.6	3.6	4.2	6.3	0.7	4.2	nya	2.5	4.2
2010–2011											
September	4.0	–0.4	3.1	3.2	3.9	5.1	1.0	3.2	nya	1.5	7.9
December	4.7	0.5	3.8	4.6	4.4	5.5	2.6	4.0	nya	3.8	8.1
March	6.3	1.5	5.1	6.2	6.2	7.7	4.1	5.5	nya	3.8	6.2
June	8.9	2.1	4.8	6.2	5.4	7.9	5.0	6.8	nya	3.6	6.9

nya not yet available

(a) All series represent Domestic Manufacturing except for Australia, Canada, New Zealand and the United States where Total Market is used. Russia uses Domestic Industrial Activities.

(b) The OECD Major 7 consists of Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, the United Kingdom and the United States of America.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD.

10.10**WAGES INDEX(a)**

<i>Period</i>	<i>United States(b)</i>	<i>Japan(c)</i>	<i>Germany(d)</i>	<i>France(e)</i>	<i>Italy(f)</i>	<i>United Kingdom</i>	<i>Canada(g)</i>	<i>OECD Major 7(h)</i>	<i>Australia</i>
ANNUAL (2005 = 100.0)									
2008–09	108.7	96.9	105.9	110.3	111.6	112.6	103.7	106.5	114.1
2009–10	111.4	94.8	108.1	112.4	115.1	116.9	102.7	108.3	115.6
2010–11	113.6	97.3	nya	nya	118.0	nya	109.2	nya	120.5
QUARTERLY (2005 = 100.0)									
2008–2009									
June	109.7	92.1	106.5	111.1	112.7	113.7	100.7	106.1	114.1
2009–2010									
September	110.7	94.9	107.1	111.6	113.5	114.1	100.7	107.3	113.9
December	111.1	93.4	107.7	112.1	115.0	116.3	101.4	107.5	115.2
March	111.6	98.3	108.6	112.6	115.8	119.7	104.8	109.3	115.8
June	112.1	96.5	109.0	113.1	116.3	117.4	104.0	109.1	117.7
2010–2011									
September	112.5	98.6	109.1	113.6	116.9	nya	108.5	110.1	119.0
December	113.3	96.2	109.8	114.1	117.1	nya	108.3	110.2	118.9
March	114.2	100.2	110.6	115.2	118.7	nya	109.3	111.9	120.8
June	114.3	97.4	nya	nya	119.2	nya	110.6	nya	123.3

nya not yet available

(a) Data for Germany represents hourly wages rates in manufacturing industry, except for Japan (monthly earnings), France (all industries), Italy (all industries), the United Kingdom (weekly earnings), Australia (all industries) and New Zealand (weekly earnings in all industries).

(b) Pay period including 12th of the month.

(c) Earnings of regular workers in establishments employing at least 30 workers.

(d) Enterprises with 10 or more employees.

(e) Data refer to beginning of period.

(f) Data refer to end of month.

(g) Data refer to pay period of the month.

(h) The OECD Major 7 consists of Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, the United Kingdom and the United States of America.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD

10.11**EMPLOYMENT INDEX(a)**

<i>Period</i>	<i>United States</i>	<i>Japan</i>	<i>Germany</i>	<i>France</i>	<i>Italy</i>	<i>United Kingdom</i>	<i>Canada</i>	<i>OECD Major 7(b)</i>	<i>Australia</i>	<i>New Zealand</i>
ANNUAL (2005 = 100.0)										
2008–09	100.8	99.8	106.3	103.5	103.1	101.5	105.2	101.8	109.3	104.9
2009–10	98.0	98.4	105.7	102.7	101.6	100.5	104.8	100.1	110.7	103.8
2010–11	98.3	97.0	nya	103.1	nya	nya	106.6	nya	113.9	105.6
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (2005 = 100.0)										
2008–2009										
June	99.0	98.6	105.7	103.0	102.3	100.5	104.1	100.6	109.3	104.2
2009–2010										
September	98.3	98.5	105.0	102.6	101.9	100.4	104.1	100.1	109.5	103.3
December	97.6	98.3	106.5	102.4	101.5	100.4	104.5	99.9	110.2	103.5
March	97.9	98.7	105.6	102.9	101.4	100.2	104.8	100.0	111.2	104.2
June	98.3	98.1	105.6	103.0	101.5	100.9	105.7	100.2	111.9	104.1
2010–2011										
September	98.2	98.5	105.7	103.0	101.3	101.3	106.1	100.3	112.9	105.2
December	98.1	98.4	105.8	103.0	101.5	101.2	106.2	100.3	114.0	104.8
March	98.5	97.3	107.7	103.1	101.5	101.6	106.8	100.5	114.3	106.2
June	98.5	93.8	nya	103.4	nya	nya	107.4	nya	114.4	106.2

nya not yet available

(a) All series are total employment except the United States, France, Canada and Australia which are civilian employment.

(b) The major seven countries comprise: Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, the United Kingdom and the United States of America.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD

10.12**UNEMPLOYMENT RATE(a)**

<i>Period</i>	<i>United States</i>	<i>Japan</i>	<i>Germany(b)</i>	<i>France</i>	<i>Italy</i>	<i>United Kingdom</i>	<i>Canada</i>	<i>OECD Major 7(c)</i>	<i>Australia</i>	<i>New Zealand</i>
ANNUAL AVERAGE (PER CENT)										
2008–09	7.6	4.4	7.6	8.6	7.2	6.7	7.2	7.0	4.9	5.0
2009–10	9.7	5.2	7.6	9.8	8.3	7.8	8.3	8.3	5.5	6.6
2010–11	9.3	4.8	6.5	9.7	8.2	nya	7.7	7.9	5.1	6.5
MONTHLY (PER CENT)										
2009–2010										
June	9.5	5.2	7.1	9.8	8.3	7.7	7.9	8.1	5.1	6.9
2010–2011										
July	9.5	5.1	7.0	9.8	8.3	7.7	8.0	8.1	5.3	6.4
August	9.6	5.0	6.9	9.8	8.2	7.7	8.1	8.2	5.1	6.4
September	9.6	5.0	6.8	9.7	8.3	7.8	8.0	8.1	5.1	6.4
October	9.7	5.1	6.7	9.7	8.5	7.8	7.8	8.2	5.4	6.7
November	9.8	5.1	6.6	9.7	8.3	7.7	7.6	8.2	5.2	6.7
December	9.4	4.9	6.5	9.7	8.2	7.8	7.6	8.0	5.0	6.7
January	9.0	4.9	6.4	9.7	8.2	7.8	7.8	7.8	5.0	6.5
February	8.9	4.6	6.4	9.7	8.1	7.7	7.8	7.7	5.0	6.5
March	8.8	4.6	6.3	9.7	8.1	7.6	7.7	7.7	4.9	6.5
April	9.0	4.7	6.2	9.7	8.0	7.7	7.6	7.7	4.9	6.5
May	9.1	4.5	6.2	9.7	8.1	7.8	7.4	7.7	4.9	6.5
June	9.2	4.6	6.1	9.8	8.0	nya	7.4	7.8	4.9	6.5
2011–2012										
July	9.1	4.7	6.1	9.9	8.0	nya	7.2	7.8	5.1	nya
August	9.1	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya

nya not yet available

(a) All series are OECD standardised unemployment rate.

(b) This series has been revised due to incorporation of the results of the new continuous European Union Labour Force Survey for Germany.

(c) The OECD Major 7 consists of Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, the United Kingdom and the United States of America.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD

10.13**M1 PLUS QUASI-MONEY INDEX**

Period	United States	Japan	European Union(a)	United Kingdom	Canada	China	India	Indonesia	Russia	Australia	New Zealand
ANNUAL (2005 = 100.0)											
2008–09	112.2	102.4	126.4	142.3	136.3	168.8	173.5	176.9	222.4	139.3	107.4
2009–10	123.1	103.6	141.2	149.8	154.8	221.1	202.2	193.2	234.6	144.6	108.2
2010–11	134.0	107.1	147.4	152.5	169.1	261.9	232.8	225.0	nya	152.7	111.1
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR											
2008–09	11.5	–0.3	4.8	6.0	11.4	12.4	13.4	10.7	6.5	7.7	3.2
2009–10	9.7	1.2	11.7	5.3	13.6	31.0	16.5	9.2	5.5	3.8	0.7
2010–11	8.8	3.4	4.5	1.8	9.2	18.4	15.1	16.5	nya	5.7	2.7
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (2005 = 100.0)											
2008–2009											
June	118.4	102.8	131.7	142.7	142.2	185.7	183.3	183.2	212.2	142.7	107.8
2009–2010											
September	121.1	103.0	136.3	142.8	148.1	201.6	190.5	183.5	213.3	145.1	108.1
December	122.8	103.2	140.2	148.2	153.1	214.3	197.6	188.0	221.8	145.4	108.5
March	123.9	103.6	142.8	153.5	157.3	228.9	206.2	198.3	243.5	143.6	108.3
June	124.6	104.6	145.4	154.8	161.0	240.0	214.6	203.1	260.3	144.1	107.8
2010–2011											
September	127.4	105.3	147.3	154.9	164.3	246.9	225.0	208.9	270.5	147.1	106.8
December	131.8	106.2	147.3	152.5	167.3	261.1	236.4	216.6	284.3	151.7	110.1
March	136.4	107.4	147.6	150.6	171.4	265.7	235.4	235.2	nya	155.5	112.1
June	140.4	109.7	147.6	152.1	173.6	274.1	234.4	239.8	nya	156.8	115.4
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR											
2009–2010											
March	7.7	1.1	11.0	5.4	13.9	35.0	18.2	13.0	16.8	2.7	0.4
June	5.2	1.8	10.4	8.5	13.2	29.2	17.1	10.9	22.7	1.0	nya
2010–2011											
September	5.2	2.2	8.1	8.5	10.9	22.5	18.1	13.8	26.8	1.4	–1.2
December	7.3	2.9	5.1	2.9	9.3	21.8	19.6	15.2	28.2	4.3	1.5
March	10.1	3.7	3.4	–1.9	9.0	16.1	14.2	18.6	nya	8.3	3.5
June	12.7	4.9	1.5	–1.7	7.8	14.2	9.2	18.1	nya	8.8	7.1

nya not yet available

(a) The European Union Countries used in this series are Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

INTRODUCTION

1 Explanatory Notes in the form found in other ABS publications are not included in *Australian Economic Indicators*. Readers are directed to the Explanatory Notes contained in related ABS publications.

2 *Australian Economic Indicators* presents a statistical summary of the Australian economy, together with international comparisons of selected economic indicators. It also includes commentaries, articles and technical notes. *Australian Economic Indicators* has been developed primarily as a reference document, providing a broad basis for economic analysis and research.

3 The tables contain mainly ABS data, although data from other sources are included. For ABS sourced data, the publication name and catalogue number are included in the footnotes of the tables. If the data are from other sources, the source organisation's name is included in the footnotes.

MOST RECENT DATA

4 The statistics shown are the latest available as at 23 September 2011.

RELATED PUBLICATIONS

5 A list of related publications is included on the ABS website under the Related Information tab of the latest release of *Australian Economic Indicators*. These include publications which are the source of the data in the tables and other related publications.

6 Other useful sources of detailed information are the 'Concepts, Sources and Methods' and classification publications. These are released irregularly, each relating to a specific publication, collection or standard classification. The publications most relevant to *Australian Economic Indicators* include:

- Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC), cat. no. 1292.0
- Australian System of Government Finance Statistics: Concepts, Sources and Methods 2005, cat. no. 5514.0
- Australian National Accounts: Concepts, Sources and Methods, cat. no. 5216.0
- Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia: Concepts, Sources and Methods, cat. no. 5331.0
- Labour Statistics: Concepts, Sources and Methods, cat. no. 6102.0.55.001
- Labour Price Index: Concepts, Sources and Methods, cat. no. 6351.0.55.001
- Australian Consumer Price Index: Concepts, Sources and Methods, cat. no. 6461.0.

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AND TREND ESTIMATES

7 Series in this publication include original, seasonally adjusted and trend series. Special care should always be taken in interpreting data for the most recent months and quarters. Some of the original and all of the seasonally adjusted and trend series are subject to revision.

8 It is not uncommon for movements in original time series data and those provided from seasonally adjusted and trend series to differ significantly. Movements in a time series of original data may reflect several factors, including:

- longer-term changes in the item being measured (i.e. trend movements)
- short-term irregular changes
- regular seasonal influences
- normal 'trading', 'working' or 'pay' day patterns
- systematic holiday effects.

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AND TREND ESTIMATES *continued*

9 Seasonal adjustment and trend estimates help the user to identify the effect of these influences on the time series. Seasonal adjustment removes the effect of the last three listed influences from the data, leaving only the trend and short-term irregular movements. Trend estimates are then obtained by removing the effects of the short-term irregularities, which in many series can be a major contributor to movements in the original data. By comparing the historical trend series with the seasonally adjusted series, the user can identify the short-term irregularities which have influenced the original series.

10 Trend estimates produced by the ABS are based on Henderson Moving Averages, and are therefore subject to revision especially for the latest few months or quarters.

11 The general methods used in the ABS for making seasonal adjustments are described in Information paper: An Introductory Course on Time Series Analysis - Electronic Delivery (cat. no. 1346.0.55.001). The method used to estimate trends is described in Information Paper: A Guide to Interpreting Time Series - Monitoring Trends (cat. no. 1349.0).

12 The ABS uses concurrent seasonal adjustment to derive the combined adjustment factors. This means that data from the current month are used in estimating seasonal and trading day factors for the current and previous months. Concurrent adjustment can result in revisions each month to estimates for earlier periods. However, in most instances, the only noticeable revisions will be to the combined adjustment factors for the current month, the previous month and the same month a year ago. As a result of the concurrent seasonal adjustment the trend estimates are also concurrently estimated. Further information on concurrent seasonal adjustment can be found in Information Paper: Introduction of Concurrent Seasonal Adjustment into the Retail Trade Series, 1999 (cat. no. 8514.0).

CHAIN VOLUME MEASURES

13 The chain volume measures appearing in this publication are annually-reweighted chain Laspeyres indexes referenced to the current price values in a chosen reference year (i.e. the year when the quarterly chain volume measures sum to the current price annual values). Chain Laspeyres volume measures are compiled by linking together (compounding) movements in volumes, calculated using the average prices of the previous financial year, and applying the compounded movements to the current price estimates of the reference year. Quarterly chain volume estimates are benchmarked to annual chain volume estimates, so that the quarterly estimates for a financial year sum to the corresponding annual estimate.

14 Chain volume measures are not generally additive. In other words, in general, component chain volume measures do not sum to a total in the way original current price components do. In order to minimise the impact of this property, the ABS uses the latest base year as the reference year (i.e. the year prior to the latest complete financial year). By adopting this approach, non-additivity does not exist for the quarters following the reference year (currently 2008-09) and is relatively small for the quarters in the reference year and the quarters immediately preceding it. A new base year and the reference year for volume measures are updated annually in the September quarter Australian National Accounts (*Australian Economic Indicators*, January issue). In the September quarter 2010 Australian National Accounts issue, the new reference year became 2008-09 for volume estimates. This had two effects, first, a new base year, 2008-09, was introduced which has resulted in revisions to growth rates in subsequent periods. Second, the volume estimates have been re-referenced to 2008-09 thus preserving additivity in the quarters after the reference year. Re-referencing changes levels but not growth rates, although some revision to recent growth rates can be expected because of the introduction of a more recent base year (and revisions to the current price estimates underlying the chain volume measures).

OTHER USAGES

15 Columns in bold in the tables indicate a total. Columns usually sum from the left, with the total appearing on the right. A major exception is the balance of payments and international investment position data in Chapter 2. These data sum from the right with the total appearing on the left – in keeping with the international standard for these statistics. Some tables include subtotal columns and columns which need to be subtracted to obtain the total. Where this is not clear a footnote explains the relationship between the columns.

16 Columns in italics indicate that seasonally adjusted or trend estimates are not available for that column, and original data are provided instead.

17 Yearly periods shown as, e.g. 2009–10, refer to the fiscal year ended 30 June 2010.

18 Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals. Percentage changes may not be exactly comparable to tabulated source series due to rounding of the source series, the percentage change series or both.

METRIC PREFIXES

19 Deca (da) = ten
Hecto (h) = hundred
Kilo (k) = thousand
Mega (M) = million
Giga (G) = thousand million
Tera (T) = million million

ABBREVIATIONS

'000	thousand
\$m	million dollars
ABARE	Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics
ABS	Australian Bureau of Statistics
ADP	automatic data processing
AHECC	Australian Harmonised Export Commodity Classification
ANZSIC	Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification
ASEAN	Association of South-East Asian Nations
ASX	Australian Stock Exchange
b	billion (one thousand million)
c.i.f.	cost, insurance and freight
cat. no.	Catalogue number
CNW	change in net worth
CPI	Consumer Price Index
excl.	excluding
EU	European Union
f.o.b.	free on board
GDP	gross domestic product
GFCF	gross fixed capital formation
GFS	Government Finance Statistics
kWh	kilowatt hour
LPG	liquefied petroleum gas
Mm ³	million cubic metres
Mt	megatonne
n.e.c.	not elsewhere classified
n.e.s.	not elsewhere specified
NBFI	non-bank financial intermediary
NLB	net lending/borrowing
NOB	net operating balance
NW	net worth
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
PFC	public financial corporations
PGFCF	private gross fixed capital formation
PNFC	public non-financial corporations
RBA	Reserve Bank of Australia
S&P/ASX 200	Standard and Poor's Australian Stock Exchange top 200
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
SUV	sport utility vehicle
TFI	total factor income
USA	United States of America

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